

1990

**PROFILES OF ASIANS AND PACIFIC ISLANDERS**

**SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS**

CPH-L-151

Population Division  
U.S. Bureau of the Census  
Washington, DC 20233

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**CPH-L-151 Selected Characteristics for Persons Not of Asian or Pacific Islander Race: 1990**

<b>AGE AND SEX</b>			<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>		
	Number	Percent		Number	Percent
All persons	241,482,887		Persons 16 years and over	186,425,656	100.0
Females	123,836,199		In labor force	121,536,432	65.2
Males	117,646,688		Civilian labor force	119,870,370	64.3
Median age	33.1		Employed	112,269,616	
Sex ratio	95.0		Unemployed	7,600,754	6.3
			Not in labor force	64,889,224	
<b>NATIVITY AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>			<b>OCCUPATION</b>		
All persons	241,482,887		Employed persons 16 years and over	112,269,616	100.0
Native born	226,274,315	93.7	Managerial and professional	29,488,422	26.3
Foreign born	15,208,572	6.3	Technical, sales, and administrative	35,584,268	31.7
Entered 1980 to 1990	6,041,568	39.7	Service	14,791,229	13.2
Entered before 1980	9,167,004	60.3	Farming, forestry, and fishing	2,798,292	2.5
Naturalized	6,166,490	40.5	Production, craft, and repair	12,824,490	11.4
Not a citizen	9,042,082	59.5	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16,782,915	14.9
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>		
Persons 15 years and over	189,654,455	100.0	Employed persons 16 years and over	112,269,616	100.0
Never married	49,880,539	26.3	Private wage and salary	86,873,135	77.4
Now married	105,162,316	55.4	Local government	8,086,260	7.2
Separated	4,356,593	2.3	State government	5,196,702	4.6
Widowed	14,202,453	7.5	Federal government	3,792,950	3.4
Divorced	16,052,554	8.5	Self-employed	7,840,233	7.0
			Unpaid family worker	480,336	0.4
<b>FERTILITY</b>			<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY</b>		
Women 35 to 44 years	18,339,938		Families	63,471,608	100.0
Children ever born per 1000 women	1,961		No workers	8,345,799	13.1
			1 worker	17,829,877	28.1
			2 workers	28,916,776	45.6
			3 or more workers	8,379,156	13.2
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE</b>			<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>		
All persons	241,482,887		Households		
In households	234,975,767	97.3	Median income (dollars)	\$29,923	
In group quarters	6,507,120	2.7	Mean income (dollars)	\$38,268	
			Families		
			Median income (dollars)	\$35,108	
			Mean income (dollars)	\$43,622	
			Per capita income (dollars)	\$14,444	
<b>HOUSEHOLD SIZE</b>			<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>		
Households	89,973,084	100.0	Families	9.9	
1 person	22,095,725	24.6	Unrelated individuals	24.0	
2 persons	28,934,357	32.2	Persons	13.1	
3 persons	15,590,373	17.3			
4 persons	13,539,869	15.0			
5 or more persons	9,812,760	10.9			
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>			<b>PLUMBING AND KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled	62,434,430	100.0	Occupied housing units	89,964,543	100.0
Preprimary school	4,370,703	7.0	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	704,672	0.8
Elementary or high school	41,119,898	65.9	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	648,473	0.7
College	16,943,829	27.1			
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND GROSS RENT</b>		
Persons 25 years and over	154,552,070	100.0	Specified owner-occupied housing units	44,681,682	
High school graduate or higher	116,177,754	75.2	Median mortgage (dollars)	\$209	
Bachelor's degree or higher	30,731,614	19.9	Specified renter-occupied housing units	31,228,072	
Graduate degree or higher	10,877,385	7.0	Median rent (dollars)	\$445	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>					
Persons 5 years old and over	223,793,224	100.0			
Speak a language other than English	26,966,449	12.0			
Do not speak English "very well"	11,427,078	5.1			
Persons 5 years and over in households	217,312,356	100.0			
In linguistically isolated households	6,169,253	2.8			

Source: US Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population and Housing, CP-3-5, Asians and Pacific Islanders in the United States: 1990.

## CPH-L-151 Selected Characteristics for Persons of Asian or Pacific Islander Race: 1990

<b>AGE AND SEX</b>		Number	Percent	<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>		Number	Percent
All persons		7,226,986		Persons 16 years and over		5,403,615	100.0
Females		3,701,295		In labor force		3,645,946	67.5
Males		3,525,691		Civilian labor force		3,603,080	66.7
Median age		30.1		Employed		3,411,586	
Sex ratio		95.3		Unemployed		191,494	5.3
				Not in labor force		1,757,669	
<b>NATIVITY AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				<b>OCCUPATION</b>			
All persons		7,226,986		Employed persons 16 years and over		3,411,586	100.0
Native born		2,668,242	36.9	Managerial and professional		1,045,160	30.6
Foreign born		4,558,744	63.1	Technical, sales, and administrative		1,134,130	33.2
Entered 1980 to 1990		2,622,059	57.5	Service		504,688	14.8
Entered before 1980		1,936,685	42.5	Farming, forestry, and fishing		40,718	1.2
Naturalized		1,830,508	40.2	Production, craft, and repair		273,473	8.0
Not a citizen		2,728,236	59.8	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		413,417	12.1
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Persons 15 years and over		5,513,287	100.0	Employed persons 16 years and over		3,411,586	100.0
Never married		1,753,662	31.8	Private wage and salary		2,668,258	78.2
Now married		3,228,141	58.6	Local government		158,495	4.6
Separated		84,441	1.5	State government		184,743	5.4
Widowed		235,915	4.3	Federal government		147,950	4.3
Divorced		211,128	3.8	Self-employed		227,250	6.7
				Unpaid family worker		24,890	0.7
<b>FERTILITY</b>				<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY</b>			
Women 35 to 44 years		672,487		Families		1,577,820	100.0
Children ever born per 1000 women		1,933		No workers		131,352	8.3
				1 worker		413,200	26.2
				2 workers		720,804	45.7
				3 or more workers		312,464	19.8
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE</b>				<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>			
All persons		7,226,986		Households			
In households		7,074,394	97.9	Median income (dollars)		\$36,784	
In group quarters		152,592	2.1	Mean income (dollars)		\$46,695	
				Families			
				Median income (dollars)		\$41,251	
				Mean income (dollars)		\$51,102	
				Per capita income (dollars)		\$13,638	
<b>HOUSEHOLD SIZE</b>				<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>			
Households		2,020,498	100.0	Families		11.6	
1 person		325,389	16.1	Unrelated individuals		32.6	
2 persons		445,229	22.0	Persons		14.1	
3 persons		372,172	18.4				
4 persons		416,210	20.6				
5 or more persons		461,498	22.8				
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>				<b>PLUMBING AND KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>			
Persons 3 years and over enrolled		2,552,671	100.0	Occupied housing units		1,982,867	100.0
Preprimary school		132,582	5.2	Lacking complete plumbing facilities		17,021	0.9
Elementary or high school		1,446,890	56.7	Lacking complete kitchen facilities		20,331	1.0
College		973,199	38.1				
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND GROSS RENT</b>			
Persons 25 years and over		4,316,366	100.0	Specified owner-occupied housing units		868,377	
High school graduate or higher		3,346,964	77.5	Median mortgage (dollars)		\$203	
Bachelor's degree or higher		1,578,639	36.6	Specified renter-occupied housing units		941,964	
Graduate degree or higher		600,301	13.9	Median rent (dollars)		\$539	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>							
Persons 5 years old and over		6,652,553	100.0				
Speak a language other than English		4,878,530	73.3				
Do not speak English "very well"		2,555,424	38.4				
Persons 5 years and over in households		6,500,628	100.0				
In linguistically isolated households		1,572,006	24.2				

## CPH-L-151 Selected Characteristics for Persons of Asian Race: 1990

AGE AND SEX			LABOR FORCE STATUS		
	Number	Percent		Number	Percent
All persons	6,876,394		Persons 16 years and over	5,167,530	100.0
Females	3,527,538		In labor force	3,480,409	67.4
Males	3,348,856		Civilian labor force	3,444,188	66.7
Median age	29.2		Employed	3,264,268	
Sex ratio	94.9		Unemployed	179,920	5.2
			Not in labor force	1,687,121	
NATIVITY AND YEAR OF ENTRY			OCCUPATION		
All persons	6,876,394		Employed persons 16 years and over	3,264,268	100.0
Native born	2,363,047	34.4	Managerial and professional	1,018,546	31.2
Foreign born	4,513,347	65.6	Technical, sales, and administrative	1,086,905	33.3
Entered 1980 to 1990	2,597,447	57.6	Service	476,433	14.6
Entered before 1980	1,915,900	42.4	Farming, forestry, and fishing	37,059	1.1
Naturalized	1,814,047	40.2	Production, craft, and repair	255,901	7.8
Not a citizen	2,699,300	59.8	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	389,424	11.9
MARITAL STATUS			CLASS OF WORKER		
Persons 15 years and over	5,271,054	100.0	Employed persons 16 years and over	3,264,268	100.0
Never married	1,667,635	31.6	Private wage and salary	2,554,858	78.3
Now married	3,104,769	58.9	Local government	150,415	4.6
Separated	78,509	1.5	State government	175,366	5.4
Widowed	226,412	4.3	Federal government	137,905	4.2
Divorced	193,729	3.7	Self-employed	221,163	6.8
			Unpaid family worker	24,561	0.8
FERTILITY			WORKERS IN FAMILY		
Women 35 to 44 years	648,858		Families	1,506,724	100.0
Children ever born per 1000 women	1,909		No workers	125,147	8.3
			1 worker	394,651	26.2
			2 workers	688,469	45.7
			3 or more workers	298,457	19.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE			INCOME IN 1989		
All persons	6,876,394		Households		
In households	6,734,211	97.9	Median income (dollars)	\$37,007	
In group quarters	142,183	2.1	Mean income (dollars)	\$47,080	
			Families		
			Median income (dollars)	\$41,583	
			Mean income (dollars)	\$51,632	
			Per capita income (dollars)	\$13,806	
HOUSEHOLD SIZE			INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		
Households	1,932,064	100.0	Families	11.4	
1 person	314,038	16.3	Unrelated individuals	32.7	
2 persons	426,582	22.1	Persons	14.0	
3 persons	356,528	18.5			
4 persons	399,614	20.7			
5 or more persons	435,302	22.5			
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL			PLUMBING AND KITCHEN FACILITIES		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled	2,431,694	100.0	Occupied housing units	1,895,121	100.0
Preprimary school	125,410	5.2	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	15,892	0.8
Elementary or high school	1,361,373	56.0	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	18,972	1.0
College	944,911	38.9			
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			MORTGAGE STATUS AND GROSS RENT		
Persons 25 years and over	4,140,345	100.0	Specified owner-occupied housing units	835,795	
High school graduate or higher	3,212,965	77.6	Median mortgage (dollars)	\$205	
Bachelor's degree or higher	1,559,643	37.7	Specified renter-occupied housing units	892,908	
Graduate degree or higher	595,056	14.4	Median rent (dollars)	\$539	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Persons 5 years old and over	6,338,574	100.0			
Speak a language other than English	4,780,516	75.4			
Do not speak English "very well"	2,520,810	39.8			
Persons 5 years and over in households	6,196,953	100.0			
In linguistically isolated households	1,558,272	25.1			

## CPH-L-151 Selected Characteristics for Persons of Chinese Race: 1990

<b>AGE AND SEX</b>			<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>		
	Number	Percent		Number	Percent
All persons	1,648,696		Persons 16 years and over	1,309,042	100.0
Females	827,154		In labor force	863,285	65.9
Males	821,542		Civilian labor force	860,688	65.7
Median age	32.3		Employed	819,932	
Sex ratio	99.3		Unemployed	40,756	4.7
			Not in labor force	445,757	
<b>NATIVITY AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>			<b>OCCUPATION</b>		
All persons	1,648,696		Employed persons 16 years and over	819,932	100.0
Native born	506,116	30.7	Managerial and professional	293,565	35.8
Foreign born	1,142,580	69.3	Technical, sales, and administrative	255,598	31.2
Entered 1980 to 1990	649,214	56.8	Service	135,154	16.5
Entered before 1980	493,366	43.2	Farming, forestry, and fishing	2,893	0.4
Naturalized	496,209	43.4	Production, craft, and repair	46,042	5.6
Not a citizen	646,371	56.6	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	86,680	10.6
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>		
Persons 15 years and over	1,330,613	100.0	Employed persons 16 years and over	819,932	100.0
Never married	422,992	31.8	Private wage and salary	644,039	78.5
Now married	796,393	59.9	Local government	36,265	4.4
Separated	13,817	1.0	State government	49,437	6.0
Widowed	59,791	4.5	Federal government	28,359	3.5
Divorced	37,620	2.8	Self-employed	55,287	6.7
			Unpaid family worker	6,545	0.8
<b>FERTILITY</b>			<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY</b>		
Women 35 to 44 years	161,907		Families	389,818	100.0
Children ever born per 1000 women	1,703		No workers	30,715	7.9
			1 worker	99,427	25.5
			2 workers	185,555	47.6
			3 or more workers	74,121	19.0
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE</b>			<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>		
All persons	1,648,696		Households		
In households	1,609,368	97.6	Median income (dollars)	\$36,259	
In group quarters	39,328	2.4	Mean income (dollars)	\$46,780	
			Families		
			Median income (dollars)	\$41,316	
			Mean income (dollars)	\$51,931	
			Per capita income (dollars)	\$14,877	
<b>HOUSEHOLD SIZE</b>			<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>		
Households	509,395	100.0	Families	11.1	
1 person	89,581	17.6	Unrelated individuals	35.9	
2 persons	121,813	23.9	Persons	14.0	
3 persons	97,235	19.1			
4 persons	102,123	20.0			
5 or more persons	98,643	19.4			
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>			<b>PLUMBING AND KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled	589,888	100.0	Occupied housing units	497,218	100.0
Preprimary school	28,304	4.8	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	4,998	1.0
Elementary or high school	280,846	47.6	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	5,948	1.2
College	280,738	47.6			
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND GROSS RENT</b>		
Persons 25 years and over	1,076,701	100.0	Specified owner-occupied housing units	233,060	
High school graduate or higher	792,448	73.6	Median mortgage (dollars)	\$244	
Bachelor's degree or higher	438,493	40.7	Specified renter-occupied housing units	208,564	
Graduate degree or higher	205,962	19.1	Median rent (dollars)	\$490	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>					
Persons 5 years old and over	1,540,235	100.0			
Speak a language other than English	1,294,375	84.0			
Do not speak English "very well"	777,442	50.5			
Persons 5 years and over in households	1,501,025	100.0			
In linguistically isolated households	522,225	34.8			

## CPH-L-151 Selected Characteristics for Persons of Chinese, except Taiwanese Race: 1990

AGE AND SEX			LABOR FORCE STATUS		
	Number	Percent		Number	Percent
All persons	1,574,918		Persons 16 years and over	1,253,150	100.0
Females	790,427		In labor force	830,103	66.2
Males	784,491		Civilian labor force	827,557	66.0
Median age	32.4		Employed	788,481	
Sex ratio	99.2		Unemployed	39,076	4.7
			Not in labor force	423,047	
NATIVITY AND YEAR OF ENTRY			OCCUPATION		
All persons	1,574,918		Employed persons 16 years and over	788,481	100.0
Native born	490,838	31.2	Managerial and professional	278,384	35.3
Foreign born	1,084,080	68.8	Technical, sales, and administrative	244,871	31.1
Entered 1980 to 1990	611,908	56.4	Service	132,269	16.8
Entered before 1980	472,172	43.6	Farming, forestry, and fishing	2,834	0.4
Naturalized	473,064	43.6	Production, craft, and repair	45,014	5.7
Not a citizen	611,016	56.4	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	85,109	10.8
MARITAL STATUS			CLASS OF WORKER		
Persons 15 years and over	1,273,136	100.0	Employed persons 16 years and over	788,481	100.0
Never married	404,529	31.8	Private wage and salary	620,337	78.7
Now married	760,235	59.7	Local government	35,390	4.5
Separated	13,477	1.1	State government	46,953	6.0
Widowed	58,329	4.6	Federal government	27,408	3.5
Divorced	36,566	2.9	Self-employed	52,280	6.6
			Unpaid family worker	6,113	0.8
FERTILITY			WORKERS IN FAMILY		
Women 35 to 44 years	153,912		Families	371,949	100.0
Children ever born per 1000 women	1,690		No workers	29,546	7.9
			1 worker	93,632	25.2
			2 workers	177,186	47.6
			3 or more workers	71,585	19.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE			INCOME IN 1989		
All persons	1,574,918		Households		
In households	1,537,538	97.6	Median income (dollars)	\$36,049	
In group quarters	37,380	2.4	Mean income (dollars)	\$46,353	
			Families		
			Median income (dollars)	\$41,084	
			Mean income (dollars)	\$51,446	
			Per capita income (dollars)	\$14,821	
HOUSEHOLD SIZE			INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		
Households	488,405	100.0	Families	11.1	
1 person	87,439	17.9	Unrelated individuals	35.4	
2 persons	118,066	24.2	Persons	14.0	
3 persons	93,003	19.0			
4 persons	95,922	19.6			
5 or more persons	93,975	19.2			
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL			PLUMBING AND KITCHEN FACILITIES		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled	557,977	100.0	Occupied housing units	476,969	100.0
Preprimary school	27,051	4.8	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	4,894	1.0
Elementary or high school	264,406	47.4	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	5,856	1.2
College	266,520	47.8			
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			MORTGAGE STATUS AND GROSS RENT		
Persons 25 years and over	1,032,767	100.0	Specified owner-occupied housing units	220,384	
High school graduate or higher	752,910	72.9	Median mortgage (dollars)	\$241	
Bachelor's degree or higher	412,241	39.9	Specified renter-occupied housing units	202,647	
Graduate degree or higher	190,800	18.5	Median rent (dollars)	\$489	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Persons 5 years old and over	1,470,833	100.0			
Speak a language other than English	1,230,235	83.6			
Do not speak English "very well"	739,995	50.3			
Persons 5 years and over in households	1,433,571	100.0			
In linguistically isolated households	497,016	34.7			

## CPH-L-151 Selected Characteristics for Persons of Taiwanese Race: 1990

AGE AND SEX			LABOR FORCE STATUS		
	Number	Percent		Number	Percent
All persons	73,778		Persons 16 years and over	55,892	100.0
Females	36,727		In labor force	33,182	59.4
Males	37,051		Civilian labor force	33,131	59.3
Median age	31.0		Employed	31,451	
Sex ratio	100.9		Unemployed	1,680	5.1
			Not in labor force	22,710	
NATIVITY AND YEAR OF ENTRY			OCCUPATION		
All persons	73,778		Employed persons 16 years and over	31,451	100.0
Native born	15,278	20.7	Managenal and professional	15,181	48.3
Foreign born	58,500	79.3	Technical, sales, and administrative	10,727	34.1
Entered 1980 to 1990	37,306	63.8	Service	2,885	9.2
Entered before 1980	21,194	36.2	Farming, forestry, and fishing	59	0.2
Naturalized	23,145	39.6	Production, craft, and repair	1,028	3.3
Not a citizen	35,355	60.4	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1,571	5.0
MARITAL STATUS			CLASS OF WORKER		
Persons 15 years and over	57,477	100.0	Employed persons 16 years and over	31,451	100.0
Never married	18,463	32.1	Private wage and salary	23,702	75.4
Now married	36,158	62.9	Local government	875	2.8
Separated	340	0.6	State government	2,484	7.9
Widowed	1,462	2.5	Federal government	951	3.0
Divorced	1,054	1.8	Self-employed	3,007	9.6
			Unpaid family worker	432	1.4
FERTILITY			WORKERS IN FAMILY		
Women 35 to 44 years	7,995		Families	17,869	100.0
Children ever born per 1000 women	1,941		No workers	1,169	6.5
			1 worker	5,795	32.4
			2 workers	8,369	46.8
			3 or more workers	2,536	14.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE			INCOME IN 1989		
All persons	73,778		Households		
In households	71,830	97.4	Median income (dollars)	\$42,316	
In group quarters	1,948	2.6	Mean income (dollars)	\$56,712	
			Families		
			Median income (dollars)	\$47,126	
			Mean income (dollars)	\$62,010	
			Per capita income (dollars)	\$16,079	
HOUSEHOLD SIZE			INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		
Households	20,990	100.0	Families	11.2	
1 person	2,142	10.2	Unrelated individuals	52.1	
2 persons	3,747	17.9	Persons	13.7	
3 persons	4,232	20.2			
4 persons	6,201	29.5			
5 or more persons	4,668	22.2			
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL			PLUMBING AND KITCHEN FACILITIES		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled	31,911	100.0	Occupied housing units	20,249	100.0
Preprimary school	1,253	3.9	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	104	0.5
Elementary or high school	16,440	51.5	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	92	0.5
College	14,218	44.6			
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			MORTGAGE STATUS AND GROSS RENT		
Persons 25 years and over	43,934	100.0	Specified owner-occupied housing units	12,676	
High school graduate or higher	39,538	90.0	Median mortgage (dollars)	\$335	
Bachelor's degree or higher	26,252	59.8	Specified renter-occupied housing units	5,917	
Graduate degree or higher	15,162	34.5	Median rent (dollars)	\$527	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Persons 5 years old and over	69,402	100.0			
Speak a language other than English	64,140	92.4			
Do not speak English "very well"	37,447	54.0			
Persons 5 years and over in households	67,454	100.0			
In linguistically isolated households	25,209	37.4			



## CPH-L-151 Selected Characteristics for Persons of Filipino Race: 1990

<b>AGE AND SEX</b>			<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>		
	Number	Percent		Number	Percent
All persons	1,419,711		Persons 16 years and over	1,078,817	100.0
Females	762,946		In labor force	813,766	75.4
Males	656,765		Civilian labor force	790,869	73.3
Median age	31.3		Employed	750,613	
Sex ratio	86.1		Unemployed	40,256	5.1
			Not in labor force	265,051	
<b>NATIVITY AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>			<b>OCCUPATION</b>		
All persons	1,419,711		Employed persons 16 years and over	750,613	100.0
Native born	505,988	35.6	Managerial and professional	199,949	26.6
Foreign born	913,723	64.4	Technical, sales, and administrative	275,123	36.7
Entered 1980 to 1990	448,365	49.1	Service	125,785	16.8
Entered before 1980	465,358	50.9	Farming, forestry, and fishing	11,248	1.5
Naturalized	491,646	53.8	Production, craft, and repair	55,706	7.4
Not a citizen	422,077	46.2	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	82,802	11.0
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>		
Persons 15 years and over	1,099,953	100.0	Employed persons 16 years and over	750,613	100.0
Never married	335,339	30.5	Private wage and salary	603,695	80.4
Now married	644,040	58.6	Local government	40,426	5.4
Separated	20,607	1.9	State government	29,623	3.9
Widowed	50,615	4.6	Federal government	51,440	6.9
Divorced	49,352	4.5	Self-employed	23,819	3.2
			Unpaid family worker	1,610	0.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>			<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY</b>		
Women 35 to 44 years	149,480		Families	293,229	100.0
Children ever born per 1000 women	1,898		No workers	12,108	4.1
			1 worker	53,068	18.1
			2 workers	141,283	48.2
			3 or more workers	86,770	29.6
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE</b>			<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>		
All persons	1,419,711		Households		
In households	1,393,874	98.2	Median income (dollars)	\$43,780	
In group quarters	25,837	1.8	Mean income (dollars)	\$50,713	
			Families		
			Median income (dollars)	\$46,698	
			Mean income (dollars)	\$53,474	
			Per capita income (dollars)	\$13,616	
<b>HOUSEHOLD SIZE</b>			<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>		
Households	356,375	100.0	Families	5.2	
1 person	44,064	12.4	Unrelated individuals	23.9	
2 persons	68,408	19.2	Persons	6.4	
3 persons	64,607	18.1			
4 persons	72,019	20.2			
5 or more persons	107,277	30.1			
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>			<b>PLUMBING AND KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled	444,857	100.0	Occupied housing units	350,223	100.0
Preprimary school	18,889	4.2	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1,972	0.6
Elementary or high school	272,277	61.2	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	2,869	0.8
College	153,691	34.5			
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND GROSS RENT</b>		
Persons 25 years and over	865,308	100.0	Specified owner-occupied housing units	175,177	
High school graduate or higher	714,806	82.6	Median mortgage (dollars)	\$191	
Bachelor's degree or higher	339,937	39.3	Specified renter-occupied housing units	148,140	
Graduate degree or higher	65,904	7.6	Median rent (dollars)	\$572	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>					
Persons 5 years old and over	1,317,163	100.0			
Speak a language other than English	900,675	68.4			
Do not speak English "very well"	318,305	24.2			
Persons 5 years and over in households	1,291,425	100.0			
In linguistically isolated households	125,328	9.7			

## CPH-L-151 Selected Characteristics for Persons of Japanese Race: 1990

<b>AGE AND SEX</b>		Number	Percent	<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>		Number	Percent
All persons		866,160		Persons 16 years and over		724,683	100.0
Females		468,521		In labor force		467,346	64.5
Males		397,639		Civilian labor force		463,770	64.0
Median age		36.5		Employed		452,005	
Sex ratio		84.9		Unemployed		11,765	2.5
				Not in labor force		257,337	
<b>NATIVITY AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				<b>OCCUPATION</b>			
All persons		866,160		Employed persons 16 years and over		452,005	100.0
Native born		585,474	67.6	Managerial and professional		167,153	37.0
Foreign born		280,686	32.4	Technical, sales, and administrative		155,543	34.4
Entered 1980 to 1990		153,371	54.6	Service		50,382	11.1
Entered before 1980		127,315	45.4	Farming, forestry, and fishing		12,058	2.7
Naturalized		72,194	25.7	Production, craft, and repair		35,462	7.8
Not a citizen		208,492	74.3	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		31,407	6.9
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Persons 15 years and over		732,094	100.0	Employed persons 16 years and over		452,005	100.0
Never married		216,193	29.5	Private wage and salary		330,869	73.2
Now married		426,372	58.2	Local government		26,940	6.0
Separated		8,057	1.1	State government		37,791	8.4
Widowed		41,303	5.6	Federal government		22,674	5.0
Divorced		40,169	5.5	Self-employed		31,840	7.0
				Unpaid family worker		1,891	0.4
<b>FERTILITY</b>				<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY</b>			
Women 35 to 44 years		77,695		Families		208,165	100.0
Children ever born per 1000 women		1,470		No workers		18,026	8.7
				1 worker		69,167	33.2
				2 workers		89,205	42.9
				3 or more workers		31,767	15.3
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE</b>				<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>			
All persons		866,160		Households			
In households		844,890	97.5	Median income (dollars)		\$41,626	
In group quarters		21,270	2.5	Mean income (dollars)		\$50,367	
				Families			
				Median income (dollars)		\$51,550	
				Mean income (dollars)		\$60,305	
				Per capita income (dollars)		\$19,373	
<b>HOUSEHOLD SIZE</b>				<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>			
Households		315,879	100.0	Families		3.4	
1 person		87,803	27.8	Unrelated individuals		24.8	
2 persons		98,381	31.1	Persons		7.0	
3 persons		55,470	17.6				
4 persons		49,509	15.7				
5 or more persons		24,716	7.8				
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>				<b>PLUMBING AND KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>			
Persons 3 years and over enrolled		228,551	100.0	Occupied housing units		309,524	100.0
Preprimary school		16,483	7.2	Lacking complete plumbing facilities		1,073	0.3
Elementary or high school		103,598	45.3	Lacking complete kitchen facilities		2,178	0.7
College		108,470	47.5				
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND GROSS RENT</b>			
Persons 25 years and over		626,402	100.0	Specified owner-occupied housing units		154,717	
High school graduate or higher		548,038	87.5	Median mortgage (dollars)		\$178	
Bachelor's degree or higher		216,376	34.5	Specified renter-occupied housing units		123,287	
Graduate degree or higher		62,921	10.0	Median rent (dollars)		\$624	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>							
Persons 5 years old and over		818,974	100.0				
Speak a language other than English		360,415	44.0				
Do not speak English "very well"		206,213	25.2				
Persons 5 years and over in households		797,740	100.0				
In linguistically isolated households		118,176	14.8				

## CPH-L-151 Selected Characteristics for Persons of Asian Indian Race: 1990

AGE AND SEX			LABOR FORCE STATUS		
	Number	Percent		Number	Percent
All persons	786,694		Persons 16 years and over	576,157	100.0
Females	362,764		In labor force	416,404	72.3
Males	423,930		Civilian labor force	415,346	72.1
Median age	29.4		Employed	391,949	
Sex ratio	116.9		Unemployed	23,397	5.6
			Not in labor force	159,753	
NATIVITY AND YEAR OF ENTRY			OCCUPATION		
All persons	786,694		Employed persons 16 years and over	391,949	100.0
Native born	193,271	24.6	Managerial and professional	170,844	43.6
Foreign born	593,423	75.4	Technical, sales, and administrative	130,182	33.2
Entered 1980 to 1990	345,622	58.2	Service	31,579	8.1
Entered before 1980	247,801	41.8	Farming, forestry, and fishing	2,304	0.6
Naturalized	203,614	34.3	Production, craft, and repair	20,276	5.2
Not a citizen	389,809	65.7	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	36,764	9.4
MARITAL STATUS			CLASS OF WORKER		
Persons 15 years and over	588,094	100.0	Employed persons 16 years and over	391,949	100.0
Never married	159,339	27.1	Private wage and salary	307,264	78.4
Now married	395,223	67.2	Local government	18,488	4.7
Separated	5,801	1.0	State government	28,712	7.3
Widowed	15,672	2.7	Federal government	11,263	2.9
Divorced	12,059	2.1	Self-employed	24,031	6.1
			Unpaid family worker	2,191	0.6
FERTILITY			WORKERS IN FAMILY		
Women 35 to 44 years	71,604		Families	192,836	100.0
Children ever born per 1000 women	2,034		No workers	5,366	2.8
			1 worker	53,402	27.7
			2 workers	99,833	51.8
			3 or more workers	34,235	17.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE			INCOME IN 1989		
All persons	786,694		Households		
In households	771,046	98.0	Median income (dollars)	\$44,696	
In group quarters	15,648	2.0	Mean income (dollars)	\$59,777	
			Families		
			Median income (dollars)	\$49,309	
			Mean income (dollars)	\$65,381	
			Per capita income (dollars)	\$17,777	
HOUSEHOLD SIZE			INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		
Households	233,692	100.0	Families	7.2	
1 person	28,294	12.1	Unrelated individuals	33.1	
2 persons	43,531	18.6	Persons	9.7	
3 persons	46,369	19.8			
4 persons	64,943	27.8			
5 or more persons	50,555	21.6			
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL			PLUMBING AND KITCHEN FACILITIES		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled	285,362	100.0	Occupied housing units	227,109	100.0
Preprimary school	16,049	5.6	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1,387	0.6
Elementary or high school	160,454	56.2	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,338	0.6
College	108,859	38.1			
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			MORTGAGE STATUS AND GROSS RENT		
Persons 25 years and over	464,190	100.0	Specified owner-occupied housing units	104,212	
High school graduate or higher	393,354	84.7	Median mortgage (dollars)	\$310	
Bachelor's degree or higher	269,554	58.1	Specified renter-occupied housing units	103,848	
Graduate degree or higher	153,380	33.0	Median rent (dollars)	\$556	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Persons 5 years old and over	721,675	100.0			
Speak a language other than English	561,249	77.8			
Do not speak English "very well"	169,363	23.5			
Persons 5 years and over in households	706,066	100.0			
In linguistically isolated households	79,410	11.2			

## CPH-L-151 Selected Characteristics for Persons of Korean Race: 1990

<b>AGE AND SEX</b>			<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>		
	Number	Percent		Number	Percent
All persons	797,304		Persons 16 years and over	579,867	100.0
Females	447,573		In labor force	367,146	63.3
Males	349,731		Civilian labor force	364,680	62.9
Median age	29.1		Employed	345,655	
Sex ratio	78.1		Unemployed	19,025	5.2
			Not in labor force	212,721	
<b>NATIVITY AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>			<b>OCCUPATION</b>		
All persons	797,304		Employed persons 16 years and over	345,655	100.0
Native born	218,031	27.3	Managerial and professional	87,974	25.5
Foreign born	579,273	72.7	Technical, sales, and administrative	128,210	37.1
Entered 1980 to 1990	326,842	56.4	Service	52,138	15.1
Entered before 1980	252,431	43.6	Farming, forestry, and fishing	2,284	0.7
Naturalized	232,488	40.1	Production, craft, and repair	30,738	8.9
Not a citizen	346,785	59.9	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	44,311	12.8
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>		
Persons 15 years and over	593,761	100.0	Employed persons 16 years and over	345,655	100.0
Never married	170,297	28.7	Private wage and salary	248,703	72.0
Now married	364,866	61.4	Local government	7,094	2.1
Separated	8,550	1.4	State government	11,059	3.2
Widowed	25,904	4.4	Federal government	10,940	3.2
Divorced	24,144	4.1	Self-employed	58,728	17.0
			Unpaid family worker	9,131	2.6
<b>FERTILITY</b>			<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY</b>		
Women 35 to 44 years	79,718		Families	163,149	100.0
Children ever born per 1000 women	1,776		No workers	12,354	7.6
			1 worker	51,860	31.8
			2 workers	73,021	44.8
			3 or more workers	25,914	15.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE</b>			<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>		
All persons	797,304		Households		
In households	778,929	97.7	Median income (dollars)	\$30,184	
In group quarters	18,375	2.3	Mean income (dollars)	\$41,331	
			Families		
			Median income (dollars)	\$33,909	
			Mean income (dollars)	\$45,760	
			Per capita income (dollars)	\$11,178	
<b>HOUSEHOLD SIZE</b>			<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>		
Households	201,768	100.0	Families	14.7	
1 person	28,841	14.3	Unrelated individuals	42.3	
2 persons	42,330	21.0	Persons	13.7	
3 persons	42,027	20.8			
4 persons	52,745	26.1			
5 or more persons	35,825	17.8			
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>			<b>PLUMBING AND KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled	302,447	100.0	Occupied housing units	200,295	100.0
Preprimary school	21,457	7.1	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1,711	0.9
Elementary or high school	168,850	55.8	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,985	1.0
College	112,140	37.1			
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND GROSS RENT</b>		
Persons 25 years and over	455,520	100.0	Specified owner-occupied housing units	69,597	
High school graduate or higher	365,496	80.2	Median mortgage (dollars)	\$256	
Bachelor's degree or higher	157,063	34.5	Specified renter-occupied housing units	116,226	
Graduate degree or higher	55,971	12.3	Median rent (dollars)	\$596	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>					
Persons 5 years old and over	727,164	100.0			
Speak a language other than English	593,529	81.6			
Do not speak English "very well"	375,527	51.6			
Persons 5 years and over in households	708,875	100.0			
In linguistically isolated households	248,570	35.1			

## CPH-L-151 Selected Characteristics for Persons of Vietnamese Race: 1990

<b>AGE AND SEX</b>			<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>		
All persons	Number	Percent	Persons 16 years and over	Number	Percent
Females	593,213		In labor force	423,121	100.0
Males	281,355		Civilian labor force	273,098	64.5
Median age	311,858		Employed	271,587	64.2
Sex ratio	25.6		Unemployed	248,881	
	110.8		Not in labor force	22,706	8.4
				150,023	
<b>NATIVITY AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>			<b>OCCUPATION</b>		
All persons	593,213		Employed persons 16 years and over	248,881	100.0
Native born	119,360	20.1	Managerial and professional	43,774	17.6
Foreign born	473,853	79.9	Technical, sales, and administrative	73,460	29.5
Entered 1980 to 1990	292,717	61.8	Service	37,280	15.0
Entered before 1980	181,136	38.2	Farming, forestry, and fishing	3,474	1.4
Naturalized	200,069	42.2	Production, craft, and repair	38,991	15.7
Not a citizen	273,784	57.8	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51,902	20.9
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>		
Persons 15 years and over	436,389	100.0	Employed persons 16 years and over	248,881	100.0
Never married	189,658	43.5	Private wage and salary	208,372	83.7
Now married	209,068	47.9	Local government	9,897	4.0
Separated	11,080	2.5	State government	7,787	3.1
Widowed	14,157	3.2	Federal government	6,721	2.7
Divorced	12,426	2.8	Self-employed	14,239	5.7
			Unpaid family worker	1,865	0.7
<b>FERTILITY</b>			<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY</b>		
Women 35 to 44 years	50,250		Families	118,309	100.0
Children ever born per 1000 women	2,508		No workers	16,085	13.6
			1 worker	29,722	25.1
			2 workers	47,277	40.0
			3 or more workers	25,225	21.3
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE</b>			<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>		
All persons	593,213		Households		
In households	583,554	98.4	Median income (dollars)	\$29,772	
In group quarters	9,659	1.6	Mean income (dollars)	\$36,177	
			Families		
			Median income (dollars)	\$30,550	
			Mean income (dollars)	\$36,783	
			Per capita income (dollars)	\$9,033	
<b>HOUSEHOLD SIZE</b>			<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>		
Households	140,693	100.0	Families	23.8	
1 person	14,373	10.2	Unrelated individuals	40.1	
2 persons	21,901	15.6	Persons	25.7	
3 persons	23,471	16.7			
4 persons	26,856	19.1			
5 or more persons	54,092	38.4			
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>			<b>PLUMBING AND KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled	252,144	100.0	Occupied housing units	138,998	100.0
Preprimary school	7,379	2.9	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1,471	1.1
Elementary or high school	158,233	62.8	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,720	1.2
College	86,532	34.3			
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND GROSS RENT</b>		
Persons 25 years and over	303,841	100.0	Specified owner-occupied housing units	52,507	
High school graduate or higher	185,837	61.2	Median mortgage (dollars)	\$225	
Bachelor's degree or higher	52,946	17.4	Specified renter-occupied housing units	78,276	
Graduate degree or higher	13,469	4.4	Median rent (dollars)	\$514	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>					
Persons 5 years old and over	544,089	100.0			
Speak a language other than English	510,240	93.8			
Do not speak English "very well"	330,837	60.8			
Persons 5 years and over in households	534,502	100.0			
In linguistically isolated households	224,938	42.1			

## CPH-L-151 Selected Characteristics for Persons of Cambodian Race: 1990

<b>AGE AND SEX</b>		Number	Percent	<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>		Number	Percent
All persons		149,047		Persons 16 years and over		85,500	100.0
Females		77,250		In labor force		39,793	46.5
Males		71,797		Civilian labor force		39,704	46.4
Median age		19.7		Employed		35,623	
Sex ratio		92.9		Unemployed		4,081	10.3
				Not in labor force		45,707	
<b>NATIVITY AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				<b>OCCUPATION</b>			
All persons		149,047		Employed persons 16 years and over		35,623	100.0
Native born		31,190	20.9	Managerial and professional		3,504	9.8
Foreign born		117,857	79.1	Technical, sales, and administrative		8,309	23.3
Entered 1980 to 1990		103,796	88.1	Service		6,372	17.9
Entered before 1980		14,061	11.9	Farming, forestry, and fishing		620	1.7
Naturalized		20,181	17.1	Production, craft, and repair		6,143	17.2
Not a citizen		97,676	82.9	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		10,675	30.0
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Persons 15 years and over		88,368	100.0	Employed persons 16 years and over		35,623	100.0
Never married		31,010	35.1	Private wage and salary		30,168	84.7
Now married		45,204	51.2	Local government		2,087	5.9
Separated		3,144	3.6	State government		960	2.7
Widowed		6,821	7.7	Federal government		664	1.9
Divorced		2,189	2.5	Self-employed		1,558	4.4
				Unpaid family worker		186	0.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>				<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY</b>			
Women 35 to 44 years		10,141		Families		28,185	100.0
Children ever born per 1000 women		3,405		No workers		10,745	38.1
				1 worker		5,831	20.7
				2 workers		7,801	27.7
				3 or more workers		3,808	13.5
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE</b>				<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>			
All persons		149,047		Households			
In households		148,247	99.5	Median income (dollars)		\$18,837	
In group quarters		800	0.5	Mean income (dollars)		\$24,952	
				Families			
				Median income (dollars)		\$18,126	
				Mean income (dollars)		\$24,185	
				Per capita income (dollars)		\$5,121	
<b>HOUSEHOLD SIZE</b>				<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>			
Households		30,054	100.0	Families		42.1	
1 person		1,251	4.2	Unrelated individuals		46.6	
2 persons		2,510	8.4	Persons		42.6	
3 persons		3,544	11.8				
4 persons		5,659	18.8				
5 or more persons		17,090	56.9				
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>				<b>PLUMBING AND KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>			
Persons 3 years and over enrolled		65,221	100.0	Occupied housing units		29,470	100.0
Preprimary school		2,402	3.7	Lacking complete plumbing facilities		711	2.4
Elementary or high school		49,581	76.0	Lacking complete kitchen facilities		747	2.5
College		13,238	20.3				
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND GROSS RENT</b>			
Persons 25 years and over		61,464	100.0	Specified owner-occupied housing units		5,561	
High school graduate or higher		21,429	34.9	Median mortgage (dollars)		\$206	
Bachelor's degree or higher		3,492	5.7	Specified renter-occupied housing units		22,600	
Graduate degree or higher		962	1.6	Median rent (dollars)		\$456	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>							
Persons 5 years old and over		129,366	100.0				
Speak a language other than English		124,211	96.0				
Do not speak English "very well"		90,614	70.0				
Persons 5 years and over in households		128,588	100.0				
In linguistically isolated households		70,306	54.7				

## CPH-L-151 Selected Characteristics for Persons of Hmong Race: 1990

AGE AND SEX		Number	Percent	LABOR FORCE STATUS		Number	Percent
All persons		94,439		Persons 16 years and over		40,649	100.0
Females		46,105		In labor force		11,923	29.3
Males		48,334		Civilian labor force		11,890	29.3
Median age		12.7		Employed		9,756	
Sex ratio		104.8		Unemployed		2,134	17.9
				Not in labor force		28,726	
NATIVITY AND YEAR OF ENTRY				OCCUPATION			
All persons		94,439		Employed persons 16 years and over		9,756	100.0
Native born		32,865	34.8	Managerial and professional		1,247	12.8
Foreign born		61,574	65.2	Technical, sales, and administrative		1,848	18.9
Entered 1980 to 1990		46,739	75.9	Service		1,952	20.0
Entered before 1980		14,835	24.1	Farming, forestry, and fishing		224	2.3
Naturalized		5,668	9.2	Production, craft, and repair		1,353	13.9
Not a citizen		55,906	90.8	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		3,132	32.1
MARITAL STATUS				CLASS OF WORKER			
Persons 15 years and over		42,597	100.0	Employed persons 16 years and over		9,756	100.0
Never married		11,406	26.8	Private wage and salary		7,841	80.4
Now married		27,040	63.5	Local government		1,114	11.4
Separated		726	1.7	State government		391	4.0
Widowed		2,688	6.3	Federal government		134	1.4
Divorced		737	1.7	Self-employed		218	2.2
				Unpaid family worker		58	0.6
FERTILITY				WORKERS IN FAMILY			
Women 35 to 44 years		3,503		Families		14,374	100.0
Children ever born per 1000 women		6,077		No workers		7,172	49.9
				1 worker		4,021	28.0
				2 workers		2,216	15.4
				3 or more workers		965	6.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE				INCOME IN 1989			
All persons		94,439		Households			
In households		93,947	99.5	Median income (dollars)		\$14,276	
In group quarters		492	0.5	Mean income (dollars)		\$17,198	
				Families			
				Median income (dollars)		\$14,327	
				Mean income (dollars)		\$17,168	
				Per capita income (dollars)		\$2,692	
HOUSEHOLD SIZE				INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			
Households		14,815	100.0	Families		61.8	
1 person		376	2.5	Unrelated individuals		64.9	
2 persons		712	4.8	Persons		63.6	
3 persons		1,078	7.3				
4 persons		1,423	9.6				
5 or more persons		11,226	75.8				
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL				PLUMBING AND KITCHEN FACILITIES			
Persons 3 years and over enrolled		46,318	100.0	Occupied housing units		14,853	100.0
Preprimary school		2,509	5.4	Lacking complete plumbing facilities		969	6.5
Elementary or high school		35,928	77.6	Lacking complete kitchen facilities		725	4.9
College		7,881	17.0				
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				MORTGAGE STATUS AND GROSS RENT			
Persons 25 years and over		27,216	100.0	Specified owner-occupied housing units		1,306	
High school graduate or higher		8,462	31.1	Median mortgage (dollars)		\$222	
Bachelor's degree or higher		1,342	4.9	Specified renter-occupied housing units		13,087	
Graduate degree or higher		413	1.5	Median rent (dollars)		\$386	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years old and over		73,808	100.0				
Speak a language other than English		71,891	97.4				
Do not speak English "very well"		56,152	76.1				
Persons 5 years and over in households		73,316	100.0				
In linguistically isolated households		43,862	59.8				

## CPH-L-151 Selected Characteristics for Persons of Laotian Race: 1990

AGE AND SEX			LABOR FORCE STATUS		
	Number	Percent		Number	Percent
All persons	147,375		Persons 16 years and over	87,683	100.0
Females	71,014		In labor force	50,869	58.0
Males	76,361		Civilian labor force	50,703	57.8
Median age	20.5		Employed	46,010	
Sex ratio	107.5		Unemployed	4,693	9.3
			Not in labor force	36,814	
NATIVITY AND YEAR OF ENTRY			OCCUPATION		
All persons	147,375		Employed persons 16 years and over	46,010	100.0
Native born	30,394	20.6	Managerial and professional	2,322	5.0
Foreign born	116,981	79.4	Technical, sales, and administrative	6,971	15.2
Entered 1980 to 1990	93,010	79.5	Service	6,739	14.6
Entered before 1980	23,971	20.5	Farming, forestry, and fishing	685	1.5
Naturalized	20,279	17.3	Production, craft, and repair	9,117	19.8
Not a citizen	96,702	82.7	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20,176	43.9
MARITAL STATUS			CLASS OF WORKER		
Persons 15 years and over	91,425	100.0	Employed persons 16 years and over	46,010	100.0
Never married	31,358	34.3	Private wage and salary	41,711	90.7
Now married	52,980	57.9	Local government	1,913	4.2
Separated	1,677	1.8	State government	790	1.7
Widowed	3,220	3.5	Federal government	507	1.1
Divorced	2,190	2.4	Self-employed	939	2.0
			Unpaid family worker	150	0.3
FERTILITY			WORKERS IN FAMILY		
Women 35 to 44 years	8,520		Families	28,592	100.0
Children ever born per 1000 women	3,488		No workers	7,648	26.7
			1 worker	5,352	18.7
			2 workers	10,195	35.7
			3 or more workers	5,397	18.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE			INCOME IN 1989		
All persons	147,375		Households		
In households	146,455	99.4	Median income (dollars)	\$23,019	
In group quarters	920	0.6	Mean income (dollars)	\$26,304	
			Families		
			Median income (dollars)	\$23,101	
			Mean income (dollars)	\$26,202	
			Per capita income (dollars)	\$5,597	
HOUSEHOLD SIZE			INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		
Households	30,802	100.0	Families	32.2	
1 person	1,386	4.5	Unrelated individuals	36.2	
2 persons	2,581	8.4	Persons	34.7	
3 persons	4,324	14.0			
4 persons	5,747	18.7			
5 or more persons	16,764	54.4			
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL			PLUMBING AND KITCHEN FACILITIES		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled	64,310	100.0	Occupied housing units	30,593	100.0
Preprimary school	2,369	3.7	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	839	2.7
Elementary or high school	50,368	78.3	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	688	2.2
College	11,573	18.0			
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			MORTGAGE STATUS AND GROSS RENT		
Persons 25 years and over	62,521	100.0	Specified owner-occupied housing units	6,937	
High school graduate or higher	25,009	40.0	Median mortgage (dollars)	\$207	
Bachelor's degree or higher	3,345	5.4	Specified renter-occupied housing units	21,934	
Graduate degree or higher	935	1.5	Median rent (dollars)	\$397	
ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Persons 5 years old and over	130,303	100.0			
Speak a language other than English	126,136	96.8			
Do not speak English "very well"	88,347	67.8			
Persons 5 years and over in households	129,404	100.0			
In linguistically isolated households	66,633	51.5			



## CPH-L-151 Selected Characteristics for Persons of Thai Race: 1990

<b>AGE AND SEX</b>			<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>		
	Number	Percent		Number	Percent
All persons	91,360		Persons 16 years and over	71,907	100.0
Females	54,404		In labor force	51,359	71.4
Males	36,956		Civilian labor force	50,717	70.5
Median age	32.3		Employed	48,028	
Sex ratio	67.9		Unemployed	2,689	5.3
			Not in labor force	20,548	
<b>NATIVITY AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>			<b>OCCUPATION</b>		
All persons	91,360		Employed persons 16 years and over	48,028	100.0
Native born	22,385	24.5	Managerial and professional	11,322	23.6
Foreign born	68,975	75.5	Technical, sales, and administrative	12,716	26.5
Entered 1980 to 1990	29,379	42.6	Service	12,866	26.8
Entered before 1980	39,596	57.4	Farming, forestry, and fishing	329	0.7
Naturalized	21,405	31.0	Production, craft, and repair	3,605	7.5
Not a citizen	47,570	69.0	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7,190	15.0
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>			<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>		
Persons 15 years and over	73,578	100.0	Employed persons 16 years and over	48,028	100.0
Never married	23,501	31.9	Private wage and salary	39,448	82.1
Now married	42,199	57.4	Local government	1,516	3.2
Separated	1,566	2.1	State government	1,450	3.0
Widowed	1,394	1.9	Federal government	1,907	4.0
Divorced	4,918	6.7	Self-employed	3,349	7.0
			Unpaid family worker	358	0.7
<b>FERTILITY</b>			<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY</b>		
Women 35 to 44 years	17,645		Families	16,710	100.0
Children ever born per 1000 women	1,685		No workers	834	5.0
			1 worker	4,385	26.2
			2 workers	8,904	53.3
			3 or more workers	2,587	15.5
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE</b>			<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>		
All persons	91,360		Households		
In households	89,396	97.9	Median income (dollars)	\$31,632	
In group quarters	1,964	2.1	Mean income (dollars)	\$40,342	
			Families		
			Median income (dollars)	\$37,257	
			Mean income (dollars)	\$47,716	
			Per capita income (dollars)	\$11,970	
<b>HOUSEHOLD SIZE</b>			<b>INCOME IN 1989 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>		
Households	23,656	100.0	Families	10.8	
1 person	4,806	20.3	Unrelated individuals	39.9	
2 persons	5,833	24.7	Persons	12.5	
3 persons	4,988	21.1			
4 persons	4,450	18.8			
5 or more persons	3,579	15.1			
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>			<b>PLUMBING AND KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled	33,645	100.0	Occupied housing units	23,319	100.0
Preprimary school	1,346	4.0	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	160	0.7
Elementary or high school	18,303	54.4	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	262	1.1
College	13,996	41.6			
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND GROSS RENT</b>		
Persons 25 years and over	57,964	100.0	Specified owner-occupied housing units	9,355	
High school graduate or higher	42,892	74.0	Median mortgage (dollars)	\$225	
Bachelor's degree or higher	19,035	32.8	Specified renter-occupied housing units	11,808	
Graduate degree or higher	7,771	13.4	Median rent (dollars)	\$503	
<b>ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>					
Persons 5 years old and over	86,679	100.0			
Speak a language other than English	69,421	80.1			
Do not speak English "very well"	40,078	46.2			
Persons 5 years and over in households	84,715	100.0			
In linguistically isolated households	22,521	26.6			