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**THE FOREIGN BORN POPULATION  
IN THE UNITED STATES: 1990**

SUSAN J. LAPHAM

Ethnic and Hispanic Branch  
Population Division  
U.S. Bureau of the Census  
Washington, D.C. 20233

(301) 763-7955

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## HIGHLIGHTS

- \* The foreign born population reached an all time high of 19.8 million persons in 1990.
- \* The proportion of foreign born (7.9 percent) is the second highest in this century. In 1910, the proportion of the population that was foreign born was 8.0 percent.
- \* California was home to one-third of the foreign born population.
- \* Other states with large numbers of foreign born, in order were, New York, Florida, Texas, New Jersey, and Illinois.
- \* One of every three Los Angeles county residents was foreign born -- and of the foreign born living in Los Angeles, three of every four were NOT citizens.
- \* Rounding out the top ten list of counties with large foreign born populations is: Dade county, Florida; Cook county, Illinois; Queens county, New York; Kings county, New York; Orange county, California; San Diego county, California; Harris county, Texas; New York county, New York; and Santa Clara county, California.
- \* Of the 69 counties with 50 thousand or more foreign born, 19 counties were in California.
- \* More than 45 percent of Dade county's population was foreign born. Other counties with large proportions of foreign born were Queens county, New York; San Francisco county, California; and Hudson county, New York.
- \* Hialeah city, Florida was 70.4 percent foreign born. Other cities with more than half their population foreign born were Miami, Huntington, Union City, Monterey Park, Miami Beach, and Santa Ana.
- \* The foreign born population in the United States increased from 5.4 percent in 1960 to 7.9 percent in 1990, an increase of 10 million persons in 30 years.
- \* California's foreign born population grew from 13.8 percent in 1960 to 32.7 percent in 1990, while New York's foreign born population decreased from 23.5 percent in 1960 to 14.4 percent in 1990.
- \* The number of foreign born entering the United States increased every five year period since 1960, from 1.5 million between 1960-64 to 5.7 million between 1985-90. Nearly one-fourth of the foreign born population entered the United States between 1985 and 1990.
- \* 36 percent of Washington, D.C.'s foreign born population entered the country between 1985-90.
- \* 60 percent of the foreign born were not citizens in 1990.
- \* More than three of every four foreign born Mexicans were not citizens in 1990.
- \* Of the countries contributing more than 100,000 foreign born persons, Nicaragua, El Salvador, and Guatemala had the highest proportions of non-citizens (more than 83 percent).

- \* Mexico, Phillipines, Canada, Cuba, Germany, United Kingdom, Italy, Korea, Vietnam, and China were the largest sources of the foreign born population in 1990. ✓
- \* Mexicans, Phillipines, Canadians, Koreans, Vietnamese, and Chinese were concentrated in the West; Cubans in the South; and Germans and Italians in the Northeast. ✓
- \* California and New York had the largest number of foreign born from nearly every country, however Nicaraguans were concentrated in Florida and Portuguese were concentrated in Massachusetts.
- \* The number of Mexican foreign born increased from 2.2 million in 1980 to 4.3 million in 1990.
- \* Germany fell from second in rank in 1980 to fifth in rank in 1990, declining from .9 million in 1980 to .7 million in 1990. The Philippines jumped from seventh in rank in 1980 (.5 million) to second (.9 million) in 1990.
- \* Of the top 25 foreign born groups, five countries appeared on the list for the first time: El Salvador, Taiwan, Guatemala, Haiti, and Laos.

## **DEFINITIONS OF SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS**

### **CITIZENSHIP**

The data on citizenship were derived from answers to questionnaire item 9, which was asked of a sample of persons.

**Citizen** -- Persons who indicated that they were native born and foreign born persons who indicated that they have become naturalized. (For more information on native and foreign born, see the discussion under "Place of Birth.")

There are four categories of citizenship: (1) born in the United States, (2) born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, or the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, (3) born abroad of American parents, and (4) citizen by naturalization.

**Naturalized Citizen** -- Foreign born persons who had completed the naturalization process at the time of the census and upon whom the rights of citizenship had been conferred.

**Not a Citizen** -- Foreign born persons who were not citizens, including persons who had begun but not completed the naturalization process at the time of the census.

**Limitation of the Data** -- Evaluation studies completed after previous censuses indicated that some persons may have reported themselves as citizens although they had not yet attained the status.

**Comparability** -- Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, 1970, and 1980. The 1980 question was asked of a sample of a sample of the foreign born population. In 1990, both native and foreign born persons who received the long-form questionnaire were asked to respond to the citizenship question.

### **PLACE OF BIRTH**

The data on place of birth were derived from answers to questionnaire item 8, which was asked on a sample basis. The place of birth question asked respondents to report the U.S. State, commonwealth or territory, or the foreign country where they were born. Persons born outside the United States were asked to report their place of birth according to current international boundaries. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some persons may have reported their place of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Persons allocated as foreign born were not assigned a specific country but were classified as "Born abroad, country not specified."

**Nativity** -- Information on place of birth and citizenship were used to classify the population into two major categories: native and foreign born. When information on place of birth was not reported, nativity was assigned on the basis of answers to citizenship, if reported, and other characteristics.

**Native** -- Includes persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. The small number of persons who were born in a foreign country but have at least one American parent also are included in this category.

The native population is classified in the following groups; persons born in the State in which they resided at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; persons born in Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the U.S.; and persons born abroad with at least one American parent.

**Foreign Born** -- Includes persons not classified as "Native." Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The foreign born population is shown by selected area, country, or region of birth: the places of birth shown in data products were selected based on the number of respondents who reported that area or country or birth.

**Comparability** -- Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. Similar data were shown in tabulations for the 1980 census and other recent censuses. Nonresponse was allocated in a similar manner in 1980; however, prior to 1980, nonresponse to the place of birth question was not allocated. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The questionnaire instruction to report mother's State of residence instead of the person's actual State of birth (if born in a hospital in a different State) was dropped in 1990. Evaluation studies of 1970 and 1980 census data demonstrated that this instruction was generally either ignored or misunderstood. Since the hospital and the mother's residence is in the same State for most births, this change may have a slight effect on State of birth data for States with large metropolitan areas that straddle State lines.

## YEAR OF ENTRY

The data on year of entry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 10, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question, "When did this person come to the United States to stay?" was asked of persons who indicated in the question on citizenship that they were not born in the United States. (For more information, see the discussion under "Citizenship.")

The 1990 census questions, tabulations, and census data products about citizenship and year of entry include no reference to immigration. All persons who were born and resided outside the United States before becoming residents of the United States have a date of entry. Some of these persons are U.S. citizens by birth (e.g., persons born in Puerto Rico or born abroad of American parents). To avoid any possible confusion concerning the date of entry of persons who are U.S. citizens by birth, the term, "year of entry" is used in this report instead of the term "year of immigration."

**Limitation of the Data** -- The census questions on nativity, citizenship, and year of entry were not designed to measure degree of permanence of residence in the United States. The phrase, "to stay" was used to obtain the year in which the person became a resident of the United States. Although the respondent was directed to indicate the year he or she entered the country "to stay," it was difficult to ensure that respondents interpreted the phrase correctly.

**Comparability** -- A question on year of entry, (alternately called "year of immigration") was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930, 1970, and 1980. In 1980, the question on year of entry included six arrival time intervals. The number of arrival intervals was expanded to ten in 1990. In 1980, the question on year of entry was asked only of the foreign born population. In 1990, all persons who responded to the long-form questionnaire and were not born in the United States were to complete the question on year of entry.

Table 1. Population by Nativity, Area of Birth, and Citizenship: 1990

United States Region State	All persons	Native born			Foreign born		
		Born in U.S.	Born in outlying area	Born abroad of American parents	Total	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
United States	248,709,873	225,695,826	1,382,446	1,864,285	19,767,316	7,996,998	11,770,318
<b>REGION</b>							
Northeast	50,809,229	44,348,773	884,415	345,017	5,231,024	2,490,865	2,740,159
Midwest	59,668,632	57,133,558	124,330	279,451	2,131,293	1,059,808	1,071,485
South	85,445,930	79,937,998	256,427	669,212	4,582,293	1,815,182	2,767,111
West	52,786,082	44,275,497	117,274	570,605	7,822,706	2,631,143	5,191,563
<b>STATE</b>							
Alabama	4,040,587	3,972,410	2,611	22,033	43,533	21,391	22,142
Alaska	550,043	516,229	1,288	7,712	24,814	13,365	11,449
Arizona	3,665,228	3,340,794	4,754	41,475	278,205	108,878	169,327
Arkansas	2,350,725	2,314,549	1,041	10,268	24,867	12,121	12,746
California	29,760,021	22,905,935	80,625	314,636	6,458,825	2,017,610	4,441,215
Colorado	3,294,394	3,109,387	4,022	38,551	142,434	67,277	75,157
Connecticut	3,287,116	2,907,221	75,619	24,893	279,383	145,148	134,235
Delaware	666,168	635,190	4,295	4,408	22,275	12,437	9,838
District of Columbia	606,900	541,497	1,608	4,908	58,887	17,228	41,659
Florida	12,937,926	11,001,899	152,580	120,846	1,662,601	713,505	949,096
Georgia	6,478,216	6,243,359	11,929	49,802	173,126	67,390	105,736
Hawaii	1,108,229	914,024	8,994	22,507	162,704	89,983	72,721
Idaho	1,006,749	969,845	545	7,454	28,905	11,856	17,049
Illinois	11,430,602	10,352,075	70,158	56,097	952,272	423,665	528,607
Indiana	5,544,159	5,421,133	6,805	21,958	94,263	49,841	44,422
Iowa	2,776,755	2,721,848	756	10,835	43,316	19,992	23,324
Kansas	2,477,574	2,396,241	1,964	16,529	62,840	27,236	35,604
Kentucky	3,685,296	3,632,189	2,000	16,988	34,119	15,890	18,229
Louisiana	4,219,973	4,108,581	4,258	19,727	87,407	38,082	49,325
Maine	1,227,928	1,179,166	778	11,688	36,296	21,281	15,015
Maryland	4,781,468	4,411,550	11,279	45,145	313,494	127,005	186,489
Massachusetts	6,016,425	5,311,218	85,898	45,576	573,733	262,079	311,654
Michigan	9,295,297	8,885,011	8,819	46,074	355,393	198,087	157,306
Minnesota	4,375,099	4,233,440	1,705	26,915	113,039	50,764	62,275
Mississippi	2,573,216	2,542,565	1,100	9,168	20,383	9,514	10,869
Missouri	5,117,073	5,006,542	2,797	24,101	83,633	45,683	37,950
Montana	799,065	779,169	314	5,803	13,779	8,621	5,158
Nebraska	1,578,385	1,540,110	886	9,191	28,198	15,312	12,886
Nevada	1,201,833	1,081,916	2,497	12,592	104,828	43,373	61,455
New Hampshire	1,109,252	1,056,953	1,813	9,293	41,193	22,876	18,317
New Jersey	7,730,188	6,553,507	155,613	54,458	966,610	470,936	495,674
New Mexico	1,515,069	1,417,300	1,542	15,713	80,514	31,915	48,599
New York	17,990,455	14,516,266	485,217	137,111	2,851,861	1,297,020	1,554,841
North Carolina	6,628,637	6,466,341	7,398	39,821	115,077	49,616	65,461
North Dakota	638,800	624,771	287	4,354	9,388	5,654	3,734
Ohio	10,847,115	10,525,035	21,117	41,290	259,673	155,244	104,429
Oklahoma	3,145,585	3,054,091	2,835	23,170	65,489	28,882	36,607
Oregon	2,842,321	2,677,335	2,345	23,334	139,307	59,202	80,105
Pennsylvania	11,881,643	11,389,926	71,876	50,525	369,316	218,209	151,107
Rhode Island	1,003,464	894,057	7,227	7,092	95,088	42,670	52,418
South Carolina	3,486,703	3,408,890	4,103	23,746	49,964	25,411	24,553
South Dakota	696,004	684,551	264	3,458	7,731	4,719	3,012
Tennessee	4,877,185	4,793,425	3,085	21,561	59,114	26,591	32,523
Texas	16,986,510	15,250,571	31,286	180,217	1,524,436	515,190	1,009,246
Utah	1,722,850	1,648,436	1,613	14,201	58,600	25,841	32,759
Vermont	562,758	540,459	374	4,381	17,544	10,646	6,898
Virginia	6,187,358	5,788,425	14,624	72,500	311,809	125,653	186,156
Washington	4,866,692	4,472,459	8,464	63,625	322,144	149,256	172,888
West Virginia	1,793,477	1,772,466	395	4,904	15,712	9,276	6,436
Wisconsin	4,891,769	4,742,801	8,772	18,649	121,547	63,611	57,936
Wyoming	453,588	442,668	271	3,002	7,647	3,966	3,681

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 2. Percent of the Population by Nativity, Area of Birth, and Citizenship: 1990

United States Region State	All persons	Native born			Foreign born		
		Born in U.S.	Born in outlying area	Born abroad of American parents	Total	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
United States	100.0	90.7	0.6	0.7	7.9	3.2	4.7
<b>REGION</b>							
Northeast	100.0	87.3	1.7	0.7	10.3	4.9	5.4
Midwest	100.0	95.8	0.2	0.5	3.6	1.8	1.8
South	100.0	93.6	0.3	0.8	5.4	2.1	3.2
West	100.0	83.9	0.2	1.1	14.8	5.0	9.8
<b>STATE</b>							
Alabama	100.0	98.3	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.5
Alaska	100.0	93.9	0.2	1.4	4.5	2.4	2.1
Arizona	100.0	91.1	0.1	1.1	7.6	3.0	4.6
Arkansas	100.0	98.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.5
California	100.0	77.0	0.3	1.1	21.7	6.8	14.9
Colorado	100.0	94.4	0.1	1.2	4.3	2.0	2.3
Connecticut	100.0	88.4	2.3	0.8	8.5	4.4	4.1
Delaware	100.0	95.3	0.6	0.7	3.3	1.9	1.5
District of Columbia	100.0	89.2	0.3	0.8	9.7	2.8	6.9
Florida	100.0	85.0	1.2	0.9	12.9	5.5	7.3
Georgia	100.0	96.4	0.2	0.8	2.7	1.0	1.6
Hawaii	100.0	82.5	0.8	2.0	14.7	8.1	6.6
Idaho	100.0	96.3	0.1	0.7	2.9	1.2	1.7
Illinois	100.0	90.6	0.6	0.5	8.3	3.7	4.6
Indiana	100.0	97.8	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.8
Iowa	100.0	98.0	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.7	0.8
Kansas	100.0	96.7	0.1	0.7	2.5	1.1	1.4
Kentucky	100.0	98.6	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5
Louisiana	100.0	97.4	0.1	0.5	2.1	0.9	1.2
Maine	100.0	96.0	0.1	1.0	3.0	1.7	1.2
Maryland	100.0	92.3	0.2	0.9	6.6	2.7	3.9
Massachusetts	100.0	88.3	1.4	0.8	9.5	4.4	5.2
Michigan	100.0	95.6	0.1	0.5	3.8	2.1	1.7
Minnesota	100.0	96.8	0.0	0.6	2.6	1.2	1.4
Mississippi	100.0	98.8	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4
Missouri	100.0	97.8	0.1	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.7
Montana	100.0	97.5	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.6
Nebraska	100.0	97.6	0.1	0.6	1.8	1.0	0.8
Nevada	100.0	90.0	0.2	1.0	8.7	3.6	5.1
New Hampshire	100.0	95.3	0.2	0.8	3.7	2.1	1.7
New Jersey	100.0	84.8	2.0	0.7	12.5	6.1	6.4
New Mexico	100.0	93.5	0.1	1.0	5.3	2.1	3.2
New York	100.0	80.7	2.7	0.8	15.9	7.2	8.6
North Carolina	100.0	97.6	0.1	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.0
North Dakota	100.0	97.8	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.6
Ohio	100.0	97.0	0.2	0.4	2.4	1.4	1.0
Oklahoma	100.0	97.1	0.1	0.7	2.1	0.9	1.2
Oregon	100.0	94.2	0.1	0.8	4.9	2.1	2.8
Pennsylvania	100.0	95.9	0.6	0.4	3.1	1.8	1.3
Rhode Island	100.0	89.1	0.7	0.7	9.5	4.3	5.2
South Carolina	100.0	97.8	0.1	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.7
South Dakota	100.0	98.4	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.4
Tennessee	100.0	98.3	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.7
Texas	100.0	89.8	0.2	1.1	9.0	3.0	5.9
Utah	100.0	95.7	0.1	0.8	3.4	1.5	1.9
Vermont	100.0	96.0	0.1	0.8	3.1	1.9	1.2
Virginia	100.0	93.6	0.2	1.2	5.0	2.0	3.0
Washington	100.0	91.9	0.2	1.3	6.6	3.1	3.6
West Virginia	100.0	96.8	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4
Wisconsin	100.0	97.0	0.2	0.4	2.5	1.3	1.2
Wyoming	100.0	97.6	0.1	0.7	1.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3. States Ranked by Total Foreign Born, Nativity, Area of Birth, and Citizenship: 1990

Rank	United States Region State	All persons	Native born			Foreign born		
			Born in U.S.	Born in outlying area	Born abroad of American parents	Total	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
	United States	248,709,873	225,695,826	1,382,446	1,864,285	19,767,316	7,996,998	11,770,318
<b>REGION</b>								
	Northeast	50,809,229	44,348,773	884,415	345,017	5,231,024	2,490,865	2,740,159
	Midwest	59,668,632	57,133,558	124,330	279,451	2,131,293	1,059,808	1,071,485
	South	85,445,930	79,937,998	256,427	669,212	4,582,293	1,815,182	2,767,111
	West	52,786,082	44,275,497	117,274	570,605	7,822,706	2,631,143	5,191,563
<b>STATE</b>								
1	California	29,760,021	22,905,935	80,625	314,636	6,458,825	2,017,610	4,441,215
2	New York	17,990,455	14,516,266	485,217	137,111	2,851,861	1,297,020	1,554,841
3	Florida	12,937,926	11,001,899	152,580	120,846	1,662,601	713,505	949,096
4	Texas	16,986,510	15,250,571	31,286	180,217	1,524,436	515,190	1,009,246
5	New Jersey	7,730,188	6,553,507	155,613	54,458	966,610	470,936	495,674
6	Illinois	11,430,602	10,352,075	70,158	56,097	952,272	423,665	528,607
7	Massachusetts	6,016,425	5,311,218	85,898	45,576	573,733	262,079	311,654
8	Pennsylvania	11,881,643	11,389,926	71,876	50,525	369,316	218,209	151,107
9	Michigan	9,295,297	8,885,011	8,819	46,074	355,393	198,087	157,306
10	Washington	4,866,692	4,472,459	8,464	63,625	322,144	149,256	172,888
11	Maryland	4,781,468	4,411,550	11,279	45,145	313,494	127,005	186,489
12	Virginia	6,187,358	5,788,425	14,624	72,500	311,809	125,653	186,156
13	Connecticut	3,287,116	2,907,221	75,619	24,893	279,383	145,148	134,235
14	Arizona	3,665,228	3,340,794	4,754	41,475	278,205	108,878	169,327
15	Ohio	10,847,115	10,525,035	21,117	41,290	259,673	155,244	104,429
16	Georgia	6,478,216	6,243,359	11,929	49,802	173,126	67,390	105,736
17	Hawaii	1,108,229	914,024	8,994	22,507	162,704	89,983	72,721
18	Colorado	3,294,394	3,109,387	4,022	38,551	142,434	67,277	75,157
19	Oregon	2,842,321	2,677,335	2,345	23,334	139,307	59,202	80,105
20	Wisconsin	4,891,769	4,742,801	8,772	18,649	121,547	63,611	57,936
21	North Carolina	6,628,637	6,466,341	7,398	39,821	115,077	49,616	65,461
22	Minnesota	4,375,099	4,233,440	1,705	26,915	113,039	50,764	62,275
23	Nevada	1,201,833	1,081,916	2,497	12,592	104,828	43,373	61,455
24	Rhode Island	1,003,464	894,057	7,227	7,092	95,088	42,670	52,418
25	Indiana	5,544,159	5,421,133	6,805	21,958	94,263	49,841	44,422
26	Louisiana	4,219,973	4,108,581	4,258	19,727	87,407	38,082	49,325
27	Missouri	5,117,073	5,006,542	2,797	24,101	83,633	45,683	37,950
28	New Mexico	1,515,069	1,417,300	1,542	15,713	80,514	31,915	48,599
29	Oklahoma	3,145,585	3,054,091	2,835	23,170	65,489	28,882	36,607
30	Kansas	2,477,574	2,396,241	1,964	16,529	62,840	27,236	35,604
31	Tennessee	4,877,185	4,793,425	3,085	21,561	59,114	26,591	32,523
32	District of Columbia	606,900	541,497	1,608	4,908	58,887	17,228	41,659
33	Utah	1,722,850	1,648,436	1,613	14,201	58,600	25,841	32,759
34	South Carolina	3,486,703	3,408,890	4,103	23,746	49,964	25,411	24,553
35	Alabama	4,040,587	3,972,410	2,611	22,033	43,533	21,391	22,142
36	Iowa	2,776,755	2,721,848	756	10,835	43,316	19,992	23,324
37	New Hampshire	1,109,252	1,056,953	1,813	9,293	41,193	22,876	18,317
38	Maine	1,227,928	1,179,166	778	11,688	36,296	21,281	15,015
39	Kentucky	3,685,296	3,632,189	2,000	16,988	34,119	15,890	18,229
40	Idaho	1,006,749	969,845	545	7,454	28,905	11,856	17,049
41	Nebraska	1,578,385	1,540,110	886	9,191	28,198	15,312	12,886
42	Arkansas	2,350,725	2,314,549	1,041	10,268	24,867	12,121	12,746
43	Alaska	550,043	516,229	1,288	7,712	24,814	13,365	11,449
44	Delaware	666,168	635,190	4,295	4,408	22,275	12,437	9,838
45	Mississippi	2,573,216	2,542,565	1,100	9,168	20,383	9,514	10,869
46	Vermont	562,758	540,459	374	4,381	17,544	10,646	6,898
47	West Virginia	1,793,477	1,772,466	395	4,904	15,712	9,276	6,436
48	Montana	799,065	779,169	314	5,803	13,779	8,621	5,158
49	North Dakota	638,800	624,771	287	4,354	9,388	5,654	3,734
50	South Dakota	696,004	684,551	264	3,458	7,731	4,719	3,012
51	Wyoming	453,588	442,668	271	3,002	7,647	3,966	3,681

Table 4. States Ranked by Percent Foreign Born, Nativity, Area of Birth, and, Citizenship: 1990

Rank	United States Region State	All persons	Native born			Foreign born		
			Born in U.S.	Born in outlying area	Born abroad of American parents	Total	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
	United States	100.0	90.7	0.6	0.7	7.9	3.2	4.7
<b>REGION</b>								
	Northeast	100.0	87.3	1.7	0.7	10.3	4.9	5.4
	Midwest	100.0	95.8	0.2	0.5	3.6	1.8	1.8
	South	100.0	93.6	0.3	0.8	5.4	2.1	3.2
	West	100.0	83.9	0.2	1.1	14.8	5.0	9.8
<b>STATE</b>								
1	California	100.0	77.0	0.3	1.1	21.7	6.8	14.9
2	New York	100.0	80.7	2.7	0.8	15.9	7.2	8.6
3	Hawaii	100.0	82.5	0.8	2.0	14.7	8.1	6.6
4	Florida	100.0	85.0	1.2	0.9	12.9	5.5	7.3
5	New Jersey	100.0	84.8	2.0	0.7	12.5	6.1	6.4
6	District of Columbia	100.0	89.2	0.3	0.8	9.7	2.8	6.9
7	Massachusetts	100.0	88.3	1.4	0.8	9.5	4.4	5.2
8	Rhode Island	100.0	89.1	0.7	0.7	9.5	4.3	5.2
9	Texas	100.0	89.8	0.2	1.1	9.0	3.0	5.9
10	Nevada	100.0	90.0	0.2	1.0	8.7	3.6	5.1
11	Connecticut	100.0	88.4	2.3	0.8	8.5	4.4	4.1
12	Illinois	100.0	90.6	0.6	0.5	8.3	3.7	4.6
13	Arizona	100.0	91.1	0.1	1.1	7.6	3.0	4.6
14	Washington	100.0	91.9	0.2	1.3	6.6	3.1	3.6
15	Maryland	100.0	92.3	0.2	0.9	6.6	2.7	3.9
16	New Mexico	100.0	93.5	0.1	1.0	5.3	2.1	3.2
17	Virginia	100.0	93.6	0.2	1.2	5.0	2.0	3.0
18	Oregon	100.0	94.2	0.1	0.8	4.9	2.1	2.8
19	Alaska	100.0	93.9	0.2	1.4	4.5	2.4	2.1
20	Colorado	100.0	94.4	0.1	1.2	4.3	2.0	2.3
21	Michigan	100.0	95.6	0.1	0.5	3.8	2.1	1.7
22	New Hampshire	100.0	95.3	0.2	0.8	3.7	2.1	1.7
23	Utah	100.0	95.7	0.1	0.8	3.4	1.5	1.9
24	Delaware	100.0	95.3	0.6	0.7	3.3	1.9	1.5
25	Vermont	100.0	96.0	0.1	0.8	3.1	1.9	1.2
26	Pennsylvania	100.0	95.9	0.6	0.4	3.1	1.8	1.3
27	Maine	100.0	96.0	0.1	1.0	3.0	1.7	1.2
28	Idaho	100.0	96.3	0.1	0.7	2.9	1.2	1.7
29	Georgia	100.0	96.4	0.2	0.8	2.7	1.0	1.6
30	Minnesota	100.0	96.8	0.0	0.6	2.6	1.2	1.4
31	Kansas	100.0	96.7	0.1	0.7	2.5	1.1	1.4
32	Wisconsin	100.0	97.0	0.2	0.4	2.5	1.3	1.2
33	Ohio	100.0	97.0	0.2	0.4	2.4	1.4	1.0
34	Oklahoma	100.0	97.1	0.1	0.7	2.1	0.9	1.2
35	Louisiana	100.0	97.4	0.1	0.5	2.1	0.9	1.2
36	Nebraska	100.0	97.6	0.1	0.6	1.8	1.0	0.8
37	North Carolina	100.0	97.6	0.1	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.0
38	Montana	100.0	97.5	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.6
39	Indiana	100.0	97.8	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.9	0.8
40	Wyoming	100.0	97.6	0.1	0.7	1.7	0.9	0.8
41	Missouri	100.0	97.8	0.1	0.5	1.6	0.9	0.7
42	Iowa	100.0	98.0	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.7	0.8
43	North Dakota	100.0	97.8	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.6
44	South Carolina	100.0	97.8	0.1	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.7
45	Tennessee	100.0	98.3	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.7
46	South Dakota	100.0	98.4	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.4
47	Alabama	100.0	98.3	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.5
48	Arkansas	100.0	98.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.5
49	Kentucky	100.0	98.6	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5
50	West Virginia	100.0	98.8	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4
51	Mississippi	100.0	98.8	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4

Table 5. Counties With 50,000 or More Foreign Born Persons Ranked by Total Foreign Born, Nativity, Area of Birth, and Citizenship: 1990

Rank	Counties with 50,000 or more foreign born persons	All persons	Native born			Foreign born		
			Born in U.S.	Born in outlying area	Born abroad of American parents	Total	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
<b>COUNTY</b>								
1	Los Angeles County, CA	8,863,164	5,866,444	25,055	76,599	2,895,066	792,698	2,102,368
2	Dade County, FL	1,937,094	997,844	44,408	20,273	874,569	315,777	558,792
3	Cook County, IL	5,105,067	4,300,153	61,266	26,331	717,317	307,955	409,362
4	Queens County, NY	1,951,598	1,186,791	40,471	17,183	707,153	298,991	408,162
5	Kings County, NY	2,300,664	1,480,732	124,011	23,352	672,569	278,923	393,646
6	Orange County, CA	2,410,556	1,808,587	4,838	22,023	575,108	174,444	400,664
7	San Diego County, CA	2,498,016	2,022,843	10,613	35,750	428,810	154,960	273,850
8	Harris County, TX	2,818,199	2,382,372	7,091	24,762	403,974	121,601	282,373
9	New York County, NY	1,487,536	1,012,193	76,430	15,047	383,866	152,980	230,886
10	Santa Clara County, CA	1,497,577	1,127,821	4,791	17,764	347,201	121,409	225,792
11	Bronx County, NY	1,203,789	757,187	161,939	9,870	274,793	109,177	165,616
12	San Francisco County, CA	723,959	465,336	2,738	9,851	246,034	103,774	142,260
13	Alameda County, CA	1,279,182	1,029,942	4,871	13,994	230,375	89,198	141,177
14	Broward County, FL	1,255,488	1,032,727	13,960	10,527	198,274	89,949	108,325
15	Dallas County, TX	1,852,810	1,638,816	2,625	15,041	196,328	57,433	138,895
16	San Bernardino County, CA	1,418,380	1,210,994	4,212	16,278	186,896	59,585	127,311
17	Riverside County, CA	1,170,413	981,521	3,016	12,122	173,754	53,304	120,450
18	Hudson County, NJ	553,099	351,665	27,691	4,309	169,434	68,714	100,720
19	Nassau County, NY	1,287,348	1,102,425	6,383	9,229	169,311	94,324	74,987
20	San Mateo County, CA	649,623	475,763	1,983	7,110	164,767	69,896	94,871
21	Westchester County, NY	874,866	696,495	11,811	7,963	158,597	74,123	84,474
22	Middlesex County, MA	1,398,468	1,217,986	9,867	12,858	157,757	72,519	85,238
23	Maricopa County, AZ	2,122,101	1,943,503	2,848	20,869	154,881	61,608	93,273
24	Bergen County, NJ	825,380	665,877	4,729	5,913	148,861	76,393	72,468
25	El Paso County, TX	591,610	430,894	2,582	16,518	141,616	47,153	94,463
26	Montgomery County, MD	757,027	602,840	2,878	10,143	141,166	48,289	92,877
27	King County, WA	1,507,319	1,345,570	2,247	18,891	140,611	64,986	75,625
28	Honolulu County, HI	836,231	677,698	8,447	19,124	130,962	72,189	58,773
29	Fairfax County, VA	818,584	670,010	3,005	18,063	127,506	47,111	80,395
30	Suffolk County, MA	663,906	512,413	18,635	5,651	127,207	43,986	83,221
31	Essex County, NJ	778,206	625,327	26,253	5,290	121,336	50,067	71,269
32	Fresno County, CA	667,490	541,690	823	5,868	119,109	28,504	90,605
33	Ventura County, CA	669,016	545,237	1,479	8,296	114,004	36,184	77,820
34	Contra Costa County, CA	803,732	686,617	1,662	8,393	107,060	47,777	59,283
35	Palm Beach County, FL	863,518	743,985	7,386	6,844	105,303	51,203	54,100
36	Philadelphia County, PA	1,585,577	1,441,561	32,546	6,656	104,814	54,884	49,930
37	Suffolk County, NY	1,321,864	1,193,768	15,511	8,374	104,211	58,861	45,350
38	Sacramento County, CA	1,041,219	921,116	2,484	13,741	103,878	41,168	62,710
39	Wayne County, MI	2,111,687	1,997,439	3,118	8,794	102,336	56,344	45,992
40	Fairfield County, CT	827,645	699,842	19,223	7,619	100,961	46,320	54,641
41	Bexar County, TX	1,185,394	1,059,994	4,647	21,099	99,654	44,061	55,593
42	Middlesex County, NJ	671,780	558,646	13,738	4,292	95,104	46,078	49,026
43	Hidalgo County, TX	383,545	279,680	252	8,899	94,714	29,902	64,812
44	Union County, NJ	493,819	390,953	8,962	3,169	90,735	42,164	48,571
45	Passaic County, NJ	453,060	340,018	21,882	3,083	88,077	37,804	50,273
46	Hartford County, CT	851,783	728,991	31,544	5,901	85,347	45,426	39,921
47	Cuyahoga County, OH	1,412,140	1,317,377	10,021	5,197	79,545	52,205	27,340
48	Tarrant County, TX	1,170,103	1,077,193	2,150	11,397	79,363	28,198	51,165
49	San Joaquin County, CA	480,628	396,527	922	4,548	78,631	22,669	55,962
50	Monterey County, CA	355,660	269,174	1,970	7,850	76,666	23,384	53,282
51	Oakland County, MI	1,083,592	999,424	1,469	6,542	76,157	43,672	32,485
52	Providence County, RI	596,270	511,059	6,548	4,197	74,466	30,981	43,485
53	DuPage County, IL	781,666	704,561	1,112	4,658	71,335	37,151	34,184
54	Clark County, NV	741,459	659,998	1,841	9,287	70,333	28,696	41,637
55	Prince George's County, MD	729,268	648,941	2,757	7,761	69,809	24,057	45,752
56	Kern County, CA	543,477	470,759	1,479	5,098	66,141	20,383	45,758
57	Hillsborough County, FL	834,054	746,155	14,742	9,804	63,353	28,274	35,079
58	Santa Barbara County, CA	369,608	300,932	769	5,320	62,587	18,641	43,946
59	Bristol County, MA	506,325	437,878	3,783	3,039	61,625	27,308	34,317
60	Pinellas County, FL	851,659	780,770	2,946	7,531	60,412	36,273	24,139

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 5. Counties With 50,000 or More Foreign Born Persons Ranked by Total Foreign Born, Nativity, Area of Birth, and Citizenship: 1990 continued

Rank	Counties with 50,000 or more foreign born persons	All persons	Native born			Foreign born		
			Born in U.S.	Born in outlying area	Born abroad of American parents	Total	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
<b>COUNTY</b>								
61	Pima County, AZ	666,880	596,174	951	9,807	59,948	25,470	34,478
62	District of Columbia	606,900	541,497	1,608	4,908	58,887	17,228	41,659
63	Cameron County, TX	260,120	196,123	272	6,124	57,601	20,006	37,595
64	Essex County, MA	670,080	596,906	12,189	4,255	56,730	26,346	30,384
65	Tulare County, CA	311,921	254,349	433	2,214	54,925	13,329	41,596
66	New Haven County, CT	804,219	724,277	19,673	5,464	54,805	30,777	24,028
67	Norfolk County, MA	616,087	557,212	1,141	4,527	53,207	29,496	23,711
68	Stanislaus County, CA	370,522	314,642	371	2,665	52,844	14,116	38,728
69	Orange County, FL	677,491	596,180	22,950	7,306	51,055	22,480	28,575

Table 6. Counties With 50,000 or More Foreign Born Persons Ranked by Percent Foreign Born, Nativity, Area of Birth, and Citizenship: 1990

Rank	Counties with 50,000 or more foreign born persons	All persons	Native born			Foreign born		
			Born in U.S.	Born in outlying area	Born abroad of American parents	Total	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
<b>COUNTY</b>								
1	Dade County, FL	100.0	51.5	2.3	1.0	45.1	16.3	28.8
2	Queens County, NY	100.0	60.8	2.1	0.9	36.2	15.3	20.9
3	San Francisco County, CA	100.0	64.3	0.4	1.4	34.0	14.3	19.7
4	Los Angeles County, CA	100.0	66.2	0.3	0.9	32.7	8.9	23.7
5	Hudson County, NJ	100.0	63.6	5.0	0.8	30.6	12.4	18.2
6	Kings County, NY	100.0	64.4	5.4	1.0	29.2	12.1	17.1
7	New York County, NY	100.0	68.0	5.1	1.0	25.8	10.3	15.5
8	San Mateo County, CA	100.0	73.2	0.3	1.1	25.4	10.8	14.6
9	Hidalgo County, TX	100.0	72.9	0.1	2.3	24.7	7.8	16.9
10	El Paso County, TX	100.0	72.8	0.4	2.8	23.9	8.0	16.0
11	Orange County, CA	100.0	75.0	0.2	0.9	23.9	7.2	16.6
12	Santa Clara County, CA	100.0	75.3	0.3	1.2	23.2	8.1	15.1
13	Bronx County, NY	100.0	62.9	13.5	0.8	22.8	9.1	13.8
14	Cameron County, TX	100.0	75.4	0.1	2.4	22.1	7.7	14.5
15	Monterey County, CA	100.0	75.7	0.6	2.2	21.6	6.6	15.0
16	Passaic County, NJ	100.0	75.0	4.8	0.7	19.4	8.3	11.1
17	Suffolk County, MA	100.0	77.2	2.8	0.9	19.2	6.6	12.5
18	Montgomery County, MD	100.0	79.6	0.4	1.3	18.6	6.4	12.3
19	Union County, NJ	100.0	79.2	1.8	0.6	18.4	8.5	9.8
20	Westchester County, NY	100.0	79.6	1.4	0.9	18.1	8.5	9.7
21	Bergen County, NJ	100.0	80.7	0.6	0.7	18.0	9.3	8.8
22	Alameda County, CA	100.0	80.5	0.4	1.1	18.0	7.0	11.0
23	Fresno County, CA	100.0	81.2	0.1	0.9	17.8	4.3	13.6
24	Tulare County, CA	100.0	81.5	0.1	0.7	17.6	4.3	13.3
25	San Diego County, CA	100.0	81.0	0.4	1.4	17.2	6.2	11.0
26	Ventura County, CA	100.0	81.5	0.2	1.2	17.0	5.4	11.6
27	Santa Barbara County, CA	100.0	81.4	0.2	1.4	16.9	5.0	11.9
28	San Joaquin County, CA	100.0	82.5	0.2	0.9	16.4	4.7	11.6
29	Broward County, FL	100.0	82.3	1.1	0.8	15.8	7.2	8.6
30	Honolulu County, HI	100.0	81.0	1.0	2.3	15.7	8.6	7.0
31	Essex County, NJ	100.0	80.4	3.4	0.7	15.6	6.4	9.2
32	Fairfax County, VA	100.0	81.8	0.4	2.2	15.6	5.8	9.8
33	Riverside County, CA	100.0	83.9	0.3	1.0	14.8	4.6	10.3
34	Harris County, TX	100.0	84.5	0.3	0.9	14.3	4.3	10.0
35	Stanislaus County, CA	100.0	84.9	0.1	0.7	14.3	3.8	10.5
36	Middlesex County, NJ	100.0	83.2	2.0	0.6	14.2	6.9	7.3
37	Cook County, IL	100.0	84.2	1.2	0.5	14.1	6.0	8.0
38	Contra Costa County, CA	100.0	85.4	0.2	1.0	13.3	5.9	7.4
39	San Bernardino County, CA	100.0	85.4	0.3	1.1	13.2	4.2	9.0
40	Nassau County, NY	100.0	85.6	0.5	0.7	13.2	7.3	5.8
41	Providence County, RI	100.0	85.7	1.1	0.7	12.5	5.2	7.3
42	Fairfield County, CT	100.0	84.6	2.3	0.9	12.2	5.6	6.6
43	Palm Beach County, FL	100.0	86.2	0.9	0.8	12.2	5.9	6.3
44	Bristol County, MA	100.0	86.5	0.7	0.6	12.2	5.4	6.8
45	Kern County, CA	100.0	86.6	0.3	0.9	12.2	3.8	8.4
46	Middlesex County, MA	100.0	87.1	0.7	0.9	11.3	5.2	6.1
47	Dallas County, TX	100.0	88.5	0.1	0.8	10.6	3.1	7.5
48	Hartford County, CT	100.0	85.6	3.7	0.7	10.0	5.3	4.7
49	Sacramento County, CA	100.0	88.5	0.2	1.3	10.0	4.0	6.0
50	District of Columbia	100.0	89.2	0.3	0.8	9.7	2.8	6.9
51	Prince George's County, MD	100.0	89.0	0.4	1.1	9.6	3.3	6.3
52	Clark County, NV	100.0	89.0	0.2	1.3	9.5	3.9	5.6
53	King County, WA	100.0	89.3	0.1	1.3	9.3	4.3	5.0
54	DuPage County, IL	100.0	90.1	0.1	0.6	9.1	4.8	4.4
55	Pima County, AZ	100.0	89.4	0.1	1.5	9.0	3.8	5.2
56	Norfolk County, MA	100.0	90.4	0.2	0.7	8.6	4.8	3.8
57	Essex County, MA	100.0	89.1	1.8	0.6	8.5	3.9	4.5
58	Bexar County, TX	100.0	89.4	0.4	1.8	8.4	3.7	4.7
59	Suffolk County, NY	100.0	90.3	1.2	0.6	7.9	4.5	3.4
60	Hillsborough County, FL	100.0	89.5	1.8	1.2	7.6	3.4	4.2

Table 6. Counties With 50,000 or More Foreign Born Persons Ranked by Percent Foreign Born, Nativity, Area of Birth, and Citizenship: 1990 continued

Rank Counties with 50,000 or more foreign born persons	All persons	Native born			Foreign born		
		Born in U.S.	Born in outlying area	Born abroad of American parents	Total	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
<b>COUNTY</b>							
61 Orange County, FL	100.0	88.0	3.4	1.1	7.5	3.3	4.2
62 Maricopa County, AZ	100.0	91.6	0.1	1.0	7.3	2.9	4.4
63 Pinellas County, FL	100.0	91.7	0.3	0.9	7.1	4.3	2.8
64 Oakland County, MI	100.0	92.2	0.1	0.6	7.0	4.0	3.0
65 New Haven County, CT	100.0	90.1	2.4	0.7	6.8	3.8	3.0
66 Tarrant County, TX	100.0	92.1	0.2	1.0	6.8	2.4	4.4
67 Philadelphia County, PA	100.0	90.9	2.1	0.4	6.6	3.5	3.1
68 Cuyahoga County, OH	100.0	93.3	0.7	0.4	5.6	3.7	1.9
69 Wayne County, MI	100.0	94.6	0.1	0.4	4.8	2.7	2.2

Table 7. Places With 25,000 or More Foreign Born Persons Ranked by Total Foreign Born, Nativity, Area of Birth, and Citizenship: 1990

Rank	Places with 25,000 or more foreign born persons	All persons	Native born			Foreign born		
			Born in U.S.	Born in outlying area	Born abroad of American parents	Total	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
<b>PLACE</b>								
1	New York city, NY	7,322,564	4,763,275	408,331	68,027	2,082,931	865,416	1,217,515
2	Los Angeles city, CA	3,485,398	2,110,643	9,035	29,055	1,336,665	339,922	996,743
3	Chicago city, IL	2,783,726	2,241,956	57,598	14,985	469,187	177,444	291,743
4	Houston city, TX	1,630,672	1,322,832	3,740	13,726	290,374	78,276	212,098
5	San Francisco city, CA	723,959	465,336	2,738	9,851	246,034	103,774	142,260
6	San Diego city, CA	1,110,549	855,674	5,386	17,351	232,138	84,336	147,802
7	Miami city, FL	358,548	133,905	7,920	2,595	214,128	60,290	153,838
8	San Jose city, CA	782,225	563,385	3,025	8,774	207,041	66,756	140,285
9	Santa Ana city, CA	293,742	141,052	634	2,611	149,445	26,144	123,301
10	Hialeah city, FL	188,004	50,179	4,431	1,022	132,372	39,257	93,115
11	Dallas city, TX	1,006,831	871,831	1,018	8,120	125,862	35,394	90,468
12	El Paso city, TX	515,342	378,331	2,118	14,461	120,432	41,891	78,541
13	Boston city, MA	574,283	438,764	15,616	5,306	114,597	39,453	75,144
14	Philadelphia city, PA	1,585,577	1,441,561	32,546	6,656	104,814	54,884	49,930
15	Long Beach city, CA	429,433	318,797	2,188	4,298	104,150	29,381	74,769
16	San Antonio city, TX	935,927	831,133	2,970	14,275	87,549	37,319	50,230
17	Phoenix city, AZ	983,403	888,313	1,507	8,911	84,672	30,634	54,038
18	Glendale city, CA	180,038	96,402	477	1,807	81,352	21,445	59,907
19	Honolulu CDP, HI	365,272	276,215	3,491	7,251	78,315	40,245	38,070
20	Anaheim city, CA	266,406	188,027	640	2,005	75,734	20,896	54,838
21	Oakland city, CA	372,242	293,919	1,006	3,793	73,524	22,286	51,238
22	Seattle city, WA	516,259	440,345	1,102	7,076	67,736	29,831	37,905
23	East Los Angeles CDP, CA	126,379	62,687	207	1,497	61,988	10,251	51,737
24	Fresno city, CA	354,202	289,735	548	3,184	60,735	13,232	47,503
25	Dist. of Columbia	606,900	541,497	1,608	4,908	58,887	17,228	41,659
26	Jersey City city, NJ	228,537	156,022	14,316	1,873	56,326	21,664	34,662
27	El Monte city, CA	106,209	53,814	295	676	51,424	10,036	41,388
28	Newark city, NJ	275,221	200,327	21,843	1,628	51,423	17,618	33,805
29	Sacramento city, CA	369,365	313,727	1,250	3,819	50,569	17,850	32,719
30	Stockton city, CA	210,943	160,586	474	2,162	47,721	12,679	35,042
31	Miami Beach city, FL	92,639	41,480	2,678	944	47,537	20,280	27,257
32	Oxnard city, CA	142,192	94,583	563	2,410	44,636	10,737	33,899
33	Garden Grove city, CA	143,050	97,898	547	997	43,608	12,266	31,342
34	Tucson city, AZ	405,390	354,489	531	6,973	43,397	17,198	26,199
35	South Gate city, CA	86,284	42,503	418	823	42,540	8,401	34,139
36	Daly City city, CA	92,315	48,678	508	1,358	41,771	19,592	22,179
37	Pomona city, CA	131,723	88,905	313	916	41,589	8,387	33,202
38	Elizabeth city, NJ	110,002	62,522	6,219	667	40,594	15,253	25,341
39	Fort Worth city, TX	447,619	402,305	675	4,339	40,300	13,595	26,705
40	Austin city, TX	465,577	417,875	929	7,147	39,626	12,063	27,563
41	Alhambra city, CA	82,106	42,895	262	435	38,514	12,535	25,979
42	Yonkers city, NY	188,082	142,439	6,157	1,419	38,067	19,340	18,727
43	Arlington CDP, VA	170,936	130,691	783	2,946	36,516	9,181	27,335
44	Pasadena city, CA	131,591	93,599	260	1,505	36,227	9,905	26,322
45	Paterson city, NJ	140,891	89,720	14,688	1,128	35,355	12,280	23,075
46	Riverside city, CA	226,505	187,902	931	2,612	35,060	10,797	24,263
47	Fremont city, CA	173,339	136,194	533	1,848	34,764	15,113	19,651
48	Denver city, CO	467,610	427,402	858	4,635	34,715	14,096	20,619
49	Detroit city, MI	1,027,974	987,641	2,545	3,298	34,490	15,520	18,970
50	Portland city, OR	437,398	399,198	427	4,172	33,601	14,253	19,348
51	Huntington Park city, CA	56,065	22,192	199	375	33,299	5,830	27,469
52	Union City city, NJ	58,012	21,193	4,330	530	31,959	11,566	20,393
53	Inglewood city, CA	109,602	76,855	431	646	31,670	6,673	24,997
54	Providence city, RI	160,728	123,706	4,039	1,451	31,532	9,291	22,241
55	Monterey Park city, CA	60,738	28,600	79	582	31,477	10,944	20,533
56	Ontario city, CA	133,179	101,219	307	1,326	30,327	7,165	23,162
57	Chula Vista city, CA	135,163	101,364	662	2,985	30,152	11,684	18,468
58	Laredo city, TX	122,899	90,033	95	2,826	29,945	9,298	20,647
59	Baldwin Park city, CA	69,330	38,765	234	521	29,810	7,210	22,600
60	Milwaukee city, WI	628,088	589,579	6,524	2,318	29,667	14,175	15,492

Table 7. Places With 25,000 or More Foreign Born Persons Ranked by Total Foreign Born, Nativity, Area of Birth, and Citizenship: 1990 continued

Rank Places with 25,000 or more foreign born persons	All persons	Native born			Foreign born		
		Born in U.S.	Born in outlying area	Born abroad of American parents	Total	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
<b>PLACE</b>							
61 Torrance city, CA	133,107	101,973	290	1,328	29,516	10,720	18,796
62 Salinas city, CA	108,777	77,885	393	1,759	28,740	7,348	21,392
63 Brownsville city, TX	98,962	67,271	141	2,981	28,569	9,253	19,316
64 Lynwood city, CA	61,945	33,643	304	782	27,216	6,580	20,636
65 Huntington Beach city, CA	181,519	152,440	257	1,789	27,033	11,138	15,895
66 Fullerton city, CA	114,144	85,713	195	1,255	26,981	9,211	17,770
67 Norwalk city, CA	94,279	66,565	308	771	26,635	7,749	18,886
68 Florence-Graham CDP, CA	57,147	30,005	115	409	26,618	4,746	21,872
69 Las Vegas city, NV	258,295	228,362	733	2,706	26,494	10,078	16,416
70 Sunnyvale city, CA	117,229	89,049	316	1,470	26,394	9,430	16,964
71 Kendall CDP, FL	87,271	58,141	1,453	1,507	26,170	10,625	15,545
72 Fort Lauderdale city, FL	149,377	120,732	1,326	1,356	25,963	8,409	17,554
73 San Bernardino city, CA	164,164	136,299	585	1,888	25,392	6,359	19,033

Table 8. Places With 25,000 or More Foreign Born Persons Ranked by Percent Foreign Born, Nativity, Area of Birth, and Citizenship: 1990

Rank	Places with 25,000 or more foreign born persons	All persons	Native born			Foreign born		
			Born in U.S.	Born in outlying area	Born abroad of American parents	Total	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
<b>PLACE</b>								
1	Hialeah city, FL	100.0	26.7	2.4	0.5	70.4	20.9	49.5
2	Miami city, FL	100.0	37.3	2.2	0.7	59.7	16.8	42.9
3	Huntington Park city, CA	100.0	39.6	0.4	0.7	59.4	10.4	49.0
4	Union City city, NJ	100.0	36.5	7.5	0.9	55.1	19.9	35.2
5	Monterey Park city, CA	100.0	47.1	0.1	1.0	51.8	18.0	33.8
6	Miami Beach city, FL	100.0	44.8	2.9	1.0	51.3	21.9	29.4
7	Santa Ana city, CA	100.0	48.0	0.2	0.9	50.9	8.9	42.0
8	South Gate city, CA	100.0	49.3	0.5	1.0	49.3	9.7	39.6
9	East Los Angeles CDP, CA	100.0	49.6	0.2	1.2	49.0	8.1	40.9
10	El Monte city, CA	100.0	50.7	0.3	0.6	48.4	9.4	39.0
11	Alhambra city, CA	100.0	52.2	0.3	0.5	46.9	15.3	31.6
12	Florence-Graham CDP, CA	100.0	52.5	0.2	0.7	46.6	8.3	38.3
13	Daly City city, CA	100.0	52.7	0.6	1.5	45.2	21.2	24.0
14	Glendale city, CA	100.0	53.5	0.3	1.0	45.2	11.9	33.3
15	Lynwood city, CA	100.0	54.3	0.5	1.3	43.9	10.6	33.3
16	Baldwin Park city, CA	100.0	55.9	0.3	0.8	43.0	10.4	32.6
17	Los Angeles city, CA	100.0	60.6	0.3	0.8	38.4	9.8	28.6
18	Elizabeth city, NJ	100.0	56.8	5.7	0.6	36.9	13.9	23.0
19	San Francisco city, CA	100.0	64.3	0.4	1.4	34.0	14.3	19.7
20	Pomona city, CA	100.0	67.5	0.2	0.7	31.6	6.4	25.2
21	Oxnard city, CA	100.0	66.5	0.4	1.7	31.4	7.6	23.8
22	Garden Grove city, CA	100.0	68.4	0.4	0.7	30.5	8.6	21.9
23	Kendall CDP, FL	100.0	66.6	1.7	1.7	30.0	12.2	17.8
24	Inglewood city, CA	100.0	70.1	0.4	0.6	28.9	6.1	22.8
25	Brownsville city, TX	100.0	68.0	0.1	3.0	28.9	9.4	19.5
26	New York city, NY	100.0	65.0	5.6	0.9	28.4	11.8	16.6
27	Anaheim city, CA	100.0	70.6	0.2	0.8	28.4	7.8	20.6
28	Norwalk city, CA	100.0	70.6	0.3	0.8	28.3	8.2	20.0
29	Pasadena city, CA	100.0	71.1	0.2	1.1	27.5	7.5	20.0
30	San Jose city, CA	100.0	72.0	0.4	1.1	26.5	8.5	17.9
31	Salinas city, CA	100.0	71.6	0.4	1.6	26.4	6.8	19.7
32	Paterson city, NJ	100.0	63.7	10.4	0.8	25.1	8.7	16.4
33	Jersey City city, NJ	100.0	68.3	6.3	0.8	24.6	9.5	15.2
34	Laredo city, TX	100.0	73.3	0.1	2.3	24.4	7.6	16.8
35	Long Beach city, CA	100.0	74.2	0.5	1.0	24.3	6.8	17.4
36	Fullerton city, CA	100.0	75.1	0.2	1.1	23.6	8.1	15.6
37	El Paso city, TX	100.0	73.4	0.4	2.8	23.4	8.1	15.2
38	Ontario city, CA	100.0	76.0	0.2	1.0	22.8	5.4	17.4
39	Stockton city, CA	100.0	76.1	0.2	1.0	22.6	6.0	16.6
40	Sunnyvale city, CA	100.0	76.0	0.3	1.3	22.5	8.0	14.5
41	Chula Vista city, CA	100.0	75.0	0.5	2.2	22.3	8.6	13.7
42	Torance city, CA	100.0	76.6	0.2	1.0	22.2	8.1	14.1
43	Honolulu CDP, HI	100.0	75.6	1.0	2.0	21.4	11.0	10.4
44	Arlington CDP, VA	100.0	76.5	0.5	1.7	21.4	5.4	16.0
45	San Diego city, CA	100.0	77.0	0.5	1.6	20.9	7.6	13.3
46	Yonkers city, NY	100.0	75.7	3.3	0.8	20.2	10.3	10.0
47	Fremont city, CA	100.0	78.6	0.3	1.1	20.1	8.7	11.3
48	Boston city, MA	100.0	76.4	2.7	0.9	20.0	6.9	13.1
49	Oakland city, CA	100.0	79.0	0.3	1.0	19.8	6.0	13.8
50	Providence city, RI	100.0	77.0	2.5	0.9	19.6	5.8	13.8
51	Newark city, NJ	100.0	72.8	7.9	0.6	18.7	6.4	12.3
52	Houston city, TX	100.0	81.1	0.2	0.8	17.8	4.8	13.0
53	Fort Lauderdale city, FL	100.0	80.8	0.9	0.9	17.4	5.6	11.8
54	Fresno city, CA	100.0	81.8	0.2	0.9	17.1	3.7	13.4
55	Chicago city, IL	100.0	80.5	2.1	0.5	16.9	6.4	10.5
56	Riverside city, CA	100.0	83.0	0.4	1.2	15.5	4.8	10.7
57	San Bernardino city, CA	100.0	83.0	0.4	1.2	15.5	3.9	11.6
58	Huntington Beach city, CA	100.0	84.0	0.1	1.0	14.9	6.1	8.8
59	Sacramento city, CA	100.0	84.9	0.3	1.0	13.7	4.8	8.9
60	Seattle city, WA	100.0	85.3	0.2	1.4	13.1	5.8	7.3

Table 8. Places With 25,000 or More Foreign Born Persons Ranked by Percent Foreign Born, Nativity, Area of Birth, and Citizenship: 1990 continued

Rank	Places with 25,000 or more foreign born persons	All persons	Native born			Foreign born		
			Born in U.S.	Born in outlying area	Born abroad of American parents	Total	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
<b>PLACE</b>								
61	Dallas city, TX	100.0	86.6	0.1	0.8	12.5	3.5	9.0
62	Tucson city, AZ	100.0	87.4	0.1	1.7	10.7	4.2	6.5
63	Las Vegas city, NV	100.0	88.4	0.3	1.0	10.3	3.9	6.4
64	Dist. of Columbia	100.0	89.2	0.3	0.8	9.7	2.8	6.9
65	San Antonio city, TX	100.0	88.8	0.3	1.5	9.4	4.0	5.4
66	Fort Worth city, TX	100.0	89.9	0.2	1.0	9.0	3.0	6.0
67	Phoenix city, AZ	100.0	90.3	0.2	0.9	8.6	3.1	5.5
68	Austin city, TX	100.0	89.8	0.2	1.5	8.5	2.6	5.9
69	Portland city, OR	100.0	91.3	0.1	1.0	7.7	3.3	4.4
70	Denver city, CO	100.0	91.4	0.2	1.0	7.4	3.0	4.4
71	Philadelphia city, PA	100.0	90.9	2.1	0.4	6.6	3.5	3.1
72	Milwaukee city, WI	100.0	93.9	1.0	0.4	4.7	2.3	2.5
73	Detroit city, MI	100.0	96.1	0.2	0.3	3.4	1.5	1.8

Table 9. Foreign Born Population in the United States: 1960 to 1990

1990				1980			
State	Number	Percent of foreign born	Percent of state	State	Number	Percent of foreign born	Percent of state
United States	19,767,316	100.0	7.9	United States	14,079,906	100.0	6.2
Alabama	43,533	0.2	1.1	Alabama	39,002	0.3	1.0
Alaska	24,814	0.1	4.5	Alaska	16,216	0.1	4.0
Arizona	278,205	1.	7.6	Arizona	162,806	1.2	6.0
Arkansas	24,867	0.1	1.1	Arkansas	22,371	0.2	1.0
California	6,458,825	32.7	21.7	California	3,580,033	25.4	15.1
Colorado	142,434	0.7	4.3	Colorado	114,130	0.8	3.9
Connecticut	279,383	1.4	8.5	Connecticut	267,806	1.9	8.6
Delaware	22,275	0.1	3.3	Delaware	18,829	0.1	3.2
District of Columbia	58,887	0.3	9.7	District of Columbia	40,559	0.3	6.4
Florida	1,662,601	8.4	12.9	Florida	1,058,732	7.5	10.9
Georgia	173,126	0.9	2.7	Georgia	91,480	0.6	1.7
Hawaii	162,704	0.8	14.7	Hawaii	137,016	1.0	14.2
Idaho	28,905	0.1	2.9	Idaho	23,404	0.2	2.5
Illinois	952,272	4.8	8.3	Illinois	823,696	5.9	7.2
Indiana	94,263	0.5	1.7	Indiana	101,802	0.7	1.9
Iowa	43,316	0.2	1.6	Iowa	47,659	0.3	1.6
Kansas	62,840	0.3	2.5	Kansas	47,891	0.3	2.0
Kentucky	34,119	0.2	0.9	Kentucky	34,562	0.2	0.9
Louisiana	87,407	0.4	2.1	Louisiana	85,502	0.6	2.0
Maine	36,296	0.2	3.0	Maine	43,402	0.3	3.9
Maryland	313,494	1.6	6.6	Maryland	195,581	1.4	4.6
Massachusetts	573,733	2.9	9.5	Massachusetts	500,982	3.6	8.7
Michigan	355,393	1.8	3.8	Michigan	417,152	3.0	4.5
Minnesota	113,039	0.6	2.6	Minnesota	107,474	0.8	2.6
Mississippi	20,383	0.1	0.8	Mississippi	23,527	0.2	0.9
Missouri	83,633	0.4	1.6	Missouri	85,616	0.6	1.7
Montana	13,779	0.1	1.7	Montana	18,319	0.1	2.3
Nebraska	28,198	0.1	1.8	Nebraska	31,001	0.2	2.0
Nevada	104,828	0.5	8.7	Nevada	53,784	0.4	6.7
New Hampshire	41,193	0.2	3.7	New Hampshire	40,961	0.3	4.4
New Jersey	966,610	4.9	12.5	New Jersey	757,822	5.4	10.3
New Mexico	80,514	0.4	5.3	New Mexico	52,405	0.4	4.0
New York	2,851,861	14.4	15.9	New York	2,388,938	17.0	13.6
North Carolina	115,077	0.6	1.7	North Carolina	78,358	0.6	1.4
North Dakota	9,388	0.0	1.5	North Dakota	14,818	0.1	2.3
Ohio	259,673	1.3	2.4	Ohio	302,185	2.1	2.8
Oklahoma	65,489	0.3	2.1	Oklahoma	56,294	0.4	1.9
Oregon	139,307	0.7	4.9	Oregon	107,805	0.8	4.1
Pennsylvania	369,316	1.9	3.1	Pennsylvania	401,016	2.8	3.4
Rhode Island	95,088	0.5	9.5	Rhode Island	84,001	0.6	8.9
South Carolina	49,964	0.3	1.4	South Carolina	46,080	0.3	1.5
South Dakota	7,731	0.0	1.1	South Dakota	9,599	0.1	1.4
Tennessee	59,114	0.3	1.2	Tennessee	48,369	0.3	1.1
Texas	1,524,436	7.7	9.0	Texas	856,213	6.1	6.0
Utah	58,600	0.3	3.4	Utah	50,451	0.4	3.5
Vermont	17,544	0.1	3.1	Vermont	20,995	0.1	4.1
Virginia	311,809	1.6	5.0	Virginia	177,318	1.3	3.3
Washington	322,144	1.6	6.6	Washington	239,060	1.7	5.8
West Virginia	15,712	0.1	0.9	West Virginia	21,980	0.2	1.1
Wisconsin	121,547	0.6	2.5	Wisconsin	125,297	0.9	2.7
Wyoming	7,647	0.0	1.7	Wyoming	9,607	0.1	2.0

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 9. Foreign Born Population in the United States: 1960 to 1990 continued

1970				1960			
State	Number	Percent of foreign born	Percent of state	State	Number	Percent of foreign born	Percent of state
United States	9,619,302	100.0	4.7	United States	9,738,155	100.0	5.4
Alabama	15,988	0.2	0.0	Alabama	14,955	0.2	0.0
Alaska	7,763	0.1	0.0	Alaska	8,227	0.1	0.0
Arizona	76,570	0.8	0.0	Arizona	70,318	0.7	0.0
Arkansas	8,287	0.1	0.0	Arkansas	7,457	0.1	0.0
California	1,757,990	18.3	0.9	California	1,343,710	13.8	0.7
Colorado	60,311	0.6	0.0	Colorado	59,881	0.6	0.0
Connecticut	261,614	2.7	0.1	Connecticut	275,523	2.8	0.2
Delaware	15,648	0.2	0.0	Delaware	14,650	0.2	0.0
District of Columbia	33,562	0.3	0.0	District of Columbia	38,971	0.4	0.0
Florida	540,284	5.6	0.3	Florida	272,161	2.8	0.2
Georgia	32,988	0.3	0.0	Georgia	25,300	0.3	0.0
Hawaii	75,595	0.8	0.0	Hawaii	68,900	0.7	0.0
Idaho	12,572	0.1	0.0	Idaho	15,542	0.2	0.0
Illinois	628,898	6.5	0.3	Illinois	686,098	7.0	0.4
Indiana	83,198	0.9	0.0	Indiana	93,202	1.0	0.1
Iowa	40,217	0.4	0.0	Iowa	56,278	0.6	0.0
Kansas	27,842	0.3	0.0	Kansas	33,268	0.3	0.0
Kentucky	16,553	0.2	0.0	Kentucky	16,830	0.2	0.0
Louisiana	39,542	0.4	0.0	Louisiana	30,557	0.3	0.0
Maine	43,014	0.4	0.0	Maine	60,403	0.6	0.0
Maryland	124,345	1.3	0.1	Maryland	64,178	0.7	0.0
Massachusetts	494,660	5.1	0.2	Massachusetts	576,452	5.9	0.3
Michigan	424,309	4.4	0.2	Michigan	529,624	5.4	0.3
Minnesota	98,056	1.0	0.0	Minnesota	143,878	1.5	0.1
Mississippi	8,125	0.1	0.0	Mississippi	8,058	0.1	0.0
Missouri	65,744	0.7	0.0	Missouri	77,756	0.8	0.0
Montana	19,634	0.2	0.0	Montana	30,646	0.3	0.0
Nebraska	28,796	0.3	0.0	Nebraska	40,238	0.4	0.0
Nevada	18,179	0.2	0.0	Nevada	13,133	0.1	0.0
New Hampshire	37,048	0.4	0.0	New Hampshire	44,772	0.5	0.0
New Jersey	634,818	6.6	0.3	New Jersey	615,479	6.3	0.3
New Mexico	22,510	0.2	0.0	New Mexico	21,408	0.2	0.0
New York	2,109,776	21.9	1.0	New York	2,289,314	23.5	1.3
North Carolina	28,620	0.3	0.0	North Carolina	21,978	0.2	0.0
North Dakota	18,437	0.2	0.0	North Dakota	29,907	0.3	0.0
Ohio	316,496	3.3	0.2	Ohio	396,614	4.1	0.2
Oklahoma	20,160	0.2	0.0	Oklahoma	20,003	0.2	0.0
Oregon	66,149	0.7	0.0	Oregon	71,314	0.7	0.0
Pennsylvania	445,895	4.6	0.2	Pennsylvania	603,490	6.2	0.3
Rhode Island	74,374	0.8	0.0	Rhode Island	85,974	0.9	0.0
South Carolina	14,364	0.1	0.0	South Carolina	11,140	0.1	0.0
South Dakota	10,899	0.1	0.0	South Dakota	18,577	0.2	0.0
Tennessee	19,024	0.2	0.0	Tennessee	15,843	0.2	0.0
Texas	309,772	3.2	0.2	Texas	298,791	3.1	0.2
Utah	29,573	0.3	0.0	Utah	32,133	0.3	0.0
Vermont	18,482	0.2	0.0	Vermont	23,336	0.2	0.0
Virginia	72,281	0.8	0.0	Virginia	48,185	0.5	0.0
Washington	156,020	1.6	0.1	Washington	178,658	1.8	0.1
West Virginia	16,662	0.2	0.0	West Virginia	23,863	0.2	0.0
Wisconsin	130,669	1.4	0.1	Wisconsin	171,519	1.8	0.1
Wyoming	6,989	0.1	0.0	Wyoming	9,663	0.1	0.0

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 10. Foreign Born Population in the United States in Rank Order: 1960 to 1990

1990				1980					
Rank	State	Number	Percent of foreign born	Percent of state	Rank	State	Number	Percent of foreign born	Percent of state
	United States	19,767,316	100.0	7.9		United States	14,079,906	100.0	6.2
1	California	6,458,825	32.7	21.7	1	California	3,580,033	25.4	15.1
2	New York	2,851,861	14.4	15.9	2	New York	2,388,938	17.0	13.6
3	Florida	1,662,601	8.4	12.9	3	Florida	1,058,732	7.5	10.9
4	Texas	1,524,436	7.7	9.0	4	Texas	856,213	6.1	6.0
5	New Jersey	966,610	4.9	12.5	5	Illinois	823,696	5.9	7.2
6	Illinois	952,272	4.8	8.3	6	New Jersey	757,822	5.4	10.3
7	Massachusetts	573,733	2.9	9.5	7	Massachusetts	500,982	3.6	8.7
8	Pennsylvania	369,316	1.9	3.1	8	Michigan	417,152	3.0	4.5
9	Michigan	355,393	1.8	3.8	9	Pennsylvania	401,016	2.8	3.4
10	Washington	322,144	1.6	6.6	10	Ohio	302,185	2.1	2.8
11	Maryland	313,494	1.6	6.6	11	Connecticut	267,806	1.9	8.6
12	Virginia	311,809	1.6	5.0	12	Washington	239,060	1.7	5.8
13	Connecticut	279,383	1.4	8.5	13	Maryland	195,581	1.4	4.6
14	Arizona	278,205	1.4	7.6	14	Virginia	177,318	1.3	3.3
15	Ohio	259,673	1.3	2.4	15	Arizona	162,806	1.2	6.0
16	Georgia	173,126	0.9	2.7	16	Hawaii	137,016	1.0	14.2
17	Hawaii	162,704	0.8	14.7	17	Wisconsin	125,297	0.9	2.7
18	Colorado	142,434	0.7	4.3	18	Colorado	114,130	0.8	3.9
19	Oregon	139,307	0.7	4.9	19	Oregon	107,805	0.8	4.1
20	Wisconsin	121,547	0.6	2.5	20	Minnesota	107,474	0.8	2.6
21	North Carolina	115,077	0.6	1.7	21	Indiana	101,802	0.7	1.9
22	Minnesota	113,039	0.6	2.6	22	Georgia	91,480	0.6	1.7
23	Nevada	104,828	0.5	8.7	23	Missouri	85,616	0.6	1.7
24	Rhode Island	95,088	0.5	9.5	24	Louisiana	85,502	0.6	2.0
25	Indiana	94,263	0.5	1.7	25	Rhode Island	84,001	0.6	8.9
26	Louisiana	87,407	0.4	2.1	26	North Carolina	78,358	0.6	1.4
27	Missouri	83,633	0.4	1.6	27	Oklahoma	56,294	0.4	1.9
28	New Mexico	80,514	0.4	5.3	28	Nevada	53,784	0.4	6.7
29	Oklahoma	65,489	0.3	2.1	29	New Mexico	52,405	0.4	4.0
30	Kansas	62,840	0.3	2.5	30	Utah	50,451	0.4	3.5
31	Tennessee	59,114	0.3	1.2	31	Tennessee	48,369	0.3	1.1
32	District of Columbia	58,887	0.3	9.7	32	Kansas	47,891	0.3	2.0
33	Utah	58,600	0.3	3.4	33	Iowa	47,659	0.3	1.6
34	South Carolina	49,964	0.3	1.4	34	South Carolina	46,080	0.3	1.5
35	Alabama	43,533	0.2	1.1	35	Maine	43,402	0.3	3.9
36	Iowa	43,316	0.2	1.6	36	New Hampshire	40,961	0.3	4.4
37	New Hampshire	41,193	0.2	3.7	37	District of Columbia	40,559	0.3	6.4
38	Maine	36,296	0.2	3.0	38	Alabama	39,002	0.3	1.0
39	Kentucky	34,119	0.2	0.9	39	Kentucky	34,562	0.2	0.9
40	Idaho	28,905	0.1	2.9	40	Nebraska	31,001	0.2	2.0
41	Nebraska	28,198	0.1	1.8	41	Mississippi	23,527	0.2	0.9
42	Arkansas	24,867	0.1	1.1	42	Idaho	23,404	0.2	2.5
43	Alaska	24,814	0.1	4.5	43	Arkansas	22,371	0.2	1.0
44	Delaware	22,275	0.1	3.3	44	West Virginia	21,980	0.2	1.1
45	Mississippi	20,383	0.1	0.8	45	Vermont	20,995	0.1	4.1
46	Vermont	17,544	0.1	3.1	46	Delaware	18,829	0.1	3.2
47	West Virginia	15,712	0.1	0.9	47	Montana	18,319	0.1	2.3
48	Montana	13,779	0.1	1.7	48	Alaska	16,216	0.1	4.0
49	North Dakota	9,388	0.0	1.5	49	North Dakota	14,818	0.1	2.3
50	South Dakota	7,731	0.0	1.1	50	Wyoming	9,607	0.1	2.0
51	Wyoming	7,647	0.0	1.7	51	South Dakota	9,599	0.1	1.4

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 10. Foreign Born Population in the United States in Rank Order: 1960 to 1990 continued

1970				1960					
Rank	State	Number	Percent of foreign born	Percent of state	Rank	State	Number	Percent of foreign born	Percent of state
	United States	9,619,302	100.0	4.7		United States	9,738,155	100.0	5.4
1	New York	2,109,776	21.9	1.0	1	New York	2,289,314	23.5	1.3
2	California	1,757,990	18.3	0.9	2	California	1,343,710	13.8	0.7
3	New Jersey	634,818	6.6	0.3	3	Illinois	686,098	7.0	0.4
4	Illinois	628,898	6.5	0.3	4	New Jersey	615,479	6.3	0.3
5	Florida	540,284	5.6	0.3	5	Pennsylvania	603,490	6.2	0.3
6	Massachusetts	494,660	5.1	0.2	6	Massachusetts	576,452	5.9	0.3
7	Pennsylvania	445,895	4.6	0.2	7	Michigan	529,624	5.4	0.3
8	Michigan	424,309	4.4	0.2	8	Ohio	396,614	4.1	0.2
9	Ohio	316,496	3.3	0.2	9	Texas	298,791	3.1	0.2
10	Texas	309,772	3.2	0.2	10	Connecticut	275,523	2.8	0.2
11	Connecticut	261,614	2.7	0.1	11	Florida	272,161	2.8	0.2
12	Washington	156,020	1.6	0.1	12	Washington	178,658	1.8	0.1
13	Wisconsin	130,669	1.4	0.1	13	Wisconsin	171,519	1.8	0.1
14	Maryland	124,345	1.3	0.1	14	Minnesota	143,878	1.5	0.1
15	Minnesota	98,056	1.0	0.0	15	Indiana	93,202	1.0	0.1
16	Indiana	83,198	0.9	0.0	16	Rhode Island	85,974	0.9	0.0
17	Arizona	76,570	0.8	0.0	17	Missouri	77,756	0.8	0.0
18	Hawaii	75,595	0.8	0.0	18	Oregon	71,314	0.7	0.0
19	Rhode Island	74,374	0.8	0.0	19	Arizona	70,318	0.7	0.0
20	Virginia	72,281	0.8	0.0	20	Hawaii	68,900	0.7	0.0
21	Oregon	66,149	0.7	0.0	21	Maryland	64,178	0.7	0.0
22	Missouri	65,744	0.7	0.0	22	Maine	60,403	0.6	0.0
23	Colorado	60,311	0.6	0.0	23	Colorado	59,881	0.6	0.0
24	Maine	43,014	0.4	0.0	24	Iowa	56,278	0.6	0.0
25	Iowa	40,217	0.4	0.0	25	Virginia	48,185	0.5	0.0
26	Louisiana	39,542	0.4	0.0	26	New Hampshire	44,772	0.5	0.0
27	New Hampshire	37,048	0.4	0.0	27	Nebraska	40,238	0.4	0.0
28	District of Columbia	33,562	0.3	0.0	28	District of Columbia	38,971	0.4	0.0
29	Georgia	32,988	0.3	0.0	29	Kansas	33,268	0.3	0.0
30	Utah	29,573	0.3	0.0	30	Utah	32,133	0.3	0.0
31	Nebraska	28,796	0.3	0.0	31	Montana	30,646	0.3	0.0
32	North Carolina	28,620	0.3	0.0	32	Louisiana	30,557	0.3	0.0
33	Kansas	27,842	0.3	0.0	33	North Dakota	29,907	0.3	0.0
34	New Mexico	22,510	0.2	0.0	34	Georgia	25,300	0.3	0.0
35	Oklahoma	20,160	0.2	0.0	35	West Virginia	23,863	0.2	0.0
36	Montana	19,634	0.2	0.0	36	Vermont	23,336	0.2	0.0
37	Tennessee	19,024	0.2	0.0	37	North Carolina	21,978	0.2	0.0
38	Vermont	18,482	0.2	0.0	38	New Mexico	21,408	0.2	0.0
39	North Dakota	18,437	0.2	0.0	39	Oklahoma	20,003	0.2	0.0
40	Nevada	18,179	0.2	0.0	40	South Dakota	18,577	0.2	0.0
41	West Virginia	16,662	0.2	0.0	41	Kentucky	16,830	0.2	0.0
42	Kentucky	16,553	0.2	0.0	42	Tennessee	15,843	0.2	0.0
43	Alabama	15,988	0.2	0.0	43	Idaho	15,542	0.2	0.0
44	Delaware	15,648	0.2	0.0	44	Alabama	14,955	0.2	0.0
45	South Carolina	14,364	0.1	0.0	45	Delaware	14,650	0.2	0.0
46	Idaho	12,572	0.1	0.0	46	Nevada	13,133	0.1	0.0
47	South Dakota	10,899	0.1	0.0	47	South Carolina	11,140	0.1	0.0
48	Arkansas	8,287	0.1	0.0	48	Wyoming	9,663	0.1	0.0
49	Mississippi	8,125	0.1	0.0	49	Alaska	8,227	0.1	0.0
50	Alaska	7,763	0.1	0.0	50	Mississippi	8,058	0.1	0.0
51	Wyoming	6,989	0.1	0.0	51	Arkansas	7,457	0.1	0.0

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 11. Persons Born Abroad (Outlying Areas, Born Abroad of American Parents, and Foreign Born) by Year of Entry: 1990

United States States	Born abroad	Year of entry							
		1985 to 1990	1980 to 1984	1975 to 1979	1970 to 1974	1965 to 1969	1960 to 1964	1950 to 1959	Before 1950
United States	23,013,475	5,561,209	4,222,515	3,134,826	2,467,696	1,912,976	1,497,393	2,072,028	2,144,832
Alabama	68,199	15,966	9,487	9,143	7,362	6,357	6,437	8,395	5,052
Alaska	33,925	8,107	6,038	4,759	3,913	2,781	2,862	3,721	1,744
Arizona	324,848	82,266	51,643	41,972	34,543	24,241	24,263	31,499	34,421
Arkansas	35,980	7,721	5,728	4,799	3,781	2,745	3,389	4,383	3,434
California	6,852,470	1,920,416	1,474,511	1,139,667	737,111	459,046	362,926	405,936	352,857
Colorado	184,850	42,185	29,403	26,311	18,028	14,511	13,879	23,728	16,805
Connecticut	379,809	79,025	51,552	36,573	37,499	41,842	29,565	49,324	54,429
Delaware	31,006	6,304	3,975	3,570	3,318	2,916	2,777	4,224	3,922
District of Columbia	65,392	23,374	12,960	7,441	6,757	4,333	3,429	3,396	3,702
Florida	1,936,424	409,682	361,392	189,821	194,360	220,700	199,108	157,530	203,831
Georgia	234,870	67,900	44,077	30,729	23,580	18,629	17,668	21,458	10,829
Hawaii	193,956	43,924	35,284	30,876	26,567	17,589	10,181	12,240	17,295
Idaho	36,865	10,330	5,495	4,449	3,493	2,316	2,488	4,194	4,100
Illinois	1,078,515	237,843	172,671	159,442	136,085	91,273	62,435	120,626	98,140
Indiana	122,984	25,212	12,916	13,262	13,188	11,010	9,320	20,653	17,423
Iowa	54,914	15,660	7,930	6,732	4,387	3,037	3,127	5,573	8,468
Kansas	81,426	23,120	14,800	12,272	8,095	4,835	4,849	6,995	6,460
Kentucky	53,309	14,308	6,664	6,684	5,647	4,992	4,577	6,627	3,810
Louisiana	111,262	21,978	20,693	20,072	11,643	10,032	9,145	10,433	7,266
Maine	48,853	7,005	3,995	3,537	3,628	4,040	4,196	7,624	14,828
Maryland	370,147	100,835	68,265	48,785	41,357	30,634	22,752	30,666	26,853
Massachusetts	705,278	175,407	106,969	76,190	70,418	72,583	45,858	60,177	97,676
Michigan	410,447	70,850	42,546	40,513	38,560	35,516	23,739	65,165	93,558
Minnesota	141,813	37,177	25,698	19,982	10,706	7,280	7,057	14,448	19,465
Mississippi	30,616	6,787	4,284	4,578	3,607	2,502	2,728	3,654	2,476
Missouri	110,552	23,973	14,179	13,235	10,773	9,479	8,963	15,271	14,679
Montana	19,914	3,587	1,690	1,752	1,378	1,064	1,397	3,055	5,991
Nebraska	38,307	8,345	5,661	4,888	3,588	2,472	2,711	4,689	5,953
Nevada	119,925	29,963	22,597	16,334	11,923	8,898	9,733	10,814	9,663
New Hampshire	52,219	8,610	5,107	4,779	3,984	5,207	5,395	7,307	11,830
New Jersey	1,176,737	261,047	194,910	129,510	144,240	118,936	80,288	123,123	124,683
New Mexico	97,715	20,124	17,511	15,701	12,090	6,996	7,356	10,082	7,855
New York	3,474,223	771,947	592,361	370,360	379,323	337,741	230,625	370,837	421,029
North Carolina	162,369	41,953	26,670	20,634	16,980	14,007	13,508	17,067	11,550
North Dakota	14,030	3,341	1,496	1,416	1,179	882	782	1,529	3,405
Ohio	322,127	57,035	31,832	30,304	29,966	29,576	21,689	60,546	61,179
Oklahoma	91,466	21,770	16,484	15,784	9,949	6,660	7,054	8,755	5,010
Oregon	164,846	43,055	25,669	20,950	11,970	9,781	11,885	18,074	23,462
Pennsylvania	491,773	94,686	63,701	51,811	48,344	40,579	32,457	66,991	93,204
Rhode Island	109,331	24,723	16,362	13,926	13,314	12,013	5,601	7,698	15,694
South Carolina	77,611	16,479	10,843	9,695	9,132	8,043	7,488	9,895	6,036
South Dakota	11,449	2,605	1,366	1,311	865	779	673	1,282	2,568
Tennessee	83,827	20,042	13,273	11,704	9,073	7,186	7,425	9,060	6,064
Texas	1,735,772	393,064	405,883	312,831	203,723	118,119	90,948	121,318	89,886
Utah	74,363	18,864	12,985	10,171	6,215	4,671	4,842	8,756	7,859
Vermont	22,296	3,206	1,883	1,909	1,811	1,618	1,918	3,407	6,544
Virginia	399,337	111,600	75,832	57,435	42,728	31,414	27,192	33,339	19,797
Washington	394,212	90,150	62,491	55,839	33,212	29,007	27,360	46,822	49,331
West Virginia	20,975	3,544	1,947	2,273	2,668	2,019	1,698	2,530	4,296
Wisconsin	148,916	32,042	19,414	16,604	10,241	9,377	8,746	25,689	26,803
Wyoming	11,025	2,072	1,392	1,511	1,394	712	904	1,423	1,617

Table 12. Percent Born Abroad (Outlying Areas, Born Abroad of American Parents, and Foreign Born) by Year of Entry: 1990

United States States	Born abroad	Year of entry							
		1985 to 1990	1980 to 1984	1975 to 1979	1970 to 1974	1965 to 1969	1960 to 1964	1950 to 1959	Before 1950
United States	100.0	24.2	18.3	13.6	10.7	8.3	6.5	9.0	9.3
Alabama	100.0	23.4	13.9	13.4	10.8	9.3	9.4	12.3	7.4
Alaska	100.0	23.9	17.8	14.0	11.5	8.2	8.4	11.0	5.1
Arizona	100.0	25.3	15.9	12.9	10.6	7.5	7.5	9.7	10.6
Arkansas	100.0	21.5	15.9	13.3	10.5	7.6	9.4	12.2	9.5
California	100.0	28.0	21.5	16.6	10.8	6.7	5.3	5.9	5.1
Colorado	100.0	22.8	15.9	14.2	9.8	7.9	7.5	12.8	9.1
Connecticut	100.0	20.8	13.6	9.6	9.9	11.0	7.8	13.0	14.3
Delaware	100.0	20.3	12.8	11.5	10.7	9.4	9.0	13.6	12.6
District of Columbia	100.0	35.7	19.8	11.4	10.3	6.6	5.2	5.2	5.7
Florida	100.0	21.2	18.7	9.8	10.0	11.4	10.3	8.1	10.5
Georgia	100.0	28.9	18.8	13.1	10.0	7.9	7.5	9.1	4.6
Hawaii	100.0	22.6	18.2	15.9	13.7	9.1	5.2	6.3	8.9
Idaho	100.0	28.0	14.9	12.1	9.5	6.3	6.7	11.4	11.1
Illinois	100.0	22.1	16.0	14.8	12.6	8.5	5.8	11.2	9.1
Indiana	100.0	20.5	10.5	10.8	10.7	9.0	7.6	16.8	14.2
Iowa	100.0	28.5	14.4	12.3	8.0	5.5	5.7	10.1	15.4
Kansas	100.0	28.4	18.2	15.1	9.9	5.9	6.0	8.6	7.9
Kentucky	100.0	26.8	12.5	12.5	10.6	9.4	8.6	12.4	7.1
Louisiana	100.0	19.8	18.6	18.0	10.5	9.0	8.2	9.4	6.5
Maine	100.0	14.3	8.2	7.2	7.4	8.3	8.6	15.6	30.4
Maryland	100.0	27.2	18.4	13.2	11.2	8.3	6.1	8.3	7.3
Massachusetts	100.0	24.9	15.2	10.8	10.0	10.3	6.5	8.5	13.8
Michigan	100.0	17.3	10.4	9.9	9.4	8.7	5.8	15.9	22.8
Minnesota	100.0	26.2	18.1	14.1	7.5	5.1	5.0	10.2	13.7
Mississippi	100.0	22.2	14.0	15.0	11.8	8.2	8.9	11.9	8.1
Missouri	100.0	21.7	12.8	12.0	9.7	8.6	8.1	13.8	13.3
Montana	100.0	18.0	8.5	8.8	6.9	5.3	7.0	15.3	30.1
Nebraska	100.0	21.8	14.8	12.8	9.4	6.5	7.1	12.2	15.5
Nevada	100.0	25.0	18.8	13.6	9.9	7.4	8.1	9.0	8.1
New Hampshire	100.0	16.5	9.8	9.2	7.6	10.0	10.3	14.0	22.7
New Jersey	100.0	22.2	16.6	11.0	12.3	10.1	6.8	10.5	10.6
New Mexico	100.0	20.6	17.9	16.1	12.4	7.2	7.5	10.3	8.0
New York	100.0	22.2	17.1	10.7	10.9	9.7	6.6	10.7	12.1
North Carolina	100.0	25.8	16.4	12.7	10.5	8.6	8.3	10.5	7.1
North Dakota	100.0	23.8	10.7	10.1	8.4	6.3	5.6	10.9	24.3
Ohio	100.0	17.7	9.9	9.4	9.3	9.2	6.7	18.8	19.0
Oklahoma	100.0	23.8	18.0	17.3	10.9	7.3	7.7	9.6	5.5
Oregon	100.0	26.1	15.6	12.7	7.3	5.9	7.2	11.0	14.2
Pennsylvania	100.0	19.3	13.0	10.5	9.8	8.3	6.6	13.6	19.0
Rhode Island	100.0	22.6	15.0	12.7	12.2	11.0	5.1	7.0	14.4
South Carolina	100.0	21.2	14.0	12.5	11.8	10.4	9.6	12.7	7.8
South Dakota	100.0	22.8	11.9	11.5	7.6	6.8	5.9	11.2	22.4
Tennessee	100.0	23.9	15.8	14.0	10.8	8.6	8.9	10.8	7.2
Texas	100.0	22.6	23.4	18.0	11.7	6.8	5.2	7.0	5.2
Utah	100.0	25.4	17.5	13.7	8.4	6.3	6.5	11.8	10.6
Vermont	100.0	14.4	8.4	8.6	8.1	7.3	8.6	15.3	29.4
Virginia	100.0	27.9	19.0	14.4	10.7	7.9	6.8	8.3	5.0
Washington	100.0	22.9	15.9	14.2	8.4	7.4	6.9	11.9	12.5
West Virginia	100.0	16.9	9.3	10.8	12.7	9.6	8.1	12.1	20.5
Wisconsin	100.0	21.5	13.0	11.1	6.9	6.3	5.9	17.3	18.0
Wyoming	100.0	18.8	12.6	13.7	12.6	6.5	8.2	12.9	14.7

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	United States			Northeast			Midwest		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
All places	19,767,316	7,996,998	11,770,318	5,231,024	2,490,865	2,740,159	2,131,293	1,059,808	1,071,485
Europe	4,016,678	2,600,323	1,416,355	1,670,376	1,118,508	551,868	758,578	516,243	242,335
Albania	5,627	4,128	1,499	3,719	2,709	1,010	1,101	786	315
Austria	87,673	71,946	15,727	34,157	29,515	4,642	18,448	15,640	2,808
Belgium	34,366	21,394	12,972	10,473	6,989	3,484	7,038	5,164	1,874
Bulgaria	8,579	6,033	2,546	2,910	2,168	742	1,433	1,132	301
Czechoslovakia	87,020	72,718	14,302	33,898	29,386	4,512	20,435	17,896	2,539
Denmark	34,999	19,447	15,552	7,020	3,483	3,537	6,038	4,104	1,934
Estonia	9,210	7,608	1,602	3,925	3,194	731	1,515	1,277	238
Finland	22,313	12,215	10,098	5,998	3,619	2,379	3,729	2,418	1,311
France	119,233	62,769	56,464	37,254	20,415	16,839	13,515	7,756	5,759
Germany	711,929	512,018	199,911	200,346	155,276	45,070	145,163	108,637	36,526
Greece	177,398	126,306	51,092	87,784	62,994	24,790	38,843	28,393	10,450
Hungary	110,337	90,568	19,769	44,154	37,771	6,383	23,156	19,864	3,292
Iceland	5,071	1,709	3,362	1,383	399	984	790	226	564
Ireland	169,827	115,129	54,698	104,339	71,948	32,391	21,537	15,975	5,562
Italy	580,592	440,143	140,449	381,624	289,370	92,254	82,609	63,170	19,439
Latvia	26,179	22,006	4,173	8,251	7,026	1,225	8,990	7,245	1,745
Lithuania	29,745	25,349	4,396	9,223	7,897	1,326	11,906	9,857	2,049
Luxembourg	2,053	1,451	602	439	312	127	641	459	182
Malta	9,614	6,534	3,080	3,352	2,204	1,148	2,620	1,892	728
Netherlands	96,198	58,883	37,315	19,146	11,284	7,862	20,603	14,610	5,993
Norway	42,240	27,607	14,633	11,713	7,798	3,915	7,861	5,939	1,922
Poland	388,328	242,294	146,034	178,207	114,951	63,256	123,308	65,842	57,466
Portugal	210,122	92,513	117,609	161,765	69,069	92,696	1,377	633	744
Romania	91,106	55,034	36,072	33,831	23,886	9,945	22,204	12,704	9,500
Spain	76,415	32,308	44,107	27,047	11,749	15,298	5,154	2,024	3,130
Sweden	53,676	30,159	23,517	12,937	7,206	5,731	11,690	8,405	3,285
Switzerland	39,130	22,859	16,271	11,405	6,220	5,185	5,313	3,302	2,011
United Kingdom	640,145	317,803	322,342	184,076	96,190	87,886	91,632	49,595	42,037
England	405,588	198,800	206,788	106,655	53,751	52,904	56,972	30,410	26,562
Scotland	104,168	66,523	37,645	36,150	25,200	10,950	17,526	11,890	5,636
Wales	10,638	6,333	4,305	3,134	2,010	1,124	1,660	1,103	557
Northern Ireland	16,531	10,075	6,456	6,299	4,132	2,167	2,456	1,462	994
Yugoslavia	141,516	96,975	44,541	47,633	31,735	15,898	58,617	40,174	18,443
Other Europe	6,037	4,417	1,620	2,367	1,745	622	1,312	1,124	188
Soviet Union	333,725	196,676	137,049	158,908	95,933	62,975	48,498	32,630	15,868
Asia	4,979,043	2,030,206	2,948,831	1,059,287	414,663	644,624	599,029	243,789	355,240
Afghanistan	28,444	6,049	22,395	6,166	1,456	4,710	1,364	486	878
Bangladesh	21,414	5,293	16,121	11,378	2,747	8,631	2,162	657	1,505
Burma	19,835	11,941	7,894	4,217	2,440	1,777	1,819	1,242	577
Cambodia	118,833	23,936	94,897	22,660	4,402	18,258	9,971	2,174	7,797
China	529,837	233,399	296,438	181,213	79,588	101,625	43,291	16,137	27,154
Cyprus	10,060	6,254	3,806	5,758	3,831	1,927	1,011	526	485
Hong Kong	147,131	80,163	66,968	46,104	26,915	19,189	10,431	5,593	4,838
India	450,406	157,210	293,196	159,641	51,415	108,226	85,245	31,758	53,487
Indonesia	48,387	17,512	30,875	6,048	2,574	3,474	4,758	1,573	3,185
Iran	210,941	57,342	153,599	27,113	9,195	17,918	15,861	5,514	10,347
Iraq	44,916	24,956	19,960	4,096	2,744	1,352	22,808	12,331	10,477
Israel	86,048	43,250	42,798	37,585	19,694	17,891	8,830	4,706	4,124
Japan	290,128	81,793	208,335	56,781	8,005	48,776	37,155	8,319	28,836
Jordan	31,871	16,076	15,795	6,593	3,640	2,953	8,324	4,179	4,145
Korea	568,397	230,910	337,487	128,552	45,037	83,515	66,696	31,708	34,988
Kuwait	8,889	2,199	6,690	1,357	352	1,005	2,098	412	1,686
Laos	171,577	29,202	142,375	13,902	4,041	9,861	43,950	7,379	36,571
Lebanon	86,369	43,782	42,587	19,898	10,627	9,271	18,744	10,003	8,741

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	United States			Northeast			Midwest		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
<b>Asia - continued</b>									
Macau	5,107	2,960	2,147	1,129	731	398	240	121	119
Malaysia	33,834	5,776	28,058	7,310	1,462	5,848	6,386	546	5,840
Nepal	2,262	353	1,909	767	52	715	301	18	283
Pakistan	91,889	31,563	60,326	30,248	10,128	20,120	16,496	5,806	10,690
Palestine	21,070	14,023	7,047	3,822	2,460	1,362	5,670	3,776	1,894
Philippines	912,674	492,214	420,460	109,400	50,546	58,854	81,995	48,485	33,510
Saudi Arabia	12,632	2,442	10,190	2,050	606	1,444	2,818	524	2,294
Singapore	12,889	2,945	9,944	2,476	573	1,903	1,774	222	1,552
Sri Lanka	14,022	3,893	10,129	4,028	1,037	2,991	2,226	524	1,702
Syria	36,782	17,457	19,325	10,935	6,238	4,697	5,681	2,818	2,863
Taiwan	244,102	94,462	149,640	53,629	21,720	31,909	24,327	8,606	15,721
Thailand	106,919	27,121	79,798	13,578	3,224	10,354	17,137	4,296	12,841
Turkey	55,087	27,468	27,619	22,774	11,694	11,080	6,325	3,316	3,009
United Arab Emirates	1,656	106	1,550	270	30	240	289	0	289
Vietnam	543,262	231,799	311,463	54,197	23,938	30,259	40,151	18,712	21,439
Yemen Arab Republic	4,933	2,476	2,457	1,615	860	755	1,751	1,022	729
Other Asia	6,440	1,881	4,553	1,997	661	1,336	944	300	644
North America	8,124,251	2,381,386	5,742,871	1,439,822	544,793	895,029	560,580	198,172	362,408
Bermuda	7,972	3,477	4,495	3,341	1,503	1,838	589	283	306
Canada	744,830	402,954	341,876	205,406	122,978	82,428	121,652	69,037	52,615
Mexico	4,298,014	969,704	3,328,310	69,739	13,490	56,249	352,695	93,287	259,408
Caribbean	1,938,342	770,378	1,167,970	962,088	347,961	614,127	46,203	23,211	22,992
Antigua & Barbuda	12,022	4,616	7,406	8,850	3,206	5,644	229	112	117
Aruba	3,363	1,527	1,836	2,129	1,008	1,121	120	49	71
Bahamas	21,633	6,817	14,816	3,370	1,421	1,949	929	264	665
Barbados	43,015	19,811	23,204	35,465	16,493	18,972	775	327	448
British West Indies	2,247	1,581	666	1,128	774	354	114	72	42
Cuba	736,971	375,952	361,019	127,794	76,742	51,052	19,248	11,645	7,603
Dominica	19,529	5,837	13,692	16,083	4,516	11,567	128	49	79
Dominican Republic	347,858	95,860	251,998	308,683	81,452	227,231	2,882	1,247	1,635
Grenada	17,730	6,576	11,154	13,866	5,130	8,736	131	27	104
Haiti	225,393	61,695	163,698	128,060	39,456	88,604	3,980	1,982	1,998
Jamaica	334,140	128,279	205,861	201,670	78,114	123,556	12,779	5,072	7,707
Montserrat	3,493	1,897	1,596	2,983	1,689	1,294	37	25	12
Netherlands Antilles	3,426	1,197	2,229	1,516	659	857	177	36	141
St. Kitts-Nevis	7,447	3,107	4,340	4,608	1,941	2,667	227	79	148
St. Lucia	6,959	2,728	4,231	4,578	1,670	2,908	200	110	90
St. Vincent & the Grenadines	12,824	4,413	8,411	10,787	3,626	7,161	218	141	77
Trinidad/Tobago	115,710	37,087	78,623	77,248	23,859	53,389	2,769	1,300	1,469
West Indies, not specified	16,262	7,902	8,360	10,007	4,701	5,306	938	486	452
Other Caribbean	8,320	3,496	4,830	3,263	1,504	1,759	322	188	134
Central American	1,133,978	234,296	899,682	199,046	58,781	140,265	39,222	12,300	26,922
Belize	29,957	10,423	19,534	8,017	2,873	5,144	3,159	1,061	2,098
Costa Rica	43,530	14,216	29,314	14,396	5,110	9,286	2,195	744	1,451
El Salvador	465,433	71,535	393,898	60,405	10,770	49,635	6,922	1,777	5,145
Guatemala	225,739	38,160	187,579	34,936	6,495	28,441	14,622	3,733	10,889
Honduras	108,923	28,426	80,497	31,898	9,905	21,993	4,379	1,414	2,965
Nicaragua	168,659	25,551	143,108	13,593	3,328	10,265	2,472	830	1,642
Panama	85,737	43,983	41,754	34,281	19,721	14,560	4,991	2,537	2,454
Other Central America	6,000	2,002	3,998	1,520	579	941	482	204	278
Other North America	1,115	577	538	202	80	122	219	54	165

Table 13.

## Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	United States			Northeast			Midwest		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
South America	1,037,497	320,010	717,487	512,862	152,529	360,333	52,115	20,104	32,011
Argentina	92,563	40,472	52,091	31,765	15,203	16,562	6,415	3,128	3,287
Bolivia	31,303	9,394	21,909	6,706	1,952	4,754	2,046	1,021	1,025
Brazil	82,489	19,626	62,863	38,917	8,650	30,267	5,933	1,762	4,171
Chile	55,681	18,168	37,513	16,221	5,072	11,149	3,550	1,286	2,264
Colombia	286,124	82,840	203,284	143,809	37,634	106,175	11,865	4,849	7,016
Ecuador	143,314	37,671	105,643	95,648	22,482	73,166	7,541	2,305	5,236
Guyana	120,698	48,131	72,567	94,413	36,141	58,272	3,531	1,685	1,846
Paraguay	6,057	1,995	4,062	2,650	732	1,918	633	214	419
Peru	144,199	38,585	105,614	54,839	14,576	40,263	6,439	2,322	4,117
Suriname	2,860	820	2,040	1,089	312	777	51	32	19
Uruguay	20,766	7,833	12,933	11,181	4,330	6,851	843	289	554
Venezuela	42,119	9,673	32,446	11,498	3,395	8,103	2,624	851	1,773
Other South America	9,324	4,802	4,522	4,126	2,050	2,076	644	360	284
Africa	363,819	123,933	239,886	123,760	45,795	77,965	41,538	14,137	27,401
Algeria	4,629	1,706	2,923	1,414	430	984	577	212	365
Angola	2,252	871	1,381	1,471	592	879	93	40	53
Cameroon	3,161	463	2,698	612	70	542	428	39	389
Cape Verde	14,368	5,311	9,057	13,917	5,072	8,845	51	42	9
Egypt	66,313	40,012	26,301	28,135	17,069	11,066	6,350	4,146	2,204
Ethiopia	34,805	6,900	27,905	4,661	1,314	3,347	4,072	843	3,229
Ghana	20,889	5,180	15,709	9,751	2,239	7,512	2,497	685	1,812
Kenya	14,371	3,743	10,628	3,491	1,101	2,390	2,106	643	1,463
Liberia	11,455	2,713	8,742	5,021	1,237	3,784	1,491	385	1,106
Libya	4,037	2,171	1,866	1,047	742	305	632	274	358
Morocco	15,541	6,928	8,613	5,543	2,252	3,291	1,292	637	655
Nigeria	55,350	10,036	45,314	13,501	2,250	11,251	8,053	1,676	6,377
Senegal	2,287	332	1,955	1,484	211	1,273	145	5	140
Sierra Leone	7,217	1,259	5,958	1,954	338	1,616	567	151	416
Somalia	2,437	667	1,770	701	284	417	211	39	172
South Africa	34,707	13,537	21,170	8,566	3,334	5,232	3,664	1,417	2,247
Sudan	4,423	1,141	3,282	1,180	366	814	637	148	489
Tanzania	6,282	2,466	3,816	1,701	711	990	720	315	405
Tunisia	4,101	2,043	2,058	1,272	750	522	609	232	377
Uganda	6,684	2,403	4,281	1,929	726	1,203	1,412	541	871
Zaire	3,387	735	2,652	806	139	667	523	109	414
Zambia	2,954	808	2,146	524	149	375	496	89	407
Zimbabwe	4,767	1,373	3,394	1,106	322	784	518	104	414
Other Africa	37,402	11,135	26,267	13,973	4,097	9,876	4,394	1,365	3,029
Oceania	104,145	35,459	68,686	12,145	3,751	8,394	8,096	3,019	5,077
Australia	42,267	13,573	28,694	8,648	2,525	6,123	5,326	1,900	3,426
Fiji	15,935	5,420	10,515	336	108	228	202	89	113
Micronesia	2,741	652	2,089	50	10	40	238	117	121
New Zealand	15,415	4,259	11,156	2,163	627	1,536	1,431	422	1,009
Tonga	10,668	3,171	7,497	100	67	33	137	64	73
Western Samoa	11,408	6,216	5,192	224	71	153	411	257	154
Other Oceania	5,711	2,168	3,543	624	343	281	351	170	181
Not specified	808,158	309,005	499,153	253,864	114,893	138,971	62,859	31,714	31,145

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	South			West			New England		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
All places	4,582,293	1,815,182	2,767,111	7,822,706	2,631,143	5,191,563	1,043,237	504,700	538,537
Europe	724,597	444,238	280,359	863,127	521,334	341,793	435,779	257,744	178,035
Albania	477	402	75	330	231	99	1,505	1,259	246
Austria	16,947	13,305	3,642	18,121	13,486	4,635	4,442	3,536	906
Belgium	7,987	4,149	3,838	8,868	5,092	3,776	2,215	1,433	782
Bulgaria	1,343	944	399	2,893	1,789	1,104	329	214	115
Czechoslovakia	14,123	11,478	2,645	18,564	13,958	4,606	4,435	3,252	1,183
Denmark	7,105	3,505	3,510	14,836	8,265	6,571	2,084	984	1,100
Estonia	1,722	1,430	292	2,048	1,707	341	709	558	151
Finland	5,823	2,587	3,136	6,763	3,491	3,272	2,709	1,767	942
France	33,126	16,791	16,335	35,338	17,807	17,531	9,063	4,371	4,692
Germany	188,743	128,748	59,995	177,677	119,357	58,320	36,478	25,981	10,497
Greece	28,131	19,796	8,335	22,640	15,123	7,517	21,536	14,627	6,909
Hungary	17,865	13,940	3,925	25,162	18,993	6,169	6,160	4,624	1,536
Iceland	1,564	522	1,042	1,334	562	772	567	123	444
Ireland	19,046	12,274	6,772	24,905	14,932	9,973	28,726	19,081	9,645
Italy	54,740	41,149	13,591	61,619	46,454	15,165	79,683	59,364	20,319
Latvia	3,712	3,271	441	5,226	4,464	762	2,437	1,995	442
Lithuania	4,894	4,389	505	3,722	3,206	516	3,390	2,823	567
Luxembourg	436	302	134	537	378	159	82	57	25
Malta	1,447	926	521	2,195	1,512	683	209	138	71
Netherlands	18,312	9,628	8,684	38,137	23,361	14,776	4,949	2,434	2,515
Norway	7,406	3,763	3,643	15,260	10,107	5,153	2,766	1,512	1,254
Poland	46,374	34,986	11,388	40,439	26,515	13,924	36,442	20,568	15,874
Portugal	8,195	3,834	4,361	38,785	18,977	19,808	109,354	47,355	61,999
Romania	11,513	7,150	4,363	23,558	11,294	12,264	3,202	1,817	1,385
Spain	25,508	9,864	15,644	18,706	8,871	10,035	3,775	1,352	2,423
Sweden	10,095	4,789	5,306	18,954	9,759	9,195	5,301	3,127	2,174
Switzerland	7,406	4,031	3,375	15,006	9,306	5,700	2,541	1,333	1,208
United Kingdom	168,594	77,756	90,838	195,843	94,262	101,581	56,355	29,008	27,347
England	110,466	51,046	59,420	131,495	63,593	67,902	33,513	17,151	16,362
Scotland	23,881	13,830	10,051	26,611	15,603	11,008	10,632	7,175	3,457
Wales	2,767	1,544	1,223	3,077	1,676	1,401	851	491	360
Northern Ireland	3,572	2,042	1,530	4,204	2,439	1,765	1,723	1,000	723
Yugoslavia	11,105	7,835	3,270	24,161	17,231	6,930	3,568	2,499	1,069
Other Europe	858	504	354	1,500	1,044	456	767	552	215
Soviet Union	34,729	26,963	7,766	91,590	41,150	50,440	23,211	13,585	9,626
Asia	874,335	362,509	511,826	2,446,386	1,009,245	1,437,141	183,589	65,826	117,763
Afghanistan	6,973	1,852	5,121	13,941	2,255	11,686	493	52	441
Bangladesh	4,642	1,222	3,420	3,232	667	2,565	596	123	473
Burma	2,117	1,092	1,025	11,682	7,167	4,515	742	489	253
Cambodia	16,907	4,884	12,023	69,295	12,476	56,819	15,034	2,054	12,980
China	57,588	23,712	33,876	247,745	113,962	133,783	26,843	10,585	16,258
Cyprus	2,209	1,327	882	1,062	570	512	453	220	233
Hong Kong	15,133	7,232	7,901	75,463	40,423	35,040	7,549	4,022	3,527
India	107,954	40,087	67,867	97,566	33,950	63,616	22,619	7,126	15,493
Indonesia	7,845	2,753	5,092	29,736	10,612	19,124	1,416	691	725
Iran	42,161	12,453	29,708	125,806	30,180	95,626	5,727	1,759	3,968
Iraq	3,597	1,983	1,614	14,415	7,898	6,517	841	434	407
Israel	13,925	6,796	7,129	25,708	12,054	13,654	3,738	1,479	2,259
Japan	49,522	17,769	31,753	146,870	47,700	98,970	10,896	1,970	8,926
Jordan	7,029	3,453	3,576	9,925	4,804	5,121	726	342	384
Korea	111,790	49,231	62,559	261,359	104,934	156,425	12,344	5,717	6,627
Kuwait	2,911	779	2,132	2,523	656	1,867	282	87	195
Laos	26,034	5,818	20,216	87,691	11,964	75,727	8,748	1,853	6,895
Lebanon	17,068	8,324	8,744	30,659	14,828	15,831	7,535	3,947	3,588

Table 13.

## Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	South			West			New England		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
Asia -- continued									
Macau	388	182	206	3,350	1,926	1,424	209	69	140
Malaysia	9,109	1,311	7,798	11,029	2,457	8,572	1,426	356	1,070
Nepal	675	179	496	519	104	415	225	0	225
Pakistan	25,373	8,466	16,907	19,772	7,163	12,609	2,964	965	1,999
Palestine	5,002	3,428	1,574	6,576	4,359	2,217	588	401	187
Philippines	109,376	59,762	49,614	611,903	333,421	278,482	11,559	5,797	5,762
Saudi Arabia	3,820	538	3,282	3,944	774	3,170	418	38	380
Singapore	2,432	516	1,916	6,207	1,634	4,573	524	66	458
Sri Lanka	3,256	853	2,403	4,512	1,479	3,033	749	262	487
Syria	5,381	2,858	2,523	14,785	5,543	9,242	2,566	1,527	1,039
Taiwan	46,753	18,302	28,451	119,393	45,834	73,559	7,936	3,318	4,618
Thailand	23,262	7,855	15,407	52,942	11,746	41,196	4,658	802	3,856
Turkey	10,068	5,107	4,961	15,920	7,351	8,569	4,048	2,422	1,626
United Arab Emirates	713	48	665	384	28	356	92	0	92
Vietnam	131,451	61,810	69,641	317,463	127,339	190,124	18,729	6,749	11,980
Yemen Arab Republic	289	97	192	1,278	497	781	83	28	55
Other Asia	1,582	430	1,152	1,911	490	1,421	233	76	157
North America	2,351,159	791,249	1,559,910	3,772,696	847,172	2,925,524	267,905	120,999	146,906
Bermuda	3,131	1,244	1,887	911	447	464	1,054	357	697
Canada	152,068	69,010	83,058	265,704	141,929	123,775	120,985	77,500	43,485
Mexico	1,032,426	306,203	726,223	2,843,154	556,724	2,286,430	7,998	1,900	6,098
Caribbean	835,422	352,272	483,150	94,635	46,934	47,701	108,439	34,816	73,623
Antigua & Barbuda	2,548	1,107	1,441	395	191	204	529	225	304
Aruba	896	368	528	218	102	116	209	78	131
Bahamas	16,654	4,870	11,784	680	262	418	451	170	281
Barbados	5,129	2,193	2,936	1,646	798	848	5,121	2,297	2,824
British West Indies	775	586	189	230	149	81	96	56	40
Cuba	531,424	257,514	273,910	58,505	30,051	28,454	9,197	5,728	3,469
Dominica	3,008	1,107	1,901	310	165	145	2,737	675	2,062
Dominican Republic	31,385	10,863	20,522	4,908	2,298	2,610	28,801	6,182	22,619
Grenada	3,185	1,250	1,935	548	169	379	299	122	177
Haiti	90,148	18,462	71,686	3,205	1,795	1,410	23,721	5,393	18,328
Jamaica	106,352	38,550	67,802	13,339	6,543	6,796	26,968	10,039	16,929
Montserrat	321	138	183	152	45	107	790	546	244
Netherlands Antilles	1,257	375	882	476	127	349	278	89	189
St. Kitts-Nevis	2,215	910	1,305	397	177	220	216	125	91
St. Lucia	1,881	837	1,044	300	111	189	329	99	230
St. Vincent & the Grenadines	1,471	563	908	348	83	265	335	72	263
Trinidad/Tobago	28,774	9,160	19,614	6,919	2,768	4,151	6,302	2,024	4,278
West Indies, not specified	4,026	1,978	2,048	1,291	737	554	1,538	677	861
Other Caribbean	3,973	1,441	2,532	768	363	405	522	219	303
Central American	327,566	62,168	265,398	568,144	101,047	467,097	29,404	6,419	22,985
Belize	4,687	2,012	2,675	14,094	4,477	9,617	289	91	198
Costa Rica	12,204	3,706	8,498	14,735	4,656	10,079	2,277	814	1,463
El Salvador	108,980	16,977	92,003	289,126	42,011	247,115	9,210	1,159	8,051
Guatemala	35,084	6,946	28,138	141,097	20,986	120,111	10,214	1,553	8,661
Honduras	44,381	11,198	33,183	28,265	5,909	22,356	3,958	1,276	2,682
Nicaragua	91,566	7,903	83,663	61,028	13,490	47,538	1,095	301	794
Panama	29,406	12,956	16,450	17,059	8,769	8,290	2,117	1,142	975
Other Central America	1,258	470	788	2,740	749	1,991	244	83	161
Other North America	546	352	194	148	91	57	25	7	18

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	South			West			New England		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
South America	282,915	83,902	199,013	189,605	63,475	126,130	55,968	14,864	41,104
Argentina	23,914	9,298	14,616	30,469	12,843	17,626	4,279	1,755	2,524
Bolivia	14,478	3,510	10,968	8,073	2,911	5,162	1,262	384	878
Brazil	21,006	4,702	16,304	16,633	4,512	12,121	13,791	2,528	11,263
Chile	17,871	5,498	12,373	18,039	6,312	11,727	2,408	682	1,726
Colombia	95,164	27,950	67,214	35,286	12,407	22,879	16,829	4,115	12,714
Ecuador	19,321	6,643	12,678	20,804	6,241	14,563	4,307	1,298	3,009
Guyana	17,823	8,000	9,823	4,931	2,305	2,626	2,186	936	1,250
Paraguay	1,604	546	1,058	1,170	503	667	283	84	199
Peru	40,581	10,075	30,506	42,340	11,612	30,728	6,319	1,772	4,547
Suriname	1,260	271	989	460	205	255	52	5	47
Uruguay	5,402	1,980	3,422	3,340	1,234	2,106	1,274	367	907
Venezuela	21,614	3,905	17,709	6,383	1,522	4,861	2,458	696	1,762
Other South America	2,877	1,524	1,353	1,677	868	809	520	242	278
Africa	115,619	32,298	83,321	82,902	31,703	51,199	33,971	11,518	22,453
Algeria	1,385	526	859	1,253	538	715	363	104	259
Angola	272	25	247	416	214	202	786	347	439
Cameroon	1,943	326	1,617	178	28	150	241	52	189
Cape Verde	239	105	134	161	92	69	13,393	4,832	8,561
Egypt	12,209	6,928	5,281	19,619	11,869	7,750	3,024	1,737	1,287
Ethiopia	14,154	2,673	11,481	11,918	2,070	9,848	1,283	205	1,078
Ghana	6,596	1,625	4,971	2,045	631	1,414	1,325	266	1,059
Kenya	5,244	969	4,275	3,530	1,030	2,500	787	173	614
Liberia	4,052	878	3,174	891	213	678	1,333	343	990
Libya	1,200	592	608	1,158	563	595	251	189	62
Morocco	4,567	2,053	2,514	4,139	1,986	2,153	815	210	605
Nigeria	26,033	4,532	21,501	7,763	1,578	6,185	2,299	353	1,946
Senegal	374	40	334	284	76	208	256	59	197
Sierra Leone	3,853	580	3,273	843	190	653	351	69	282
Somalia	1,128	255	873	397	89	308	217	64	153
South Africa	9,900	3,820	6,080	12,577	4,966	7,611	2,588	987	1,601
Sudan	1,498	275	1,223	1,108	352	756	208	65	143
Tanzania	2,166	719	1,447	1,695	721	974	262	55	207
Tunisia	1,081	420	661	1,139	641	498	184	92	92
Uganda	2,040	740	1,300	1,303	396	907	556	194	362
Zaire	1,396	318	1,078	662	169	493	173	0	173
Zambia	1,104	298	806	830	272	558	116	52	64
Zimbabwe	1,568	374	1,194	1,575	573	1,002	255	65	190
Other Africa	11,617	3,227	8,390	7,418	2,446	4,972	2,905	1,005	1,900
Oceania	16,141	5,135	11,006	67,763	23,554	44,209	3,574	1,005	2,569
Australia	10,186	3,255	6,931	18,107	5,893	12,214	2,468	638	1,830
Fiji	467	163	304	14,930	5,060	9,870	151	68	83
Micronesia	356	59	297	2,097	466	1,631	5	0	5
New Zealand	3,017	764	2,253	8,804	2,446	6,358	741	215	526
Tonga	752	347	405	9,679	2,693	6,986	30	20	10
Western Samoa	592	306	286	10,181	5,582	4,599	59	36	23
Other Oceania	771	241	530	3,965	1,414	2,551	120	28	92
Not specified	182,798	68,888	113,910	308,637	93,510	215,127	39,240	19,159	20,081

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Middle Atlantic			East North Central			West North Central		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalize citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
All places	4,187,787	1,986,165	2,201,622	1,783,148	890,448	892,700	348,145	169,360	178,785
Europe	1,234,597	860,764	373,833	654,547	442,709	211,838	104,031	73,534	30,497
Albania	2,214	1,450	764	989	701	288	112	85	27
Austria	29,715	25,979	3,736	15,652	13,194	2,458	2,796	2,446	350
Belgium	8,258	5,556	2,702	6,045	4,549	1,496	993	615	378
Bulgaria	2,581	1,954	627	1,294	1,065	229	139	67	72
Czechoslovakia	29,463	26,134	3,329	17,682	15,574	2,108	2,753	2,322	431
Denmark	4,936	2,99	2,437	3,904	2,432	1,472	2,134	1,672	462
Estonia	3,216	2,636	580	1,146	972	174	369	305	64
Finland	3,289	1,852	1,437	2,559	1,583	976	1,170	835	335
France	28,191	16,044	12,147	10,464	6,040	4,424	3,051	1,716	1,335
Germany	163,868	129,295	34,573	114,060	85,424	28,636	31,103	23,213	7,890
Greece	66,248	48,367	17,881	35,864	26,150	9,714	2,979	2,243	736
Hungary	37,994	33,147	4,847	21,253	18,237	3,016	1,903	1,627	276
Iceland	816	276	540	498	122	376	292	104	188
Ireland	75,613	52,867	22,746	19,127	14,222	4,905	2,410	1,753	657
Italy	301,941	230,006	71,935	76,739	58,306	18,433	5,870	4,864	1,006
Latvia	5,814	5,031	783	7,183	5,676	1,507	1,807	1,569	238
Lithuania	5,833	5,074	759	11,090	9,167	1,923	816	690	126
Luxembourg	357	255	102	504	378	126	137	81	56
Malta	3,143	2,066	1,077	2,520	1,853	667	100	39	61
Netherlands	14,197	8,850	5,347	16,796	11,854	4,942	3,807	2,756	1,051
Norway	8,947	6,286	2,661	3,953	2,897	1,056	3,908	3,042	866
Poland	141,765	94,383	47,382	117,150	61,448	55,702	6,158	4,394	1,764
Portugal	52,411	21,714	30,697	1,040	406	634	337	227	110
Romania	30,629	22,069	8,560	19,866	11,210	8,656	2,338	1,494	844
Spain	23,272	10,397	12,875	3,623	1,570	2,053	1,531	454	1,077
Sweden	7,636	4,079	3,557	7,940	5,573	2,367	3,750	2,832	918
Switzerland	8,864	4,887	3,977	4,260	2,658	1,602	1,053	644	409
United Kingdom	127,721	67,182	60,539	74,710	40,882	33,828	16,922	8,713	8,209
England	73,142	36,600	36,542	45,425	24,314	21,111	11,547	6,096	5,451
Scotland	25,518	18,025	7,493	15,254	10,500	4,754	2,272	1,390	882
Wales	2,283	1,519	764	1,432	972	460	228	131	97
Northern Ireland	4,576	3,132	1,444	2,063	1,229	834	393	233	160
Yugoslavia	44,065	29,236	14,829	55,447	37,557	17,890	3,170	2,617	553
Other Europe	1,600	1,193	407	1,189	1,009	180	123	115	8
Soviet Union	135,697	82,348	53,349	39,846	26,437	13,409	8,652	6,193	2,459
Asia	875,698	348,837	526,861	465,935	197,295	268,640	133,094	46,494	86,600
Afghanistan	5,673	1,404	4,269	637	200	437	727	286	441
Bangladesh	10,782	2,624	8,158	1,823	590	1,233	339	67	272
Burma	3,475	1,951	1,524	1,634	1,129	505	185	113	72
Cambodia	7,626	2,348	5,278	5,574	1,292	4,282	4,397	882	3,515
China	154,370	69,003	85,367	34,417	13,419	20,998	8,874	2,718	6,156
Cyprus	5,305	3,611	1,694	898	486	412	113	40	73
Hong Kong	38,555	22,893	15,662	8,296	4,596	3,700	2,135	997	1,138
India	137,022	44,289	92,733	74,221	28,009	46,212	11,024	3,749	7,275
Indonesia	4,632	1,883	2,749	3,353	1,312	2,041	1,405	261	1,144
Iran	21,386	7,436	13,950	11,328	4,109	7,219	4,533	1,405	3,128
Iraq	3,255	2,310	945	22,389	12,166	10,223	419	165	254
Israel	33,847	18,215	15,632	7,485	4,116	3,369	1,345	590	755
Japan	45,885	6,035	39,850	29,892	5,881	24,011	7,263	2,438	4,825
Jordan	5,867	3,298	2,569	7,482	3,890	3,592	842	289	553
Korea	116,208	39,320	76,888	52,193	24,447	27,746	14,503	7,261	7,242
Kuwait	1,075	265	810	1,610	337	1,273	488	75	413
Laos	5,154	2,188	2,966	22,548	3,839	18,709	21,402	3,540	17,862
Lebanon	12,363	6,680	5,683	16,913	9,027	7,886	1,831	976	855

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Middle Atlantic			East North Central			West North Central		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalize citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
Asia – continued									
Macau	920	662	258	193	102	91	47	19	28
Malaysia	5,884	1,106	4,778	4,239	413	3,826	2,147	133	2,014
Nepal	542	52	490	233	18	215	68	0	68
Pakistan	27,284	9,163	18,121	14,334	5,062	9,272	2,162	744	1,418
Palestine	3,234	2,059	1,175	5,212	3,513	1,699	458	263	195
Philippines	97,841	44,749	53,092	71,139	42,159	28,980	10,856	6,326	4,530
Saudi Arabia	1,632	568	1,064	2,319	502	1,817	499	22	477
Singapore	1,952	507	1,445	1,385	161	1,224	389	61	328
Sri Lanka	3,279	775	2,504	1,207	297	910	1,019	227	792
Syria	8,369	4,711	3,658	5,051	2,519	2,532	630	299	331
Taiwan	45,693	18,402	27,291	18,176	6,609	11,567	6,151	1,997	4,154
Thailand	8,920	2,422	6,498	10,861	2,798	8,063	6,276	1,498	4,778
Turkey	18,726	9,272	9,454	5,436	2,941	2,495	889	375	514
United Arab Emirates	178	30	148	216	0	216	73	0	73
Vietnam	35,468	17,189	18,279	20,840	10,067	10,773	19,311	8,645	10,666
Yemen Arab Republic	1,532	832	700	1,700	1,013	587	51	9	42
Other Asia	1,764	585	1,179	701	276	425	243	24	219
North America	1,171,917	423,794	748,123	491,978	168,276	323,702	68,602	29,896	38,706
Bermuda	2,287	1,146	1,141	483	209	274	106	74	32
Canada	84,421	45,478	38,943	96,749	55,121	41,628	24,903	13,916	10,987
Mexico	61,741	11,590	50,151	320,892	82,652	238,240	31,803	10,635	21,168
Caribbean	853,649	313,145	540,504	39,850	20,069	19,781	6,353	3,142	3,211
Antigua & Barbuda	8,321	2,981	5,340	190	98	92	39	14	25
Aruba	1,920	930	990	90	23	67	30	26	4
Bahamas	2,919	1,251	1,668	717	217	500	212	47	165
Barbados	30,344	14,196	16,148	641	289	352	134	38	96
British West Indies	1,032	718	314	87	61	26	27	11	16
Cuba	118,597	71,014	47,583	16,405	10,063	6,342	2,843	1,582	1,261
Dominica	13,346	3,841	9,505	94	45	49	34	4	30
Dominican Republic	279,882	75,270	204,612	2,489	1,084	1,405	398	163	230
Grenada	13,567	5,008	8,559	100	6	94	31	21	10
Haiti	104,339	34,063	70,276	3,595	1,770	1,825	385	212	173
Jamaica	174,702	68,075	106,627	11,447	4,488	6,959	1,332	584	748
Montserrat	2,193	1,143	1,050	30	18	12	7	7	0
Netherlands Antilles	1,238	570	668	147	26	121	30	10	20
St. Kitts-Nevis	4,392	1,816	2,576	192	50	142	35	29	6
St. Lucia	4,249	1,571	2,678	158	73	85	42	37	5
St. Vincent & the Grenadines	10,452	3,554	6,898	158	115	43	60	26	34
Trinidad/Tobago	70,946	21,835	49,111	2,278	1,062	1,216	491	238	253
West Indies, not specified	8,469	4,024	4,445	759	406	353	179	80	99
Other Caribbean	2,741	1,285	1,456	273	175	98	49	13	36
Central American	169,642	52,362	117,280	33,828	10,171	23,657	5,394	2,129	3,265
Belize	7,728	2,782	4,946	3,044	1,011	2,033	115	50	65
Costa Rica	12,119	4,296	7,823	1,712	552	1,160	483	192	291
El Salvador	51,195	9,611	41,584	5,890	1,448	4,442	1,032	329	703
Guatemala	24,722	4,942	19,780	13,809	3,492	10,317	813	241	572
Honduras	27,940	8,629	19,311	3,662	1,106	2,556	717	308	409
Nicaragua	12,498	3,027	9,471	1,937	641	1,296	535	189	346
Panama	32,164	18,579	13,585	3,316	1,723	1,593	1,675	814	861
Other Central America	1,276	496	780	458	198	260	24	6	18
Other North America	177	73	104	176	54	122	43	0	43

Table 13.

## Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Middle Atlantic			East North Central			West North Central		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalize citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
South America	456,894	137,665	319,229	42,577	16,307	26,270	9,538	3,797	5,741
Argentina	27,486	13,448	14,038	5,424	2,733	2,691	991	395	596
Bolivia	5,444	1,568	3,876	1,579	739	840	467	282	185
Brazil	25,126	6,122	19,004	4,778	1,472	3,306	1,155	290	865
Chile	13,813	4,390	9,423	2,553	891	1,662	997	395	602
Colombia	126,980	33,519	93,461	10,112	4,011	6,101	1,753	838	915
Ecuador	91,341	21,184	70,157	6,850	1,964	4,886	691	341	350
Guyana	92,227	35,205	57,022	2,338	1,097	1,241	1,193	588	605
Paraguay	2,367	648	1,719	453	179	274	180	35	145
Peru	48,520	12,804	35,716	5,337	1,979	3,358	1,102	343	759
Suriname	1,037	307	730	49	30	19	2	2	0
Uruguay	9,907	3,963	5,944	596	230	366	247	59	188
Venezuela	9,040	2,699	6,341	1,988	683	1,305	636	168	468
Other South America	3,606	1,808	1,798	520	299	221	124	61	63
Africa	89,789	34,277	55,512	30,350	10,824	19,526	11,188	3,313	7,875
Algeria	1,051	326	725	493	175	318	84	37	47
Angola	685	245	440	90	40	50	3	0	3
Cameroon	371	18	353	271	19	252	157	20	137
Cape Verde	524	240	284	36	27	9	15	15	0
Egypt	25,111	15,332	9,779	5,071	3,437	1,634	1,279	709	570
Ethiopia	3,378	1,109	2,269	2,496	472	2,024	1,576	371	1,205
Ghana	8,426	1,973	6,453	2,019	568	1,451	478	117	361
Kenya	2,704	928	1,776	1,559	514	1,045	547	129	418
Liberia	3,688	894	2,794	884	299	585	607	86	521
Libya	796	553	243	448	165	283	184	109	75
Morocco	4,728	2,042	2,686	995	477	518	297	160	137
Nigeria	11,202	1,897	9,305	5,918	1,179	4,739	2,135	497	1,638
Senegal	1,228	152	1,076	116	5	111	29	0	29
Sierra Leone	1,603	269	1,334	351	99	252	216	52	164
Somalia	484	220	264	133	37	96	78	2	76
South Africa	5,978	2,347	3,631	2,785	1,117	1,668	879	300	579
Sudan	972	301	671	423	100	323	214	48	166
Tanzania	1,439	656	783	595	260	335	125	55	70
Tunisia	1,088	658	430	468	190	278	141	42	99
Uganda	1,373	532	841	1,109	452	657	303	89	214
Zaire	633	139	494	298	92	206	225	17	208
Zambia	408	97	311	345	83	262	151	6	145
Zimbabwe	851	257	594	327	71	256	191	33	158
Other Africa	11,068	3,092	7,976	3,120	946	2,174	1,274	419	855
Oceania	8,571	2,746	5,825	5,253	1,883	3,370	2,843	1,136	1,707
Australia	6,180	1,887	4,293	3,734	1,404	2,330	1,592	496	1,096
Fiji	185	40	145	159	69	90	43	20	23
Micronesia	45	10	35	71	3	68	167	114	53
New Zealand	1,422	412	1,010	932	252	680	499	170	329
Tonga	70	47	23	40	15	25	97	49	48
Western Samoa	165	35	130	110	70	40	301	187	114
Other Oceania	504	315	189	207	70	137	144	100	44
Not specified	214,624	95,734	118,890	52,662	26,717	25,945	10,197	4,997	5,200

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	South Atlantic			East South Central			West South Central		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
All places	2,722,945	1,147,521	1,575,424	157,149	73,386	83,763	1,702,199	594,275	1,107,924
Europe	532,725	336,153	196,572	47,951	29,122	18,829	143,921	78,963	64,958
Albania	388	336	52	48	37	11	41	29	12
Austria	13,551	10,756	2,795	715	664	51	2,681	1,885	796
Belgium	5,592	2,977	2,615	501	305	196	1,894	867	1,027
Bulgaria	1,124	786	338	55	27	28	164	131	33
Czechoslovakia	10,432	8,335	1,797	716	560	156	2,975	2,283	692
Denmark	5,279	2,804	2,475	400	191	209	1,426	600	826
Estonia	1,408	1,220	188	84	40	44	230	170	60
Finland	4,944	2,400	2,544	168	49	119	711	238	473
France	22,893	11,476	11,417	2,341	1,283	1,058	7,892	4,032	3,860
Germany	123,175	86,856	36,319	19,068	12,555	6,513	46,500	29,337	17,163
Greece	23,079	16,214	6,865	1,375	1,127	248	3,677	2,455	1,222
Hungary	14,673	11,772	2,901	864	598	266	2,328	1,570	758
Iceland	1,219	442	777	160	38	122	185	42	143
Ireland	14,245	9,354	4,891	1,104	718	386	3,697	2,202	1,495
Italy	46,608	35,516	11,092	2,002	1,605	397	6,130	4,028	2,102
Latvia	2,957	2,610	347	186	129	57	569	532	37
Lithuania	4,352	3,899	453	102	102	0	440	388	52
Luxembourg	326	207	119	17	13	4	93	82	11
Malta	1,164	774	390	81	51	30	202	101	101
Netherlands	12,783	6,745	6,038	1,161	615	546	4,368	2,268	2,100
Norway	5,405	3,118	2,287	456	139	317	1,545	506	1,039
Poland	37,643	29,784	7,859	2,060	1,247	813	6,671	3,955	2,716
Portugal	7,087	3,216	3,871	200	130	70	908	488	420
Romania	9,217	5,890	3,327	463	294	169	1,833	966	867
Spain	20,488	7,848	12,640	711	297	414	4,309	1,719	2,590
Sweden	7,796	3,912	3,884	549	187	362	1,750	690	1,060
Switzerland	5,694	3,083	2,611	362	269	93	1,350	679	671
United Kingdom	119,995	56,944	63,051	11,524	5,494	6,030	37,075	15,318	21,757
England	77,827	36,379	41,448	7,715	3,824	3,891	24,924	10,843	14,081
Scotland	18,450	11,200	7,250	1,333	721	612	4,098	1,909	2,189
Wales	1,966	1,161	805	227	95	132	574	288	286
Northern Ireland	2,610	1,577	1,033	254	163	91	708	302	406
Yugoslavia	8,624	6,204	2,420	386	296	90	2,095	1,335	760
Other Europe	584	375	209	92	62	30	182	67	115
Soviet Union	29,377	23,305	6,072	1,155	733	422	4,197	2,925	1,272
Asia	496,822	209,526	287,296	64,528	25,317	39,211	312,985	127,666	185,319
Afghanistan	5,896	1,339	4,557	118	71	47	959	442	517
Bangladesh	2,652	660	1,992	422	95	327	1,568	467	1,101
Burma	1,657	766	891	124	70	54	336	256	80
Cambodia	9,328	2,857	6,471	1,398	335	1,063	6,181	1,692	4,489
China	32,602	14,148	18,454	4,821	1,633	3,188	20,165	7,931	12,234
Cyprus	1,735	1,140	595	112	65	47	362	122	240
Hong Kong	8,813	4,385	4,428	963	395	568	5,357	2,452	2,905
India	60,721	22,673	38,048	8,571	3,578	4,993	38,662	13,836	24,826
Indonesia	4,127	1,718	2,409	628	143	485	3,090	892	2,198
Iran	26,174	7,463	18,711	2,985	1,056	1,929	13,002	3,934	9,068
Iraq	1,926	1,124	802	474	159	315	1,197	700	497
Israel	9,951	4,873	5,078	727	301	426	3,247	1,622	1,625
Japan	28,888	10,351	18,537	6,731	2,011	4,720	13,903	5,407	8,496
Jordan	3,604	1,865	1,739	784	333	451	2,641	1,255	1,386
Korea	73,799	31,599	42,200	8,104	4,104	4,000	29,887	13,528	16,359
Kuwait	1,414	370	1,044	474	99	375	1,023	310	713
Laos	10,858	2,120	8,738	3,192	657	2,535	11,984	3,041	8,943
Lebanon	10,676	5,233	5,443	1,036	524	512	5,356	2,567	2,789

Table 13.

## Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	South Atlantic			East South Central			West South Central		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
<b>Asia -- continued</b>									
Macau	187	78	109	36	25	11	165	79	86
Malaysia	3,409	701	2,708	1,252	72	1,180	4,448	538	3,910
Nepal	563	169	394	26	0	26	86	10	76
Pakistan	14,640	4,818	9,822	1,047	504	543	9,686	3,144	6,542
Palestine	3,107	2,112	995	528	391	137	1,367	925	442
Philippines	72,717	39,767	32,950	5,803	3,329	2,474	30,856	16,666	14,190
Saudi Arabia	2,163	329	1,834	280	38	242	1,377	171	1,206
Singapore	1,092	339	753	158	12	146	1,182	165	1,017
Sri Lanka	2,199	617	1,582	199	43	156	858	193	665
Syria	3,277	1,817	1,460	300	160	140	1,804	881	923
Taiwan	23,586	9,327	14,259	3,569	1,268	2,301	19,598	7,707	11,891
Thailand	13,848	4,748	9,100	1,739	572	1,167	7,675	2,535	5,140
Turkey	7,202	3,853	3,349	676	318	358	2,190	936	1,254
United Arab Emirates	313	27	286	35	0	35	365	21	344
Vietnam	52,647	25,852	26,795	6,924	2,859	4,065	71,880	33,099	38,781
Yemen Arab Republic	178	97	81	70	0	70	41	0	41
Other Asia	873	191	682	222	97	125	487	142	345
North America	1,228,749	443,309	785,440	24,301	10,904	13,397	1,098,109	337,036	761,073
Bermuda	2,414	934	1,480	407	152	255	310	158	152
Canada	114,067	53,149	60,918	9,738	4,357	5,381	28,263	11,504	16,759
Mexico	100,928	23,367	77,561	4,649	1,715	2,934	926,849	281,121	645,728
Caribbean	792,241	329,962	462,279	5,861	3,053	2,808	37,320	19,257	18,063
Antigua & Barbuda	2,012	847	1,165	54	23	31	482	237	245
Aruba	650	278	372	9	9	0	237	81	156
Bahamas	15,730	4,657	11,073	416	80	336	508	133	375
Barbados	4,339	1,767	2,572	151	74	77	639	352	287
British West Indies	639	456	183	17	17	0	119	113	6
Cuba	511,942	245,522	266,420	1,945	1,452	493	17,537	10,540	6,997
Dominica	2,411	849	1,562	12	12	0	585	246	339
Dominican Republic	28,779	9,646	19,133	403	196	207	2,203	1,021	1,182
Grenada	2,609	1,007	1,602	120	26	94	456	217	239
Haiti	88,576	17,830	70,746	308	111	197	1,264	521	743
Jamaica	99,342	35,460	63,882	1,346	574	772	5,664	2,516	3,148
Montserrat	256	115	141	13	13	0	52	10	42
Netherlands Antilles	1,027	286	741	33	10	23	197	79	118
St. Kitts-Nevis	1,838	754	1,084	93	37	56	284	119	165
St. Lucia	1,189	443	746	33	26	7	659	368	291
St. Vincent & the Grenadines	1,236	533	703	24	14	10	211	16	195
Trinidad/Tobago	23,283	7,012	16,271	607	241	366	4,884	1,907	2,977
West Indies, not specified	3,274	1,569	1,705	110	42	68	642	367	275
Other Caribbean	3,109	931	2,178	167	96	71	697	414	283
Central American	218,809	35,706	183,103	3,569	1,570	1,999	105,188	24,892	80,296
Belize	2,456	886	1,570	217	102	115	2,014	1,024	990
Costa Rica	9,100	2,697	6,403	229	88	141	2,875	921	1,954
El Salvador	57,589	7,777	49,812	259	72	187	51,132	9,128	42,004
Guatemala	21,866	4,067	17,799	380	173	207	12,838	2,706	10,132
Honduras	25,685	5,460	20,225	698	270	428	17,998	5,468	12,530
Nicaragua	80,446	5,735	74,711	371	146	225	10,749	2,022	8,727
Panama	21,211	8,913	12,298	1,342	670	672	6,853	3,373	3,480
Other Central America	456	171	285	73	49	24	729	250	479
Other North America	290	191	99	77	57	20	179	104	75

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	South Atlantic			East South Central			West South Central		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
South America	234,190	66,899	167,291	5,109	1,853	3,256	43,616	15,150	28,466
Argentina	18,816	6,972	11,844	444	204	240	4,654	2,122	2,532
Bolivia	12,769	2,832	9,937	152	47	105	1,557	631	926
Brazil	16,487	3,447	13,040	629	131	498	3,890	1,124	2,766
Chile	14,780	4,215	10,565	376	169	207	2,715	1,114	1,601
Colombia	79,253	22,737	56,516	1,352	527	825	14,559	4,686	9,873
Ecuador	16,100	5,407	10,693	151	41	110	3,070	1,195	1,875
Guyana	15,702	6,928	8,774	452	223	229	1,669	849	820
Paraguay	1,343	426	917	12	0	12	249	120	129
Peru	34,143	8,257	25,886	569	222	347	5,869	1,596	4,273
Suriname	1,087	179	908	47	18	29	126	74	52
Uruguay	4,233	1,455	2,778	92	52	40	1,077	473	604
Venezuela	17,216	2,878	14,338	718	146	572	3,680	881	2,799
Other South America	2,261	1,166	1,095	115	73	42	501	285	216
Africa	77,026	21,059	55,967	6,175	1,894	4,281	32,418	9,345	23,073
Algeria	828	389	439	45	16	29	512	121	391
Angola	226	10	216	16	0	16	30	15	15
Cameroon	1,309	195	1,114	60	0	60	574	131	443
Cape Verde	185	60	125	14	14	0	40	31	9
Egypt	8,611	4,843	3,768	664	305	359	2,934	1,780	1,154
Ethiopia	10,464	1,865	8,599	465	59	406	3,225	749	2,476
Ghana	5,018	1,148	3,870	200	119	81	1,378	358	1,020
Kenya	3,080	490	2,590	282	102	180	1,882	377	1,505
Liberia	3,126	623	2,503	165	22	143	761	233	528
Libya	707	313	394	88	51	37	405	228	177
Morocco	3,554	1,579	1,975	145	91	54	868	383	485
Nigeria	13,614	2,412	11,202	1,726	314	1,412	10,693	1,806	8,887
Senegal	304	28	276	14	0	14	56	12	44
Sierra Leone	3,171	467	2,704	130	15	115	552	98	454
Somalia	920	207	713	45	24	21	163	24	139
South Africa	5,824	2,085	3,739	851	359	492	3,225	1,376	1,849
Sudan	1,098	193	905	97	8	89	303	74	229
Tanzania	1,636	546	1,090	73	22	51	457	151	306
Tunisia	814	333	481	21	13	8	246	74	172
Uganda	1,454	516	938	108	46	62	478	178	300
Zaire	1,175	263	912	22	6	16	199	49	150
Zambia	710	162	548	100	30	70	294	106	188
Zimbabwe	871	182	689	187	59	128	510	133	377
Other Africa	8,327	2,150	6,177	657	219	438	2,633	858	1,775
Oceania	9,725	3,056	6,669	1,204	452	752	5,212	1,627	3,585
Australia	6,221	1,990	4,231	834	305	529	3,131	960	2,171
Fiji	279	109	170	21	8	13	167	46	121
Micronesia	173	34	139	33	9	24	150	16	134
New Zealand	2,074	543	1,531	177	38	139	766	183	583
Tonga	180	78	102	0	0	0	572	269	303
Western Samoa	326	149	177	99	63	36	167	94	73
Other Oceania	472	153	319	40	29	11	259	59	200
Not specified	114,331	44,214	70,117	6,726	3,111	3,615	61,741	21,563	40,178

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Mountain			Pacific		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
All places	714,912	301,727	413,185	7,107,794	2,329,416	4,778,378
Europe	149,191	99,571	49,620	713,936	421,763	292,173
Albania	39	29	10	291	202	89
Austria	3,787	2,979	808	14,334	10,507	3,827
Belgium	1,536	992	544	7,332	4,100	3,232
Bulgaria	333	242	91	2,560	1,547	1,013
Czechoslovakia	3,883	3,61	822	14,681	10,897	3,784
Denmark	2,593	1,678	915	12,243	6,587	5,656
Estonia	352	330	22	1,696	1,377	319
Finland	950	498	452	5,813	2,993	2,820
France	5,977	3,648	2,329	29,361	14,159	15,202
Germany	42,515	30,340	12,175	135,162	89,017	46,145
Greece	3,607	2,796	811	19,033	12,327	6,706
Hungary	3,562	2,766	796	21,600	16,227	5,373
Iceland	273	104	169	1,061	458	603
Ireland	3,136	2,114	1,022	21,769	12,818	8,951
Italy	8,937	7,336	1,601	52,682	39,118	13,564
Latvia	816	730	86	4,410	3,734	676
Lithuania	591	541	50	3,131	2,665	466
Luxembourg	192	134	58	345	244	101
Malta	191	148	43	2,004	1,364	640
Netherlands	6,615	4,562	2,053	31,522	18,799	12,723
Norway	2,722	1,739	983	12,538	8,368	4,170
Poland	7,332	5,093	2,239	33,107	21,422	11,685
Portugal	841	499	342	37,944	18,478	19,466
Romania	2,465	1,358	1,107	21,093	9,936	11,157
Spain	3,788	1,808	1,980	14,918	6,863	8,055
Sweden	3,034	1,819	1,215	15,920	7,940	7,980
Switzerland	2,342	1,616	726	12,664	7,690	4,974
United Kingdom	33,206	17,853	15,353	162,637	76,409	86,228
England	23,347	12,723	10,624	108,148	50,870	57,278
Scotland	4,166	2,655	1,511	22,445	12,948	9,497
Wales	661	385	276	2,416	1,291	1,125
Northern Ireland	500	349	151	3,704	2,090	1,614
Yugoslavia	3,365	2,569	796	20,796	14,662	6,134
Other Europe	211	189	22	1,289	855	434
Soviet Union	6,847	4,734	2,113	84,743	36,416	48,327
Asia	132,291	58,020	74,271	2,314,095	951,225	1,362,870
Afghanistan	1,020	228	792	12,921	2,027	10,894
Bangladesh	324	79	245	2,908	588	2,320
Burma	264	183	81	11,418	6,984	4,434
Cambodia	2,804	1,012	1,792	66,491	11,464	55,027
China	11,433	4,827	6,606	236,312	109,135	127,177
Cyprus	119	64	55	963	506	457
Hong Kong	2,313	1,274	1,039	73,150	39,149	34,001
India	7,732	2,950	4,782	89,834	31,000	58,834
Indonesia	1,909	727	1,182	27,827	9,885	17,942
Iran	5,719	2,102	3,617	120,087	28,078	92,009
Iraq	753	406	347	13,662	7,492	6,170
Israel	1,701	1,037	664	24,007	11,017	12,990
Japan	11,865	5,156	6,709	134,805	42,544	92,261
Jordan	809	454	355	9,116	4,350	4,766
Korea	19,105	9,468	9,637	242,254	95,466	146,788
Kuwait	410	60	350	2,113	596	1,517
Laos	5,740	1,266	4,474	81,951	10,698	71,253
Lebanon	1,918	987	931	28,741	13,841	14,900

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Mountain			Pacific		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
<b>Asia -- continued</b>						
Macau	87	64	23	3,263	1,862	1,401
Malaysia	948	115	833	10,081	2,342	7,739
Nepal	163	27	136	356	77	279
Pakistan	1,725	687	1,038	18,047	6,476	11,571
Palestine	522	326	196	6,054	4,033	2,021
Philippines	20,140	10,998	9,142	591,763	322,423	269,340
Saudi Arabia	867	81	786	3,077	693	2,384
Singapore	415	98	317	5,792	1,536	4,256
Sri Lanka	508	193	315	4,004	1,286	2,718
Syria	575	334	241	14,210	5,209	9,001
Taiwan	6,163	2,560	3,603	113,230	43,274	69,956
Thailand	5,503	2,079	3,424	47,439	9,667	37,772
Turkey	1,260	548	712	14,660	6,803	7,857
United Arab Emirates	88	0	88	296	28	268
Vietnam	16,907	7,570	9,337	300,556	119,769	180,787
Yemen Arab Republic	126	8	118	1,152	489	663
Other Asia	356	52	304	1,555	438	1,117
<b>North America</b>						
Bermuda	204	91	113	707	356	351
Canada	47,608	24,482	23,126	218,096	117,447	100,649
Mexico	290,637	81,712	208,925	2,552,517	475,012	2,077,505
<b>Caribbean</b>						
Antigua & Barbuda	58	38	20	337	153	184
Aruba	34	28	6	184	74	110
Bahamas	141	30	111	539	232	307
Barbados	222	86	136	1,424	712	712
British West Indies	5	5	0	225	144	81
Cuba	7,081	3,349	3,732	51,424	26,702	24,722
Dominica	0	0	0	310	165	145
Dominican Republic	798	392	406	4,110	1,906	2,204
Grenada	47	32	15	501	137	364
Haiti	301	152	149	2,904	1,643	1,261
Jamaica	1,148	642	506	12,191	5,901	6,290
Montserrat	20	20	0	132	25	107
Netherlands Antilles	113	10	103	363	117	246
St. Kitts-Nevis	37	21	16	360	156	204
St. Lucia	29	10	19	271	101	170
St. Vincent & the Grenadines	83	25	58	265	58	207
Trinidad/Tobago	824	350	474	6,095	2,418	3,677
West Indies, not specified	146	79	67	1,145	658	487
Other Caribbean	108	64	44	660	299	361
<b>Central American</b>						
Belize	536	185	351	13,558	4,292	9,266
Costa Rica	1,067	328	739	13,668	4,328	9,340
El Salvador	6,304	1,282	5,022	282,822	40,729	242,093
Guatemala	3,940	1,045	2,895	137,157	19,941	117,216
Honduras	1,385	416	969	26,880	5,493	21,387
Nicaragua	1,983	464	1,519	59,045	13,026	46,019
Panama	2,676	1,543	1,133	14,383	7,226	7,157
Other Central America	109	45	64	2,631	704	1,927
<b>Other North America</b>						
	13	8	5	135	83	52

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Mountain			Pacific		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
South America	16,935	6,852	10,083	172,670	56,623	116,047
Argentina	2,492	1,144	1,348	27,977	11,699	16,278
Bolivia	619	292	327	7,454	2,619	4,835
Brazil	2,266	557	1,709	14,367	3,955	10,412
Chile	2,179	906	1,273	15,860	5,406	10,454
Colombia	3,204	1,334	1,870	32,082	11,073	21,009
Ecuador	810	352	458	19,994	5,889	14,105
Guyana	358	218	140	4,573	2,087	2,486
Paraguay	162	109	53	1,008	394	614
Peru	3,121	1,240	1,881	39,219	10,372	28,847
Suriname	22	22	0	438	183	255
Uruguay	394	224	170	2,946	1,010	1,936
Venezuela	1,035	247	788	5,348	1,275	4,073
Other South America	273	207	66	1,404	661	743
Africa	9,601	3,265	6,336	73,301	28,438	44,863
Algeria	206	88	118	1,047	450	597
Angola	56	36	20	360	178	182
Cameroon	22	6	16	156	22	134
Cape Verde	24	17	7	137	75	62
Egypt	1,320	755	565	18,299	11,114	7,185
Ethiopia	1,382	191	1,191	10,536	1,879	8,657
Ghana	265	108	157	1,780	523	1,257
Kenya	238	60	178	3,292	970	2,322
Liberia	65	9	56	826	204	622
Libya	235	152	83	923	411	512
Morocco	655	282	373	3,484	1,704	1,780
Nigeria	1,094	169	925	6,669	1,409	5,260
Senegal	31	11	20	253	65	188
Sierra Leone	42	18	24	801	172	629
Somalia	98	43	55	299	46	253
South Africa	1,588	736	852	10,989	4,230	6,759
Sudan	145	16	129	963	336	627
Tanzania	277	64	213	1,418	657	761
Tunisia	208	71	137	931	570	361
Uganda	114	13	101	1,189	383	806
Zaire	99	16	83	563	153	410
Zambia	57	10	47	773	262	511
Zimbabwe	262	104	158	1,313	469	844
Other Africa	1,118	290	828	6,300	2,156	4,144
Oceania	7,816	2,609	5,207	59,947	20,945	39,002
Australia	2,758	933	1,825	15,349	4,960	10,389
Fiji	162	42	120	14,768	5,018	9,750
Micronesia	207	55	152	1,890	411	1,479
New Zealand	1,355	340	1,015	7,449	2,106	5,343
Tonga	2,376	789	1,587	7,303	1,904	5,399
Western Samoa	641	382	259	9,540	5,200	4,340
Other Oceania	317	68	249	3,648	1,346	2,302
Not specified	24,574	9,742	14,832	284,063	83,768	200,295

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Alabama			Alaska			Arizona		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
All places	43,533	21,391	22,142	24,814	13,365	11,449	278,205	108,878	169,327
Europe	13,791	8,871	4,920	5,757	3,658	2,099	45,563	31,110	14,453
Albania	8	8	0	2	0	2	2	2	0
Austria	192	178	14	121	96	25	1,117	927	190
Belgium	135	90	45	35	21	14	604	375	229
Bulgaria	13	7	6	5	5	0	144	93	51
Czechoslovakia	211	156	55	140	104	36	1,197	973	224
Denmark	69	38	31	131	82	49	785	465	320
Estonia	27	22	5	0	0	0	79	71	8
Finland	51	22	29	199	107	92	246	113	133
France	827	531	296	111	53	58	1,983	1,173	810
Germany	5,685	3,954	1,731	1,553	1,025	528	11,548	8,512	3,036
Greece	506	464	42	119	93	26	832	678	154
Hungary	204	128	76	79	50	29	1,491	1,214	277
Iceland	82	21	61	36	21	15	58	9	49
Ireland	287	215	72	182	151	31	1,119	829	290
Italy	427	322	105	133	100	33	3,615	2,967	648
Latvia	21	21	0	19	19	0	164	146	18
Lithuania	24	24	0	36	36	0	271	271	0
Luxembourg	10	8	2	7	7	0	64	57	7
Malta	24	15	9	9	0	9	118	84	34
Netherlands	319	161	158	187	150	37	1,475	1,021	454
Norway	241	66	175	225	190	35	509	333	176
Poland	480	307	173	270	130	140	2,539	1,889	650
Portugal	31	27	4	83	56	27	173	137	36
Romania	91	62	29	63	54	9	1,390	765	625
Spain	157	71	86	99	37	62	1,081	510	571
Sweden	146	48	98	171	84	87	692	477	215
Switzerland	86	65	21	102	81	21	572	419	153
United Kingdom	3,348	1,778	1,570	1,246	632	614	10,156	5,364	4,792
England	2,258	1,242	1,016	749	386	363	6,962	3,750	3,212
Scotland	356	210	146	265	141	124	1,516	884	632
Wales	23	10	13	14	0	14	239	138	101
Northern Ireland	102	62	40	15	11	4	168	114	54
Yugoslavia	52	42	10	373	258	115	1,437	1,147	290
Other Europe	37	20	17	21	16	5	102	89	13
Soviet Union	181	144	37	89	66	23	1,490	1,249	241
Asia	17,294	7,026	10,268	11,375	6,089	5,286	35,921	16,126	19,795
Afghanistan	14	14	0	0	0	0	166	34	132
Bangladesh	177	0	177	8	0	8	164	49	115
Burma	41	15	26	3	3	0	127	77	50
Cambodia	417	134	283	57	57	0	761	243	518
China	1,130	331	799	358	213	145	3,384	1,829	1,555
Cyprus	24	24	0	2	2	0	65	34	31
Hong Kong	231	103	128	95	86	9	950	499	451
India	2,450	1,076	1,374	255	101	154	3,177	1,197	1,980
Indonesia	126	40	86	42	14	28	569	229	340
Iran	702	384	318	72	14	58	1,621	476	1,145
Iraq	63	25	38	6	6	0	345	172	173
Israel	283	97	186	57	31	26	713	464	249
Japan	1,685	687	998	1,053	339	714	2,480	1,090	1,390
Jordan	312	65	247	6	2	4	424	186	238
Korea	2,221	1,122	1,099	3,061	1,598	1,463	4,606	2,191	2,415
Kuwait	118	7	111	12	0	12	221	24	197
Laos	742	147	595	245	89	156	477	195	282
Lebanon	321	100	221	33	12	21	758	365	393

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Alabama			Alaska			Arizona		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
<b>Asia – continued</b>									
Macau	12	12	0	0	0	0	56	49	7
Malaysia	333	7	326	10	0	10	431	52	379
Nepal	4	0	4	3	3	0	72	27	45
Pakistan	375	180	195	16	16	0	567	223	344
Palestine	87	80	7	0	0	0	135	89	46
Philippines	1,179	756	423	5,119	3,073	2,046	4,928	2,722	2,206
Saudi Arabia	94	13	81	0	0	0	233	14	219
Singapore	10	0	10	5	0	5	134	18	116
Sri Lanka	58	0	58	14	0	14	181	49	132
Syria	46	29	17	0	0	0	246	143	103
Taiwan	1,471	412	1,059	204	102	102	1,995	680	1,315
Thailand	528	207	321	293	159	134	1,188	600	588
Turkey	213	91	122	20	14	6	364	265	99
United Arab Emirates	1	0	1	0	0	0	50	0	50
Vietnam	1,812	862	950	299	148	151	4,209	1,826	2,383
Yemen Arab Republic	0	0	0	9	0	9	36	8	28
Other Asia	14	6	8	18	7	11	88	7	81
<b>North America</b>									
Bermuda	6,596	3,197	3,399	5,042	2,297	2,745	174,807	52,533	122,274
Canada	170	76	94	35	22	13	99	25	74
Mexico	2,477	1,249	1,228	2,538	1,245	1,293	16,451	8,433	8,018
Caribbean	1,082	435	647	1,457	451	1,006	150,068	41,187	108,881
Antigua & Barbuda	1,842	949	893	571	364	207	2,411	1,286	1,125
Aruba	24	16	8	0	0	0	14	14	0
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	9	0
Barbados	149	16	133	2	2	0	40	0	40
British West Indies	75	56	19	15	0	15	63	12	51
Cuba	17	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominica	580	453	127	131	107	24	982	576	406
Dominican Republic	12	12	0	11	11	0	0	0	0
Grenada	86	51	35	242	120	122	187	96	91
Haiti	27	0	27	2	2	0	7	7	0
Jamaica	83	0	83	17	7	10	131	78	53
Montserrat	366	119	247	49	42	7	428	234	194
Netherlands Antilles	13	13	0	0	0	0	20	20	0
St. Kitts-Nevis	0	0	0	10	0	10	51	0	51
St. Lucia	63	14	49	6	6	0	0	0	0
St. Vincent & the Grenadines	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	21	11
Trinidad/Tobago	15	5	10	0	0	0	31	0	31
West Indies, not specified	211	105	106	49	47	2	330	170	160
Other Caribbean	52	14	38	29	20	9	44	16	28
Central American	69	58	11	2	2	2	53	44	9
Belize	1,014	477	537	430	215	215	5,773	1,597	4,176
Costa Rica	77	56	21	20	20	0	253	93	160
El Salvador	77	9	68	31	18	13	291	66	225
Guatemala	44	24	20	120	48	72	1,903	418	1,485
Honduras	111	54	57	62	10	52	1,559	344	1,215
Nicaragua	184	66	118	22	15	7	504	129	375
Panama	74	22	52	44	11	33	561	116	445
Other Central America	406	218	188	131	93	38	662	408	254
Other North America	41	28	13	0	0	0	40	23	17

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Alabama			Alaska			Arizona		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
South America	1,476	547	929	922	488	434	4,278	2,012	2,266
Argentina	112	73	39	46	26	20	624	370	254
Bolivia	32	0	32	14	4	10	131	90	41
Brazil	207	58	149	183	109	74	521	162	359
Chile	90	25	65	87	46	41	492	214	278
Colombia	423	155	268	262	127	135	953	464	489
Ecuador	33	4	29	35	8	27	266	109	157
Guyana	134	69	65	75	47	28	123	102	21
Paraguay	6	0	6	2	0	2	25	25	0
Peru	93	40	53	158	73	85	691	284	407
Suriname	40	11	29	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	25	18	7	12	12	0	108	85	23
Venezuela	194	43	151	38	26	12	277	69	208
Other South America	87	51	36	10	10	0	67	38	29
Africa	1,813	490	1,323	226	96	130	2,917	986	1,931
Algeria	18	8	10	18	18	0	56	8	48
Angola	11	0	11	0	0	0	29	13	16
Cameroon	23	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cape Verde	0	0	0	8	8	0	12	12	0
Egypt	161	94	67	2	2	0	357	228	129
Ethiopia	100	13	87	7	0	7	288	48	240
Ghana	28	13	15	0	0	0	81	33	48
Kenya	74	39	35	3	3	0	25	0	25
Liberia	26	0	26	0	0	0	10	0	10
Libya	16	4	12	15	15	0	45	32	13
Morocco	39	18	21	0	0	0	165	79	86
Nigeria	736	118	618	32	2	30	369	56	313
Senegal	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	8	20
Sierra Leone	21	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	14	0	14	0	0	0	43	21	22
South Africa	232	94	138	48	9	39	531	254	277
Sudan	57	5	52	8	8	0	50	8	42
Tanzania	27	15	12	8	0	8	99	14	85
Tunisia	13	13	0	0	0	0	54	31	23
Uganda	20	10	10	0	0	0	32	0	32
Zaire	7	0	7	0	0	0	39	9	30
Zambia	6	0	6	0	0	0	4	4	0
Zimbabwe	20	10	10	0	0	0	91	40	51
Other Africa	164	36	128	77	31	46	509	88	421
Oceania	275	129	146	449	195	254	1,362	574	788
Australia	177	89	88	68	20	48	740	370	370
Fiji	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	3	10
Micronesia	7	2	5	0	0	0	49	0	49
New Zealand	80	27	53	73	7	66	248	75	173
Tonga	0	0	0	136	87	49	203	75	128
Western Samoa	0	0	0	158	81	77	42	39	3
Other Oceania	11	11	0	14	0	14	67	12	55
Not specified	2,107	987	1,120	954	476	478	11,867	4,288	7,579

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Arkansas			California			Colorado		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
All places	24,867	12,121	12,746	6,458,825	2,017,610	4,441,215	142,434	67,277	75,157
Europe	7,752	5,126	2,626	594,834	346,328	248,506	41,921	27,125	14,796
Albania	0	0	0	204	140	64	0	0	0
Austria	122	103	19	11,894	8,690	3,204	1,253	936	317
Belgium	56	41	15	6,134	3,324	2,810	297	173	124
Bulgaria	6	6	0	2,281	1,372	909	67	67	0
Czechoslovakia	170	153	17	11,892	8,851	3,041	1,575	1,303	272
Denmark	112	72	40	9,765	5,124	4,641	508	303	205
Estonia	20	19	1	1,185	1,009	176	150	142	8
Finland	21	15	6	4,000	1,814	2,186	178	69	109
France	365	236	129	25,507	12,028	13,479	1,507	923	584
Germany	2,666	1,978	688	104,245	68,050	36,195	14,466	10,168	4,298
Greece	150	117	33	16,930	10,723	6,207	1,033	814	219
Hungary	149	124	25	19,130	14,586	4,544	1,124	840	284
Iceland	0	0	0	714	323	391	108	40	68
Ireland	185	79	106	18,878	11,000	7,878	766	526	240
Italy	317	240	77	48,297	35,749	12,548	1,989	1,641	348
Latvia	50	50	0	3,289	2,796	493	525	457	68
Lithuania	131	122	9	2,750	2,345	405	183	164	19
Luxembourg	6	6	0	219	163	56	36	18	18
Malta	15	2	13	1,934	1,331	603	34	25	9
Netherlands	185	114	71	25,384	14,629	10,755	1,348	796	552
Norway	72	55	17	5,805	3,201	2,604	620	315	305
Poland	436	305	131	29,278	19,429	9,849	2,426	1,591	835
Portugal	43	39	4	37,202	18,113	19,089	103	39	64
Romania	48	43	5	17,699	8,576	9,123	443	233	210
Spain	117	53	64	13,523	6,173	7,350	544	185	359
Sweden	154	93	61	11,527	5,066	6,461	721	386	335
Switzerland	50	44	6	10,626	6,326	4,300	674	399	275
United Kingdom	1,971	882	1,089	135,391	62,052	73,339	8,249	3,782	4,467
England	1,332	539	793	89,562	40,900	48,662	5,647	2,718	2,929
Scotland	216	128	88	18,387	10,630	7,757	895	530	365
Wales	16	10	6	1,950	1,047	903	150	64	86
Northern Ireland	43	17	26	3,217	1,738	1,479	130	63	67
Yugoslavia	124	124	0	18,056	12,626	5,430	947	743	204
Other Europe	11	11	0	1,095	719	376	47	47	0
Soviet Union	95	95	0	77,430	33,511	43,919	3,371	2,134	1,237
Asia	9,035	3,557	5,478	2,000,601	796,922	1,203,679	36,823	15,875	20,948
Afghanistan	2	2	0	12,114	1,813	10,301	490	117	373
Bangladesh	55	0	55	2,760	558	2,202	46	0	46
Burma	3	3	0	11,029	6,756	4,273	52	42	10
Cambodia	89	81	8	56,412	9,151	47,261	729	290	439
China	409	144	265	211,263	96,418	114,845	2,828	1,000	1,828
Cyprus	15	9	6	898	493	405	8	8	0
Hong Kong	81	72	9	64,624	34,683	29,941	361	217	144
India	698	293	405	83,789	28,771	55,018	1,605	690	915
Indonesia	100	30	70	24,768	8,540	16,228	612	155	457
Iran	194	95	99	115,415	26,506	88,909	1,434	594	840
Iraq	138	76	62	13,272	7,246	6,026	163	107	56
Israel	16	0	16	23,262	10,548	12,714	454	234	220
Japan	715	338	377	97,554	28,363	69,191	3,502	1,636	1,866
Jordan	74	43	31	8,631	4,142	4,489	98	75	23
Korea	827	413	414	200,194	74,210	125,984	7,750	3,989	3,761
Kuwait	16	0	16	1,711	578	1,133	94	14	80
Laos	1,667	262	1,405	72,136	8,322	63,814	2,164	479	1,685
Lebanon	68	25	43	27,576	13,231	14,345	539	232	307

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Arkansas			California			Colorado		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
<b>Asia - continued</b>									
Macau	11	0	11	2,800	1,590	1,210	2	0	2
Malaysia	221	7	214	8,490	1,980	6,510	155	29	126
Nepal	10	10	0	181	30	151	59	0	59
Pakistan	263	79	184	16,877	6,005	10,872	424	158	266
Palestine	44	39	5	5,713	3,831	1,882	198	108	90
Philippines	1,037	637	400	481,837	254,952	226,885	3,226	1,946	1,280
Saudi Arabia	156	7	149	2,489	638	1,851	399	19	380
Singapore	76	10	66	4,621	1,313	3,308	144	29	115
Sri Lanka	24	0	24	3,532	1,103	2,429	92	30	62
Syria	49	19	30	13,593	4,963	8,630	83	43	40
Taiwan	357	271	86	104,757	39,283	65,474	1,343	579	764
Thailand	255	67	188	41,062	7,942	33,120	1,278	447	831
Turkey	60	36	24	13,685	6,304	7,381	370	76	294
United Arab Emirates	29	0	29	162	28	134	38	0	38
Vietnam	1,243	489	754	271,061	105,799	165,262	5,881	2,516	3,365
Yemen Arab Republic	0	0	0	1,031	459	572	84	0	84
Other Asia	33	0	33	1,302	373	929	118	16	102
North America	5,321	2,110	3,211	3,246,810	671,120	2,575,690	47,689	17,090	30,599
Bermuda	17	4	13	512	270	242	45	20	25
Canada	1,407	820	587	150,387	79,162	71,225	8,789	4,000	4,789
Mexico	2,507	752	1,755	2,474,148	459,292	2,014,856	34,261	10,720	23,541
Caribbean	463	237	226	78,612	38,860	39,752	2,004	1,186	818
Antigua & Barbuda	14	14	0	279	116	163	24	17	7
Aruba	0	0	0	156	74	82	19	19	0
Bahamas	11	0	11	446	182	264	42	16	26
Barbados	48	29	19	1,252	664	588	63	35	28
British West Indies	7	7	0	205	124	81	0	0	0
Cuba	203	117	86	49,643	25,639	24,004	949	634	315
Dominica	0	0	0	263	140	123	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	33	14	19	3,535	1,616	1,919	256	127	129
Grenada	15	0	15	424	104	320	18	18	0
Haiti	0	0	0	2,737	1,499	1,238	38	17	21
Jamaica	92	45	47	11,204	5,353	5,851	319	180	139
Montserrat	0	0	0	123	16	107	0	0	0
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	335	109	226	5	0	5
St. Kitts-Nevis	0	0	0	331	140	191	13	13	0
St. Lucia	0	0	0	258	101	157	0	0	0
St. Vincent & the Grenadines	0	0	0	223	42	181	24	18	6
Trinidad/Tobago	35	11	24	5,650	2,169	3,481	192	71	121
West Indies, not specified	0	0	0	960	512	448	35	21	14
Other Caribbean	5	0	5	588	260	328	7	0	7
Central American	920	290	630	543,027	93,453	449,574	2,587	1,161	1,426
Belize	47	0	47	13,435	4,226	9,209	72	35	37
Costa Rica	32	18	14	13,039	4,143	8,896	168	80	88
El Salvador	225	63	162	280,781	40,242	240,539	492	111	381
Guatemala	175	50	125	135,875	19,677	116,198	425	129	296
Honduras	133	41	92	26,172	5,229	20,943	204	104	100
Nicaragua	117	19	98	58,292	12,803	45,489	115	80	35
Panama	191	99	92	12,834	6,432	6,402	1,081	603	478
Other Central America	0	0	0	2,599	701	1,898	30	19	11
Other North America	7	7	0	124	83	41	3	3	0

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Arkansas			California			Colorado		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
South America	681	359	322	163,627	52,669	110,958	3,943	1,618	2,325
Argentina	48	48	0	26,968	11,173	15,795	445	172	273
Bolivia	25	0	25	7,032	2,460	4,572	160	94	66
Brazil	31	16	15	13,010	3,455	9,555	489	122	367
Chile	85	42	43	14,524	4,853	9,671	413	143	270
Colombia	306	178	128	30,680	10,390	20,290	642	343	299
Ecuador	17	9	8	19,524	5,694	13,830	140	66	74
Guyana	0	0	0	4,187	1,864	2,323	114	47	67
Paraguay	11	2	9	930	352	578	52	38	14
Peru	56	27	29	37,615	9,679	27,936	976	389	587
Suriname	0	0	0	422	177	245	7	7	0
Uruguay	0	0	0	2,742	917	1,825	101	40	61
Venezuela	80	22	58	4,748	1,083	3,665	300	73	227
Other South America	22	15	7	1,245	572	673	104	84	20
Africa	651	269	382	65,864	25,959	39,905	3,310	1,125	2,185
Algeria	0	0	0	942	401	541	94	38	56
Angola	0	0	0	346	171	175	19	19	0
Cameroon	2	0	2	112	22	90	16	6	10
Cape Verde	0	0	0	129	67	62	7	0	7
Egypt	52	35	17	17,576	10,620	6,956	488	260	228
Ethiopia	39	29	10	9,065	1,616	7,449	558	93	465
Ghana	45	24	21	1,538	490	1,048	93	45	48
Kenya	60	10	50	2,854	858	1,996	109	47	62
Liberia	0	0	0	809	204	605	39	0	39
Libya	13	13	0	677	325	352	142	77	65
Morocco	22	0	22	3,203	1,599	1,604	229	89	140
Nigeria	185	53	132	6,073	1,326	4,747	361	48	313
Senegal	0	0	0	223	54	169	3	3	0
Sierra Leone	7	7	0	690	140	550	21	9	12
Somalia	0	0	0	245	37	208	21	8	13
South Africa	98	25	73	9,687	3,662	6,025	500	182	318
Sudan	0	0	0	853	294	559	76	0	76
Tanzania	0	0	0	1,255	617	638	39	39	0
Tunisia	16	16	0	846	549	297	61	23	38
Uganda	0	0	0	1,079	332	747	45	7	38
Zaire	0	0	0	507	131	376	39	2	37
Zambia	26	26	0	647	195	452	33	0	33
Zimbabwe	11	11	0	1,117	396	721	103	33	70
Other Africa	75	20	55	5,391	1,853	3,538	214	97	117
Oceania	316	89	227	44,876	15,581	29,295	1,134	291	843
Australia	142	60	82	12,313	3,916	8,397	630	174	456
Fiji	0	0	0	13,386	4,541	8,845	24	0	24
Micronesia	0	0	0	448	97	351	54	19	35
New Zealand	63	12	51	5,653	1,631	4,022	280	58	222
Tonga	0	0	0	5,164	1,160	4,004	0	0	0
Western Samoa	24	3	21	6,038	3,504	2,534	37	19	18
Other Oceania	87	14	73	1,874	732	1,142	109	21	88
Not specified	1,016	516	500	264,783	75,520	189,263	4,243	2,019	2,224

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Connecticut			Delaware			District of Columbia		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
All places	279,383	145,148	134,235	22,275	12,437	9,838	58,887	17,228	41,659
Europe	136,798	85,217	51,581	8,232	5,532	2,700	9,902	4,024	5,878
Albania	413	297	116	0	0	0	13	13	0
Austria	1,644	1,312	332	193	167	26	256	162	94
Belgium	894	518	376	76	48	28	187	64	123
Bulgaria	62	51	11	0	0	0	39	25	14
Czechoslovakia	1,900	1,676	224	127	115	12	250	176	74
Denmark	917	417	500	50	11	39	162	50	112
Estonia	381	321	60	27	21	6	31	31	0
Finland	795	450	345	16	7	9	118	24	94
France	2,913	1,422	1,491	261	168	93	1,206	286	920
Germany	13,756	10,566	3,190	1,628	1,176	452	1,441	812	629
Greece	5,121	3,521	1,600	344	282	62	326	207	119
Hungary	3,627	2,762	865	199	130	69	235	162	73
Iceland	210	14	196	0	0	0	26	0	26
Ireland	5,765	3,898	1,867	408	267	141	312	125	187
Italy	33,708	24,641	9,067	1,161	929	232	645	310	335
Latvia	792	633	159	160	151	9	93	76	17
Lithuania	1,149	1,025	124	16	16	0	35	35	0
Luxembourg	31	15	16	7	0	7	6	0	6
Malta	113	80	33	12	12	0	52	0	52
Netherlands	1,589	745	844	275	135	140	324	28	296
Norway	943	440	503	74	39	35	170	30	140
Poland	20,469	11,440	9,029	644	440	204	357	312	45
Portugal	14,782	6,532	8,250	78	19	59	197	57	140
Romania	1,507	773	734	40	38	2	178	120	58
Spain	1,286	576	710	139	82	57	398	95	303
Sweden	1,917	902	1,015	153	58	95	203	28	175
Switzerland	776	464	312	24	21	3	325	131	194
United Kingdom	17,062	8,063	8,999	2,003	1,112	891	2,137	559	1,578
England	9,864	4,567	5,297	1,206	593	613	1,179	388	791
Scotland	3,438	2,092	1,346	332	233	99	135	38	97
Wales	248	102	146	54	48	6	15	13	2
Northern Ireland	574	295	279	70	52	18	7	7	0
Yugoslavia	2,175	1,536	579	109	80	29	148	87	61
Other Europe	101	67	34	8	8	0	32	19	13
Soviet Union	5,492	3,844	1,648	435	330	105	581	497	84
Asia	38,852	15,497	23,355	6,733	3,180	3,553	9,760	3,118	6,642
Afghanistan	75	26	49	44	7	37	33	0	33
Bangladesh	164	50	114	14	11	3	153	26	127
Burma	37	22	15	40	30	10	103	22	81
Cambodia	1,277	284	933	23	16	7	80	46	34
China	3,653	1,623	2,030	755	369	386	1,313	538	775
Cyprus	198	95	103	19	19	0	69	27	42
Hong Kong	1,160	586	574	150	82	68	249	122	127
India	7,500	2,612	4,888	1,302	444	858	799	204	595
Indonesia	439	242	197	105	50	55	169	38	131
Iran	1,190	429	761	204	99	105	942	179	763
Iraq	172	55	117	23	23	0	17	9	8
Israel	1,018	426	592	86	61	25	140	63	77
Japan	2,800	432	2,368	402	138	264	661	137	524
Jordan	138	108	30	44	24	20	106	42	64
Korea	2,577	1,252	1,325	878	368	510	562	261	301
Kuwait	83	32	51	0	0	0	10	0	10
Laos	2,336	615	1,721	124	81	43	29	17	12
Lebanon	1,239	715	524	56	20	36	425	104	321

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Connecticut			Delaware			District of Columbia		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
Asia – continued									
Macau	16	0	16	0	0	0	19	0	19
Malaysia	425	54	371	37	7	30	129	24	105
Nepal	62	0	62	6	6	0	8	0	8
Pakistan	1,018	311	707	234	125	109	197	84	113
Palestine	150	90	60	33	14	19	85	41	44
Philippines	3,700	1,930	1,770	826	449	377	1,648	604	1,044
Saudi Arabia	78	13	65	11	0	11	120	14	106
Singapore	159	17	142	7	7	0	54	19	35
Sri Lanka	261	103	158	64	18	46	146	9	137
Syria	228	161	67	35	23	12	70	24	46
Taiwan	1,468	751	717	470	255	215	316	104	212
Thailand	661	152	509	152	81	71	250	36	214
Turkey	910	592	318	170	98	72	183	55	128
United Arab Emirates	15	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vietnam	3,504	1,665	1,839	366	232	134	653	264	389
Yemen Arab Republic	48	12	36	53	23	30	0	0	0
Other Asia	93	42	51	0	0	0	22	5	17
North America	61,129	26,453	34,676	4,471	2,293	2,178	22,395	5,551	16,844
Bermuda	187	81	106	79	13	66	72	18	54
Canada	22,291	12,280	10,011	998	549	449	1,130	499	631
Mexico	2,680	528	2,152	883	265	618	1,034	224	810
Caribbean	31,717	12,517	19,200	2,040	1,275	765	7,641	2,680	4,961
Antigua & Barbuda	117	51	66	13	13	0	48	30	18
Aruba	47	24	23	0	0	0	6	0	6
Bahamas	148	40	108	36	23	13	73	39	34
Barbados	940	450	490	73	51	22	101	38	63
British West Indies	24	4	20	3	0	3	11	11	0
Cuba	3,681	2,279	1,402	400	349	51	737	551	186
Dominica	343	132	211	16	16	0	29	11	18
Dominican Republic	2,333	846	1,487	136	59	77	1,103	226	877
Grenada	48	35	13	0	0	0	303	99	204
Haiti	3,972	1,189	2,783	143	40	103	674	241	433
Jamaica	17,080	6,287	10,793	842	460	382	2,814	1,003	1,811
Montserrat	85	69	16	0	0	0	36	0	36
Netherlands Antilles	42	30	12	0	0	0	24	0	24
St. Kitts-Nevis	136	100	36	33	33	0	54	31	23
St. Lucia	219	67	152	0	0	0	32	21	11
St. Vincent & the Grenadines	57	9	48	39	33	6	115	7	108
Trinidad/Tobago	1,697	569	1,128	239	158	81	1,337	338	999
West Indies, not specified	550	268	282	50	26	24	115	28	87
Other Caribbean	198	68	130	17	14	3	29	6	23
Central American	4,250	1,047	3,203	471	191	280	12,507	2,130	10,377
Belize	78	33	45	30	30	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	806	246	560	31	12	19	193	24	169
El Salvador	832	203	629	80	12	68	9,276	1,493	7,783
Guatemala	1,199	142	1,057	39	16	23	1,175	205	970
Honduras	474	69	405	34	10	24	284	18	266
Nicaragua	343	79	264	13	13	0	904	101	803
Panama	482	258	224	244	98	146	620	278	342
Other Central America	36	17	19	0	0	0	55	11	44
Other North America	4	0	4	0	0	0	11	0	11

Table 13.

## Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Connecticut			Delaware			District of Columbia		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
South America	19,919	6,061	13,858	971	518	453	5,750	1,602	4,148
Argentina	1,895	746	1,149	194	62	132	436	119	317
Bolivia	157	81	76	25	11	14	692	170	522
Brazil	2,871	696	2,175	128	27	101	589	120	469
Chile	877	283	594	69	60	9	415	104	311
Colombia	5,746	1,613	4,133	282	158	124	799	133	666
Ecuador	2,249	725	1,524	11	0	11	540	158	382
Guyana	1,074	503	571	140	115	25	965	486	479
Paraguay	157	35	122	40	40	0	108	22	86
Peru	3,456	894	2,562	28	7	21	860	196	664
Suriname	17	5	12	5	5	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	412	96	316	0	0	0	97	5	92
Venezuela	779	280	499	31	26	5	98	26	72
Other South America	229	104	125	18	7	11	151	63	88
Africa	5,043	1,878	3,165	606	203	403	6,571	1,424	5,147
Algeria	50	24	26	2	2	0	50	8	42
Angola	119	59	60	0	0	0	77	0	77
Cameroon	42	0	42	35	8	27	195	40	155
Cape Verde	491	202	289	0	0	0	20	0	20
Egypt	631	359	272	86	67	19	352	136	216
Ethiopia	194	55	139	59	0	59	1,517	240	1,277
Ghana	363	83	280	6	0	6	268	108	160
Kenya	193	45	148	67	7	60	81	0	81
Liberia	101	13	88	22	0	22	235	48	187
Libya	65	59	6	9	9	0	25	11	14
Morocco	79	49	30	18	7	11	307	70	237
Nigeria	523	98	425	110	22	88	1,283	280	1,003
Senegal	21	0	21	5	0	5	31	0	31
Sierra Leone	15	0	15	16	0	16	317	71	246
Somalia	132	26	106	20	0	20	172	64	108
South Africa	876	320	556	52	30	22	278	74	204
Sudan	37	17	20	5	5	0	88	0	88
Tanzania	72	33	39	11	0	11	71	3	68
Tunisia	49	19	30	0	0	0	48	9	39
Uganda	148	54	94	29	6	23	22	0	22
Zaire	45	0	45	5	5	0	113	0	113
Zambia	35	24	11	0	0	0	46	0	46
Zimbabwe	90	18	72	19	9	10	71	6	65
Other Africa	672	321	351	30	26	4	904	256	648
Oceania	1,101	328	773	102	57	45	328	55	273
Australia	801	176	625	67	33	34	268	55	213
Fiji	51	51	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Micronesia	3	0	3	8	8	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	212	80	132	11	9	2	47	0	47
Tonga	12	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Western Samoa	10	3	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Oceania	12	6	6	16	7	9	13	0	13
Not specified	11,049	5,870	5,179	725	324	401	3,600	957	2,643

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Florida			Georgia			Hawaii		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
All places	1,662,601	713,505	949,096	173,126	67,390	105,736	162,704	89,983	72,721
Europe	284,906	196,074	88,832	38,309	21,097	17,212	8,253	4,661	3,592
Albania	242	213	29	18	18	0	0	0	0
Austria	8,139	6,919	1,220	705	529	176	177	110	67
Belgium	2,822	1,691	1,131	414	156	258	73	41	32
Bulgaria	553	390	163	66	66	0	54	29	25
Czechoslovakia	6,040	5,171	869	640	477	163	223	147	76
Denmark	2,966	1,839	1,127	364	148	216	113	55	58
Estonia	600	549	51	50	44	6	14	14	0
Finland	3,186	1,795	1,391	363	52	311	69	12	57
France	9,968	5,624	4,344	1,906	1,021	885	604	352	252
Germany	55,321	42,148	13,173	13,268	8,622	4,646	2,590	1,608	982
Greece	8,981	6,371	2,610	1,069	863	206	72	45	27
Hungary	9,427	7,827	1,600	638	483	155	142	103	39
Iceland	564	198	366	80	31	49	19	6	13
Ireland	7,642	5,664	1,978	874	477	397	177	96	81
Italy	28,693	23,075	5,618	1,420	889	531	386	251	135
Latvia	1,404	1,273	131	166	118	48	36	36	0
Lithuania	3,056	2,784	272	157	121	36	43	43	0
Luxembourg	189	125	64	29	14	15	13	7	6
Malta	824	571	253	38	31	7	10	0	10
Netherlands	6,097	3,786	2,311	1,212	427	785	323	159	164
Norway	3,150	1,971	1,179	251	103	148	79	25	54
Poland	26,313	22,501	3,812	1,459	956	503	150	100	50
Portugal	3,771	2,136	1,635	182	130	52	157	111	46
Romania	6,156	4,204	1,952	868	336	532	102	78	24
Spain	14,648	5,650	8,998	722	281	441	175	92	83
Sweden	4,642	2,894	1,748	464	123	341	214	77	137
Switzerland	2,472	1,505	967	390	228	162	212	101	111
United Kingdom	61,069	32,771	28,298	10,000	4,061	5,939	1,903	872	1,031
England	40,145	20,611	19,534	6,904	2,918	3,986	1,250	610	640
Scotland	10,846	7,382	3,464	1,054	466	588	244	143	101
Wales	1,122	658	464	128	73	55	8	8	0
Northern Ireland	1,280	906	374	236	121	115	34	26	8
Yugoslavia	5,620	4,209	1,411	452	263	189	106	82	24
Other Europe	351	220	131	44	29	15	17	9	8
Soviet Union	17,530	15,936	1,594	1,395	708	687	129	80	49
Asia	116,278	52,255	64,023	58,708	20,730	37,978	133,735	76,767	56,968
Afghanistan	176	37	139	557	165	392	47	6	41
Bangladesh	640	119	521	345	115	230	38	9	29
Burma	270	178	92	106	40	66	146	89	57
Cambodia	1,310	394	916	1,504	315	1,189	165	68	97
China	7,940	3,659	4,281	3,229	1,143	2,086	10,068	5,979	4,089
Cyprus	518	338	180	81	48	33	10	5	5
Hong Kong	2,626	1,175	1,451	932	452	480	3,554	1,943	1,611
India	12,221	4,339	7,882	7,511	2,632	4,879	469	198	271
Indonesia	1,565	777	788	310	89	221	545	314	231
Iran	4,753	1,273	3,480	2,465	741	1,724	245	138	107
Iraq	533	297	236	77	55	22	22	22	0
Israel	5,329	2,866	2,463	511	290	221	41	36	5
Japan	6,544	2,918	3,626	5,372	1,349	4,023	19,102	8,162	10,940
Jordan	1,100	654	446	257	118	139	15	15	0
Korea	8,585	4,054	4,531	11,678	4,718	6,960	13,265	7,246	6,019
Kuwait	488	82	406	117	9	108	0	0	0
Laos	2,187	438	1,749	3,358	473	2,885	1,516	693	823
Lebanon	3,874	2,091	1,783	788	393	395	17	17	0

Table 13.

## Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Florida			Georgia			Hawaii		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
<b>Asia -- continued</b>									
Macau	23	15	8	7	0	7	220	176	44
Malaysia	904	136	768	624	102	522	484	87	397
Nepal	86	39	47	28	0	28	65	7	58
Pakistan	3,656	1,162	2,494	1,670	597	1,073	149	57	92
Palestine	1,008	623	385	119	96	23	47	30	17
Philippines	22,353	12,160	10,193	4,160	2,351	1,809	73,841	46,178	27,663
Saudi Arabia	594	120	474	228	51	177	10	0	10
Singapore	224	69	155	174	69	105	467	91	376
Sri Lanka	474	121	353	103	52	51	140	41	99
Syria	1,476	875	601	147	84	63	28	0	28
Taiwan	4,671	1,775	2,896	3,340	1,009	2,331	2,233	1,220	1,013
Thailand	4,442	1,772	2,670	1,788	548	1,240	1,120	455	665
Turkey	2,473	1,580	893	663	402	261	81	55	26
United Arab Emirates	74	13	61	58	0	58	0	0	0
Vietnam	12,843	5,979	6,864	6,284	2,180	4,104	5,556	3,422	2,134
Yemen Arab Republic	61	41	20	8	8	0	13	0	13
Other Asia	257	86	171	109	36	73	16	8	8
<b>North America</b>	<b>990,332</b>	<b>368,602</b>	<b>621,730</b>	<b>46,677</b>	<b>15,712</b>	<b>30,965</b>	<b>6,425</b>	<b>2,455</b>	<b>3,970</b>
Bermuda	868	381	487	351	143	208	32	16	16
Canada	77,559	36,282	41,277	7,251	3,190	4,061	3,947	1,176	2,771
Mexico	55,316	13,355	41,961	20,309	3,729	16,580	1,123	417	706
<b>Caribbean</b>	<b>721,743</b>	<b>299,251</b>	<b>422,492</b>	<b>12,379</b>	<b>6,497</b>	<b>5,882</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>254</b>
Antigua & Barbuda	1,318	525	793	211	128	83	24	12	12
Aruba	411	183	228	20	13	7	10	0	10
Bahamas	14,416	4,162	10,254	360	129	231	22	5	17
Barbados	2,523	1,041	1,482	281	83	198	24	14	10
British West Indies	492	359	133	13	13	0	0	0	0
Cuba	497,619	234,964	262,655	4,406	3,171	1,235	168	136	32
Dominica	1,847	625	1,222	86	43	43	7	7	0
Dominican Republic	23,373	7,776	15,597	624	267	357	100	77	23
Grenada	1,337	657	680	86	4	82	0	0	0
Haiti	83,249	16,067	67,182	846	306	540	40	30	10
Jamaica	74,863	26,150	48,713	3,906	1,721	2,185	222	134	88
Montserrat	145	71	74	11	11	0	0	0	0
Netherlands Antilles	731	176	555	37	21	16	0	0	0
St. Kitts-Nevis	1,275	396	879	107	65	42	8	8	0
St. Lucia	764	287	477	156	58	98	7	0	7
St. Vincent & the Grenadines	670	319	351	33	9	24	0	0	0
Trinidad/Tobago	12,124	3,736	8,388	874	309	565	115	70	45
West Indies, not specified	2,087	1,050	1,037	201	83	118	47	47	0
Other Caribbean	2,499	707	1,792	121	63	58	0	0	0
<b>Central American</b>	<b>134,799</b>	<b>19,293</b>	<b>115,506</b>	<b>6,308</b>	<b>2,110</b>	<b>4,198</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>223</b>
Belize	1,722	628	1,094	166	38	128	7	7	0
Costa Rica	6,824	1,907	4,917	340	184	156	62	15	47
El Salvador	10,142	1,798	8,344	1,496	271	1,225	74	29	45
Guatemala	11,480	2,037	9,443	1,004	211	793	52	19	33
Honduras	20,825	4,425	16,400	740	221	519	80	51	29
Nicaragua	72,060	4,302	67,758	504	128	376	22	22	0
Panama	11,487	4,085	7,402	2,044	1,050	994	226	163	63
Other Central America	259	111	148	14	7	7	6	0	6
<b>Other North America</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

Table 13.

## Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Florida			Georgia			Hawaii		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
South America	161,773	45,021	116,752	8,400	2,780	5,620	950	511	439
Argentina	13,135	4,681	8,454	504	281	223	94	72	22
Bolivia	3,035	800	2,235	416	98	318	0	0	0
Brazil	9,287	2,000	7,287	1,001	233	768	135	66	69
Chile	9,432	2,722	6,710	319	147	172	74	27	47
Colombia	66,614	18,574	48,040	2,766	765	2,001	132	93	39
Ecuador	11,084	3,548	7,536	396	210	186	96	37	59
Guyana	7,879	3,540	4,339	676	380	296	79	66	13
Paraguay	339	104	235	40	0	40	0	0	0
Peru	22,087	4,988	17,099	1,186	390	796	211	89	122
Suriname	923	142	781	17	0	17	0	0	0
Uruguay	2,706	1,008	1,698	269	90	179	30	19	11
Venezuela	13,998	2,183	11,815	655	132	523	67	20	47
Other South America	1,254	731	523	155	54	101	32	22	10
Africa	14,856	5,994	8,862	10,973	3,070	7,903	699	336	363
Algeria	307	189	118	110	26	84	12	6	6
Angola	80	10	70	46	0	46	14	7	7
Cameroon	33	13	20	156	19	137	0	0	0
Cape Verde	23	23	0	8	0	8	0	0	0
Egypt	3,058	1,850	1,208	579	282	297	137	64	73
Ethiopia	714	224	490	1,450	423	1,027	22	6	16
Ghana	347	63	284	402	90	312	26	0	26
Kenya	797	150	647	334	61	273	16	0	16
Liberia	262	82	180	682	220	462	0	0	0
Libya	237	130	107	88	31	57	19	19	0
Morocco	1,570	767	803	172	78	94	35	17	18
Nigeria	1,620	217	1,403	3,303	768	2,535	16	8	8
Senegal	49	12	37	4	0	4	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	206	8	198	180	29	151	0	0	0
Somalia	28	9	19	245	70	175	0	0	0
South Africa	2,150	895	1,255	987	398	589	103	45	58
Sudan	125	75	50	73	6	67	9	0	9
Tanzania	498	246	252	189	74	115	0	0	0
Tunisia	367	225	142	36	8	28	7	7	0
Uganda	183	48	135	228	89	139	0	0	0
Zaire	233	64	169	141	8	133	0	0	0
Zambia	275	128	147	155	6	149	18	12	6
Zimbabwe	222	74	148	145	27	118	28	22	6
Other Africa	1,472	492	980	1,260	357	903	237	123	114
Oceania	3,778	1,503	2,275	1,019	307	712	8,237	2,860	5,377
Australia	2,576	1,042	1,534	537	141	396	700	117	583
Fiji	101	36	65	56	42	14	430	159	271
Micronesia	3	0	3	29	5	24	877	224	653
New Zealand	687	245	442	297	64	233	596	95	501
Tonga	121	63	58	15	15	0	1,796	563	1,233
Western Samoa	94	33	61	68	34	34	2,516	1,221	1,295
Other Oceania	196	84	112	17	6	11	1,322	481	841
Not specified	73,148	28,120	45,028	7,645	2,986	4,659	4,276	2,313	1,963

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Idaho			Illinois			Indiana		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
All places	28,905	11,856	17,049	952,272	423,665	528,607	94,263	49,841	44,422
Europe	6,176	3,961	2,215	288,199	184,576	103,623	36,951	25,528	11,423
Albania	10	0	10	337	301	36	10	10	0
Austria	163	124	39	5,769	4,780	989	954	798	156
Belgium	40	35	5	1,812	1,287	525	538	440	98
Bulgaria	9	0	9	591	467	124	120	120	0
Czechoslovakia	152	101	51	6,937	6,210	727	1,025	894	131
Denmark	102	67	35	1,576	1,028	548	148	79	69
Estonia	11	11	0	440	395	45	50	45	5
Finland	48	46	2	528	278	250	196	70	126
France	159	116	43	3,839	2,235	1,604	899	431	468
Germany	1,579	1,118	461	39,920	29,912	10,008	8,866	6,403	2,463
Greece	46	34	12	20,248	14,602	5,646	2,418	1,826	592
Hungary	114	76	38	5,466	4,669	797	1,478	1,285	193
Iceland	6	0	6	112	42	70	24	0	24
Ireland	191	145	46	12,431	9,544	2,887	733	474	259
Italy	153	119	34	33,812	25,749	8,063	1,990	1,579	411
Latvia	5	5	0	2,081	1,650	431	604	511	93
Lithuania	33	27	6	7,203	5,903	1,300	415	376	39
Luxembourg	8	6	2	230	179	51	30	16	14
Malta	5	5	0	107	49	58	31	17	14
Netherlands	395	280	115	3,365	2,239	1,126	1,445	920	525
Norway	198	163	35	1,855	1,323	532	165	94	71
Poland	240	101	139	80,594	36,045	44,549	3,009	2,236	773
Portugal	180	66	114	277	112	165	62	29	33
Romania	84	15	69	8,946	4,716	4,230	525	322	203
Spain	640	352	288	1,265	561	704	420	169	251
Sweden	208	173	35	4,550	3,538	1,012	385	240	145
Switzerland	118	73	45	1,438	828	610	282	111	171
United Kingdom	1,222	676	546	21,181	10,808	10,373	6,498	3,366	3,132
England	933	511	422	13,420	6,825	6,595	4,012	2,052	1,960
Scotland	111	89	22	3,324	2,249	1,075	1,083	738	345
Wales	20	15	5	414	286	128	158	96	62
Northern Ireland	23	10	13	656	360	296	160	85	75
Yugoslavia	55	25	30	20,953	14,820	6,133	3,594	2,630	964
Other Europe	2	2	0	336	306	30	37	37	0
Soviet Union	278	145	133	19,507	12,397	7,110	1,628	1,180	448
Asia	4,403	1,999	2,404	225,339	101,225	124,114	27,845	11,023	16,822
Afghanistan	6	0	6	390	63	327	105	42	63
Bangladesh	0	0	0	570	188	382	173	54	119
Burma	4	4	0	1,012	762	250	102	73	29
Cambodia	42	6	36	2,418	708	1,710	274	33	241
China	652	300	352	17,254	7,341	9,913	2,460	693	1,767
Cyprus	8	8	0	322	206	116	40	9	31
Hong Kong	49	34	15	4,775	2,831	1,944	611	386	225
India	137	50	87	40,817	15,470	25,347	4,590	1,820	2,770
Indonesia	116	83	33	877	391	486	542	232	310
Iran	265	56	209	5,189	1,852	3,337	903	291	612
Iraq	18	7	11	7,613	4,150	3,463	62	51	11
Israel	16	6	10	3,747	2,115	1,632	395	184	211
Japan	673	324	349	10,281	2,154	8,127	3,490	710	2,780
Jordan	16	16	0	3,530	1,846	1,684	153	67	86
Korea	505	340	165	30,058	13,977	16,081	3,442	1,643	1,799
Kuwait	23	12	11	540	124	416	163	22	141
Laos	407	76	331	3,886	1,041	2,845	631	190	441
Lebanon	0	0	0	2,178	1,168	1,010	352	90	262

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Idaho			Illinois			Indiana		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
<b>Asia - continued</b>									
Macau	5	0	5	135	71	64	7	7	0
Malaysia	35	2	33	1,336	217	1,119	503	0	503
Nepal	0	0	0	19	0	19	13	0	13
Pakistan	41	8	33	9,330	3,174	6,156	827	435	392
Palestine	11	7	4	2,600	1,650	950	202	139	63
Philippines	600	305	295	49,119	28,429	20,690	2,683	1,749	934
Saudi Arabia	15	9	6	772	245	527	291	6	285
Singapore	26	0	26	456	59	397	182	7	175
Sri Lanka	14	4	10	407	121	286	232	30	202
Syria	14	0	14	2,021	1,017	1,004	283	162	121
Taiwan	110	67	43	8,082	3,318	4,764	1,497	421	1,076
Thailand	142	52	90	4,541	1,336	3,205	515	188	327
Turkey	13	13	0	1,884	1,007	877	291	134	157
United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	35	0	35	37	0	37
Vietnam	440	210	230	8,751	4,025	4,726	1,758	1,147	611
Yemen Arab Republic	0	0	0	123	75	48	0	0	0
Other Asia	0	0	0	271	94	177	36	8	28
<b>North America</b>	<b>16,184</b>	<b>5,091</b>	<b>11,093</b>	<b>347,437</b>	<b>96,639</b>	<b>250,798</b>	<b>19,419</b>	<b>8,362</b>	<b>11,057</b>
Bermuda	6	6	0	71	49	22	68	21	47
Canada	3,349	1,848	1,501	16,065	8,067	7,998	5,715	2,999	2,716
Mexico	12,343	3,037	9,306	281,651	69,243	212,408	10,294	3,816	6,478
<b>Caribbean</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>23,034</b>	<b>12,024</b>	<b>11,010</b>	<b>2,137</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>1,121</b>
Antigua & Barbuda	0	0	0	56	26	30	0	0	0
Aruba	0	0	0	10	0	10	7	0	7
Bahamas	5	5	0	240	89	151	74	6	68
Barbados	16	0	16	249	104	145	60	21	39
British West Indies	0	0	0	28	14	14	5	0	5
Cuba	62	38	24	11,173	6,975	4,198	792	504	288
Dominica	0	0	0	23	18	5	5	5	0
Dominican Republic	7	6	1	1,217	559	658	140	47	93
Grenada	0	0	0	30	0	30	0	0	0
Haiti	10	5	5	3,030	1,452	1,578	103	41	62
Jamaica	43	14	29	5,500	2,100	3,400	611	217	394
Montserrat	0	0	0	18	18	0	0	0	0
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	51	6	45	0	0	0
St. Kitts-Nevis	0	0	0	77	0	77	5	0	5
St. Lucia	0	0	0	40	31	9	0	0	0
St. Vincent & the Grenadines	9	0	9	54	43	11	15	15	0
Trinidad/Tobago	46	7	39	805	366	439	262	112	150
West Indies, not specified	0	0	0	329	154	175	46	36	10
Other Caribbean	0	0	0	104	69	35	12	12	0
<b>Central American</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>26,537</b>	<b>7,250</b>	<b>19,287</b>	<b>1,175</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>670</b>
Belize	0	0	0	2,647	854	1,793	51	23	28
Costa Rica	17	6	11	783	233	550	120	57	63
El Salvador	31	23	8	5,055	1,152	3,903	147	28	119
Guatemala	61	28	33	12,493	3,091	9,402	172	78	94
Honduras	54	15	39	2,663	732	1,931	169	75	94
Nicaragua	66	30	36	1,036	272	764	97	25	72
Panama	59	23	36	1,498	761	737	404	214	190
Other Central America	0	0	0	362	155	207	15	5	10
<b>Other North America</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>25</b>

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Idaho			Illinois			Indiana		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
South America	521	223	298	27,397	10,247	17,150	2,327	900	1,427
Argentina	84	58	26	2,740	1,495	1,245	316	122	194
Bolivia	17	9	8	1,068	453	615	123	70	53
Brazil	71	9	62	2,227	752	1,475	441	110	331
Chile	78	24	54	1,378	435	943	251	77	174
Colombia	55	35	20	7,331	2,801	4,530	363	127	236
Ecuador	10	10	0	6,119	1,686	4,433	164	65	99
Guyana	19	5	14	1,012	528	484	152	119	33
Paraguay	2	2	0	261	106	155	37	11	26
Peru	154	48	106	3,817	1,366	2,451	216	118	98
Suriname	0	0	0	6	6	0	9	9	0
Uruguay	9	9	0	317	128	189	51	14	37
Venezuela	13	7	6	855	340	515	147	30	117
Other South America	9	7	2	266	151	115	57	28	29
Africa	235	66	169	12,388	4,488	7,900	2,318	795	1,523
Algeria	0	0	0	189	66	123	40	10	30
Angola	4	4	0	18	0	18	63	40	23
Cameroon	6	0	6	75	0	75	22	0	22
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	33	8	25	1,759	1,231	528	388	287	101
Ethiopia	10	0	10	1,176	187	989	178	6	172
Ghana	11	4	7	1,245	415	830	111	0	111
Kenya	4	0	4	623	238	385	79	40	39
Liberia	0	0	0	267	106	161	46	6	40
Libya	8	8	0	133	83	50	24	7	17
Morocco	20	9	11	368	182	186	70	51	19
Nigeria	46	11	35	2,864	617	2,247	445	149	296
Senegal	0	0	0	11	0	11	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	46	24	22	47	0	47
Somalia	0	0	0	12	0	12	0	0	0
South Africa	37	9	28	968	429	539	171	42	129
Sudan	0	0	0	101	26	75	37	0	37
Tanzania	7	0	7	268	118	150	64	22	42
Tunisia	3	0	3	108	73	35	44	5	39
Uganda	0	0	0	460	234	226	152	50	102
Zaire	0	0	0	111	9	102	11	0	11
Zambia	8	0	8	117	11	106	53	25	28
Zimbabwe	2	0	2	111	21	90	22	14	8
Other Africa	36	13	23	1,358	418	940	251	41	210
Oceania	334	98	236	1,819	615	1,204	668	212	456
Australia	139	45	94	1,433	495	938	434	121	313
Fiji	6	0	6	41	20	21	20	0	20
Micronesia	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	102	37	65	255	54	201	134	43	91
Tonga	51	7	44	9	9	0	12	2	10
Western Samoa	15	9	6	14	9	5	52	44	8
Other Oceania	17	0	17	67	28	39	16	2	14
Not specified	774	273	501	30,186	13,478	16,708	3,107	1,841	1,266

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Iowa			Kansas			Kentucky		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
All places	43,316	19,992	23,324	62,840	27,236	35,604	34,119	15,890	18,229
Europe	13,575	9,925	3,650	12,182	7,880	4,302	11,508	6,792	4,716
Albania	7	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Austria	276	235	41	270	237	33	230	225	5
Belgium	123	93	30	57	57	0	134	65	69
Bulgaria	20	13	7	6	6	0	22	8	14
Czechoslovakia	399	338	61	287	240	47	203	170	33
Denmark	446	347	99	142	92	50	97	37	60
Estonia	49	49	0	6	6	0	49	12	37
Finland	65	23	42	8	0	8	44	6	38
France	351	176	175	557	368	189	386	160	226
Germany	4,591	3,635	956	5,003	3,268	1,735	5,118	3,135	1,983
Greece	506	391	115	266	203	63	206	186	20
Hungary	183	144	39	187	162	25	240	220	20
Iceland	50	24	26	39	0	39	3	3	0
Ireland	299	214	85	298	228	70	301	192	109
Italy	592	518	74	392	325	67	623	510	113
Latvia	342	307	35	75	56	19	24	24	0
Lithuania	58	49	9	23	23	0	27	27	0
Luxembourg	9	3	6	2	2	0	2	0	2
Malta	14	5	9	20	20	0	37	16	21
Netherlands	1,121	947	174	345	220	125	289	181	108
Norway	365	257	108	62	36	26	81	28	53
Poland	526	321	205	387	266	121	428	211	217
Portugal	36	34	2	55	34	21	66	45	21
Romania	195	129	66	172	85	87	99	71	28
Spain	117	18	99	356	97	259	130	30	100
Sweden	378	241	137	199	133	66	149	59	90
Switzerland	130	66	64	129	53	76	91	87	4
United Kingdom	2,153	1,204	949	2,411	1,290	1,121	2,281	967	1,314
England	1,428	764	664	1,686	922	764	1,500	684	816
Scotland	355	251	104	337	186	151	271	151	120
Wales	29	27	2	40	16	24	55	7	48
Northern Ireland	84	57	27	65	27	38	54	28	26
Yugoslavia	174	137	37	419	364	55	141	110	31
Other Europe	0	0	0	9	9	0	7	7	0
Soviet Union	449	309	140	931	584	347	453	236	217
Asia	17,970	5,382	12,588	23,952	9,125	14,827	13,253	5,288	7,965
Afghanistan	14	9	5	135	97	38	7	0	7
Bangladesh	58	0	58	146	20	126	70	34	36
Burma	15	4	11	45	30	15	42	42	0
Cambodia	473	45	428	559	67	492	163	62	101
China	1,344	341	1,003	1,439	309	1,130	1,210	280	930
Cyprus	41	2	39	17	11	6	37	12	25
Hong Kong	231	72	159	366	170	196	354	142	212
India	1,696	369	1,327	2,389	807	1,582	1,554	593	961
Indonesia	434	26	408	293	25	268	303	32	271
Iran	593	67	526	798	236	562	607	188	419
Iraq	41	0	41	71	37	34	37	9	28
Israel	76	33	43	171	64	107	121	58	63
Japan	1,030	236	794	1,203	441	762	1,787	472	1,315
Jordan	142	37	105	269	52	217	167	107	60
Korea	2,260	931	1,329	3,029	1,431	1,598	2,082	1,111	971
Kuwait	52	0	52	143	26	117	136	2	134
Laos	2,974	853	2,121	2,074	777	1,297	270	11	259
Lebanon	421	293	128	377	183	194	210	151	59

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Iowa			Kansas			Kentucky		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
<b>Asia – continued</b>									
Macau	10	4	6	8	0	8	13	13	0
Malaysia	245	17	228	562	31	531	140	6	134
Nepal	27	0	27	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	273	91	182	608	158	450	153	35	118
Palestine	32	21	11	111	56	55	217	138	79
Philippines	1,097	633	464	1,629	927	702	1,271	844	427
Saudi Arabia	95	0	95	120	0	120	0	0	0
Singapore	66	10	56	82	20	62	9	2	7
Sri Lanka	70	14	56	140	12	128	40	23	17
Syria	111	72	39	199	64	135	65	43	22
Taiwan	1,175	193	982	1,403	506	897	438	172	266
Thailand	499	97	402	756	339	417	372	128	244
Turkey	143	44	99	132	44	88	112	60	52
United Arab Emirates	34	0	34	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vietnam	2,175	852	1,323	4,616	2,185	2,431	1,215	507	708
Yemen Arab Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Asia	23	16	7	62	0	62	51	11	40
<b>North America</b>									
Bermuda	7,594	2,997	4,597	20,302	7,418	12,884	5,161	2,179	2,982
Canada	11	2	9	20	20	0	13	4	9
Mexico	2,625	1,392	1,233	2,628	1,226	1,402	2,043	812	1,231
Caribbean	3,764	1,212	2,552	14,919	4,868	10,051	893	287	606
Antigua & Barbuda	442	155	287	1,273	722	551	1,302	708	594
Aruba	0	0	0	6	0	6	6	0	6
Bahamas	0	0	0	8	8	0	9	9	0
Barbados	22	0	22	22	0	22	38	0	38
British West Indies	14	0	14	26	9	17	34	0	34
Cuba	0	0	0	20	11	9	0	0	0
Dominica	166	55	111	660	445	215	461	334	127
Dominican Republic	7	0	7	7	0	7	0	0	0
Grenada	48	7	41	39	18	21	187	74	113
Haiti	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	6	6
Jamaica	17	8	9	84	47	37	117	91	26
Montserrat	101	56	45	222	126	96	251	118	133
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Kitts-Nevis	0	0	0	10	4	6	0	0	0
St. Lucia	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
St. Vincent & the Grenadines	0	0	0	5	0	5	7	0	7
Trinidad/Tobago	0	0	0	12	0	12	3	3	0
West Indies, not specified	41	19	22	96	48	48	143	54	89
Other Caribbean	18	10	8	40	3	37	28	19	9
Central American	8	0	8	16	3	13	4	0	4
Belize	744	236	508	1,462	582	880	904	368	536
Costa Rica	16	0	16	18	7	11	38	22	16
El Salvador	74	31	43	125	28	97	37	14	23
Guatemala	202	32	170	271	133	138	77	14	63
Honduras	86	7	79	309	91	218	107	47	60
Nicaragua	106	52	54	179	87	92	141	37	104
Panama	65	65	0	153	4	149	51	38	13
Other Central America	195	49	146	407	232	175	450	196	254
Other North America	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3

Table 13.

## Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Iowa			Kansas			Kentucky		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
South America	884	352	532	1,744	706	1,038	1,117	449	668
Argentina	84	62	22	144	41	103	106	70	36
Bolivia	35	16	19	109	71	38	30	20	10
Brazil	149	35	114	182	61	121	94	22	72
Chile	136	38	98	149	93	56	96	58	38
Colombia	121	44	77	296	127	169	415	127	288
Ecuador	65	32	33	229	109	120	44	13	31
Guyana	83	43	40	24	18	6	75	40	35
Paraguay	14	14	0	87	20	67	0	0	0
Peru	106	48	58	281	122	159	142	49	93
Suriname	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	24	0	24	24	0	24	32	23	9
Venezuela	58	19	39	213	44	169	75	25	50
Other South America	9	1	8	6	0	6	8	2	6
Africa	1,232	293	939	1,232	394	838	1,007	317	690
Algeria	21	14	7	4	4	0	21	8	13
Angola	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	0	0	0	20	0	20	3	0	3
Cape Verde	0	0	0	6	6	0	0	0	0
Egypt	189	54	135	152	66	86	87	42	45
Ethiopia	45	12	33	114	61	53	92	5	87
Ghana	61	0	61	72	27	45	73	38	35
Kenya	128	23	105	70	5	65	59	27	32
Liberia	24	7	17	13	6	7	0	0	0
Libya	10	10	0	50	48	2	30	20	10
Morocco	28	9	19	20	8	12	34	30	4
Nigeria	139	35	104	182	13	169	159	16	143
Senegal	18	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	17
Somalia	2	2	0	0	0	0	7	7	0
South Africa	79	28	50	151	48	103	160	48	112
Sudan	29	0	29	43	12	31	3	3	0
Tanzania	27	5	22	0	0	0	7	0	7
Tunisia	16	9	7	31	0	31	8	0	8
Uganda	47	15	32	70	0	70	11	1	10
Zaire	98	11	87	6	6	0	6	6	0
Zambia	36	0	36	28	6	22	41	14	27
Zimbabwe	45	0	45	0	0	0	66	1	65
Other Africa	189	58	131	200	78	122	115	43	72
Oceania	325	119	206	511	242	269	246	94	152
Australia	218	79	139	231	68	163	159	65	94
Fiji	8	8	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Micronesia	0	0	0	62	53	9	0	0	0
New Zealand	79	20	59	70	16	54	26	0	26
Tonga	5	5	0	31	21	10	0	0	0
Western Samoa	9	3	6	88	68	20	32	24	8
Other Oceania	6	4	2	29	16	13	16	5	11
Not specified	1,287	615	672	1,986	887	1,099	1,374	535	839

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Louisiana			Maine			Maryland		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
All places	87,407	38,082	49,325	36,296	21,281	15,015	313,494	127,005	186,489
Europe	15,908	9,091	6,817	9,655	5,939	3,716	67,422	39,496	27,926
Albania	0	0	0	20	12	8	50	40	10
Austria	286	174	112	140	100	40	1,599	1,242	357
Belgium	318	142	176	78	46	32	775	320	455
Bulgaria	13	7	6	40	19	21	237	137	100
Czechoslovakia	192	162	30	207	123	84	1,271	1,113	158
Denmark	183	65	118	75	23	52	555	203	352
Estonia	7	7	0	13	13	0	427	366	61
Finland	69	24	45	114	85	29	385	155	230
France	1,350	775	575	423	225	198	3,544	1,207	2,337
Germany	4,274	2,787	1,487	2,355	1,534	821	15,043	10,493	4,550
Greece	505	291	214	338	274	64	5,380	3,672	1,708
Hungary	273	181	92	95	88	7	1,783	1,217	566
Iceland	12	5	7	9	3	6	128	55	73
Ireland	574	371	203	420	305	115	1,855	1,241	614
Italy	1,033	684	349	468	390	78	7,038	4,946	2,092
Latvia	61	61	0	31	25	6	532	479	53
Lithuania	43	36	7	36	24	12	697	591	106
Luxembourg	7	7	0	14	14	0	46	25	21
Malta	27	27	0	7	7	0	75	38	37
Netherlands	500	257	243	262	149	113	1,509	709	800
Norway	243	101	142	217	162	55	627	314	313
Poland	487	280	207	722	286	436	4,561	3,099	1,462
Portugal	106	68	38	92	45	47	1,364	351	1,013
Romania	170	78	92	47	4	43	886	613	273
Spain	676	329	347	118	65	53	1,806	589	1,217
Sweden	216	71	145	269	181	88	702	264	438
Switzerland	152	41	111	84	50	34	890	353	537
United Kingdom	3,693	1,748	1,945	2,877	1,617	1,260	12,693	5,096	7,597
England	2,547	1,250	1,297	1,908	1,066	842	8,228	3,353	4,875
Scotland	456	230	226	449	279	170	1,493	767	726
Wales	17	0	17	26	24	2	232	142	90
Northern Ireland	100	32	68	47	26	21	191	67	124
Yugoslavia	438	312	126	83	69	14	902	526	376
Other Europe	0	0	0	1	1	0	62	42	20
Soviet Union	415	344	71	298	208	90	6,896	4,022	2,874
Asia	29,750	11,453	18,297	4,864	2,008	2,856	110,826	47,451	63,375
Afghanistan	0	0	0	248	20	228	340	85	255
Bangladesh	102	10	92	22	7	15	593	149	444
Burma	41	41	0	14	2	12	558	287	271
Cambodia	264	172	92	645	30	615	1,618	566	1,052
China	1,995	693	1,302	461	104	357	9,206	4,252	4,954
Cyprus	121	30	91	2	0	2	372	277	95
Hong Kong	427	218	209	66	41	25	2,376	1,294	1,082
India	3,306	1,305	2,001	305	139	166	17,951	7,154	10,797
Indonesia	280	62	218	5	5	0	712	250	462
Iran	860	289	571	94	20	74	7,924	2,062	5,862
Iraq	121	46	75	0	0	0	403	275	128
Israel	292	106	186	53	46	7	2,244	907	1,337
Japan	955	471	484	489	189	300	4,799	1,622	3,177
Jordan	251	103	148	4	2	2	600	243	357
Korea	2,042	855	1,187	469	347	122	21,111	9,300	11,811
Kuwait	149	31	118	6	0	6	153	62	91
Laos	837	332	505	42	22	20	763	234	529
Lebanon	443	148	295	61	28	33	1,368	582	786

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Louisiana			Maine			Maryland		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
Asia – continued									
Macau	37	18	19	0	0	0	73	31	42
Malaysia	408	29	379	30	23	7	694	170	524
Nepal	3	0	3	9	0	9	270	102	168
Pakistan	404	168	236	63	6	57	2,833	1,269	1,564
Palestine	126	53	73	9	9	0	429	261	168
Philippines	2,339	1,470	869	724	470	254	13,258	7,369	5,889
Saudi Arabia	136	17	119	0	0	0	146	25	121
Singapore	69	25	44	11	2	9	259	88	171
Sri Lanka	135	28	107	19	0	19	817	182	635
Syria	278	142	136	6	6	0	483	257	226
Taiwan	934	568	366	67	43	24	7,097	2,986	4,111
Thailand	831	284	547	188	46	142	2,397	566	1,831
Turkey	216	70	146	67	48	19	1,416	640	776
United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	6	32
Vietnam	11,313	3,660	7,653	679	347	332	7,445	3,891	3,554
Yemen Arab Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Asia	35	9	26	6	6	0	80	7	73
North America	31,017	13,220	17,797	19,770	12,285	7,485	68,831	19,188	49,643
Bermuda	28	17	11	70	15	55	251	114	137
Canada	2,242	932	1,310	18,729	11,823	6,906	7,036	3,269	3,767
Mexico	3,224	1,176	2,048	291	133	158	4,642	990	3,652
Caribbean	7,466	4,124	3,342	437	219	218	30,145	10,294	19,851
Antigua & Barbuda	73	21	52	11	0	11	197	42	155
Aruba	24	0	24	3	3	0	169	60	109
Bahamas	51	21	30	17	15	2	358	145	213
Barbados	85	62	23	0	0	0	655	200	455
British West Indies	0	0	0	24	16	8	55	29	26
Cuba	4,920	2,870	2,050	70	52	18	3,158	2,298	860
Dominica	21	13	8	23	19	4	308	95	213
Dominican Republic	328	133	195	101	43	58	1,971	658	1,313
Grenada	14	0	14	14	7	7	804	204	600
Haiti	269	125	144	39	12	27	2,742	671	2,071
Jamaica	582	347	235	101	32	69	12,054	3,889	8,165
Montserrat	6	0	6	9	0	9	20	3	17
Netherlands Antilles	15	3	12	2	2	0	94	38	56
St. Kitts-Nevis	24	17	7	0	0	0	168	85	83
St. Lucia	130	62	68	0	0	0	161	37	124
St. Vincent & the Grenadines	12	0	12	0	0	0	251	90	161
Trinidad/Tobago	633	253	380	23	18	5	6,416	1,587	4,829
West Indies, not specified	79	53	26	0	0	0	329	115	214
Other Caribbean	200	144	56	0	0	0	235	48	187
Central American	18,017	6,939	11,078	229	95	134	26,757	4,521	22,236
Belize	900	615	285	0	0	0	198	70	128
Costa Rica	549	220	329	30	11	19	557	180	377
El Salvador	1,203	446	757	25	13	12	15,492	1,742	13,750
Guatemala	2,048	793	1,255	61	8	53	3,634	784	2,850
Honduras	8,338	3,385	4,953	6	4	2	1,697	346	1,351
Nicaragua	3,913	961	2,952	15	0	15	3,310	523	2,787
Panama	916	408	508	92	59	33	1,811	871	940
Other Central America	150	111	39	0	0	0	58	5	53
Other North America	40	32	8	14	0	14	0	0	0

Table 13.

## Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Louisiana			Maine			Maryland		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
South America	4,000	1,572	2,428	419	168	251	25,134	7,710	17,424
Argentina	369	183	186	78	31	47	2,136	923	1,213
Bolivia	118	78	40	19	0	19	2,689	551	2,138
Brazil	339	116	223	55	4	51	2,760	460	2,300
Chile	441	137	304	15	15	0	1,937	550	1,387
Colombia	1,242	441	801	106	50	56	3,303	1,134	2,169
Ecuador	458	227	231	45	22	23	1,793	619	1,174
Guyana	198	104	94	11	3	8	4,337	1,691	2,646
Paraguay	6	6	0	5	5	0	470	139	331
Peru	369	128	241	35	12	23	3,914	1,126	2,788
Suriname	27	13	14	0	0	0	25	18	7
Uruguay	0	0	0	5	5	0	473	165	308
Venezuela	345	83	262	36	16	20	1,098	222	876
Other South America	88	56	32	9	5	4	199	112	87
Africa	2,215	780	1,435	239	88	151	23,173	4,727	18,446
Algeria	100	31	69	0	0	0	123	52	71
Angola	15	15	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
Cameroon	40	0	40	0	0	0	658	60	598
Cape Verde	22	22	0	0	0	0	102	16	86
Egypt	320	223	97	14	12	2	1,700	970	730
Ethiopia	154	42	112	7	2	5	3,434	453	2,981
Ghana	149	24	125	14	0	14	2,340	538	1,802
Kenya	89	5	84	32	32	0	876	87	789
Liberia	54	14	40	0	0	0	1,017	100	917
Libya	40	25	15	3	3	0	76	9	67
Morocco	65	46	19	45	21	24	509	241	268
Nigeria	645	95	550	26	0	26	5,123	735	4,388
Senegal	0	0	0	0	0	0	177	9	168
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,586	251	1,335
Somalia	10	0	10	0	0	0	155	47	108
South Africa	188	87	101	38	10	28	821	278	543
Sudan	35	23	12	0	0	0	264	33	231
Tanzania	20	18	2	6	0	6	388	115	273
Tunisia	31	11	20	0	0	0	238	56	182
Uganda	31	12	19	0	0	0	436	83	353
Zaire	0	0	0	7	0	7	238	61	177
Zambia	9	0	9	0	0	0	115	19	96
Zimbabwe	0	0	0	0	0	0	87	44	43
Other Africa	198	87	111	47	8	39	2,701	470	2,231
Oceania	375	117	258	191	47	144	1,198	305	893
Australia	233	88	145	133	43	90	780	226	554
Fiji	0	0	0	0	0	0	47	7	40
Micronesia	35	0	35	2	0	2	47	8	39
New Zealand	100	29	71	40	2	38	242	48	194
Tonga	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Western Samoa	7	0	7	2	2	0	15	15	0
Other Oceania	0	0	0	14	0	14	67	1	66
Not specified	3,727	1,505	2,222	860	538	322	10,014	4,106	5,908

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Massa- chusetts			Michigan			Minnesota		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
All places	573,733	262,079	311,654	355,393	198,087	157,306	113,039	50,764	62,275
Europe	226,353	130,363	95,990	145,052	97,106	47,946	31,873	22,079	9,794
Albania	973	851	122	485	249	236	6	6	0
Austria	1,849	1,492	357	2,577	2,019	558	796	665	131
Belgium	918	574	344	2,559	2,106	453	390	185	205
Bulgaria	188	112	76	296	232	64	42	24	18
Czechoslovakia	1,902	1,216	686	2,867	2,375	492	776	668	108
Denmark	807	402	405	775	488	287	676	522	154
Estonia	273	200	73	180	118	62	238	186	52
Finland	1,438	968	470	1,110	840	270	966	706	260
France	4,181	1,936	2,245	2,361	1,363	998	706	308	398
Germany	14,229	9,601	4,628	24,135	16,933	7,202	7,693	5,621	2,072
Greece	13,693	9,079	4,614	5,787	4,269	1,518	652	422	230
Hungary	1,802	1,344	458	3,872	3,311	561	537	419	118
Iceland	234	80	154	80	29	51	126	49	77
Ireland	20,224	13,289	6,935	2,303	1,639	664	619	429	190
Italy	38,288	28,674	9,614	18,549	13,221	5,328	1,208	879	329
Latvia	1,401	1,169	232	2,133	1,659	474	785	651	134
Lithuania	1,990	1,610	380	1,512	1,226	286	185	185	0
Luxembourg	27	18	9	56	42	14	73	45	28
Malta	59	31	28	2,282	1,756	526	40	1	39
Netherlands	2,042	938	1,104	8,669	6,515	2,154	1,301	876	425
Norway	1,086	647	439	607	480	127	2,316	1,722	594
Poland	12,844	7,488	5,356	18,634	12,074	6,560	2,307	1,757	550
Portugal	70,814	30,114	40,700	225	51	174	61	37	24
Romania	1,216	883	333	5,226	2,521	2,705	532	428	104
Spain	1,989	555	1,434	778	273	505	330	80	250
Sweden	2,382	1,585	797	1,294	813	481	2,466	1,995	471
Switzerland	1,152	511	641	692	393	299	369	216	153
United Kingdom	26,807	13,943	12,864	23,841	14,140	9,701	4,646	2,143	2,503
England	15,613	8,094	7,519	13,733	7,780	5,953	3,008	1,441	1,567
Scotland	4,839	3,589	1,250	6,556	4,637	1,919	557	368	189
Wales	420	237	183	325	190	135	83	41	42
Northern Ireland	900	526	374	654	411	243	135	76	59
Yugoslavia	941	626	315	10,773	5,662	5,111	1,012	835	177
Other Europe	604	427	177	394	309	85	19	19	0
Soviet Union	15,350	8,276	7,074	7,590	5,244	2,346	3,115	2,104	1,011
Asia	116,608	40,027	76,581	102,732	44,289	58,443	50,032	14,405	35,627
Afghanistan	163	6	157	68	37	31	205	76	129
Bangladesh	397	66	331	618	225	393	42	10	32
Burma	671	445	226	102	62	40	98	73	25
Cambodia	10,147	1,387	8,760	746	180	566	2,519	568	1,951
China	20,367	7,945	12,422	6,035	2,388	3,647	2,721	821	1,900
Cyprus	226	109	117	294	150	144	28	13	15
Hong Kong	5,672	3,048	2,624	1,151	555	596	852	412	440
India	12,317	3,606	8,711	13,386	4,676	8,710	2,918	989	1,929
Indonesia	799	362	437	922	371	551	139	46	93
Iran	3,895	1,088	2,807	2,042	625	1,417	1,359	439	920
Iraq	574	326	248	14,343	7,803	6,540	73	52	21
Israel	2,434	862	1,572	1,449	776	673	546	212	334
Japan	6,549	954	5,595	7,094	1,168	5,926	1,572	484	1,088
Jordan	517	187	330	1,987	1,094	893	136	59	77
Korea	7,574	3,338	4,236	8,384	3,888	4,496	4,025	2,099	1,926
Kuwait	125	44	81	376	87	289	147	19	128
Laos	3,174	459	2,715	3,334	619	2,715	14,979	1,604	13,375
Lebanon	5,523	2,788	2,735	10,488	5,516	4,972	426	185	241

Table 13.

## Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Massa- chusetts			Michigan			Minnesota		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
Asia – continued									
Macau	181	57	124	27	14	13	24	10	14
Malaysia	769	239	530	699	51	648	339	46	293
Nepal	154	0	154	78	12	66	25	0	25
Pakistan	1,460	505	955	2,038	667	1,371	483	134	349
Palestine	382	268	114	1,312	966	346	102	44	58
Philippines	4,808	2,203	2,605	9,897	5,872	3,965	2,776	1,495	1,281
Saudi Arabia	263	7	256	702	168	534	110	17	93
Singapore	333	47	286	255	34	221	102	16	86
Sri Lanka	382	131	251	131	53	78	566	109	457
Syria	1,825	1,099	726	1,590	748	842	164	71	93
Taiwan	5,829	2,253	3,576	3,481	971	2,510	1,113	434	679
Thailand	2,750	454	2,296	1,576	506	1,070	3,397	377	3,020
Turkey	2,455	1,433	1,022	1,619	1,053	566	227	124	103
United Arab Emirates	77	0	77	63	0	63	13	0	13
Vietnam	13,672	4,269	9,403	4,866	1,993	2,873	7,772	3,367	4,405
Yemen Arab Republic	35	16	19	1,469	878	591	14	0	14
Other Asia	109	26	83	170	83	87	20	0	20
North America	142,928	59,643	83,285	77,268	40,990	36,278	16,541	8,125	8,416
Bermuda	627	218	409	109	47	62	11	8	3
Canada	52,438	34,866	17,572	54,630	32,961	21,669	10,339	6,064	4,275
Mexico	3,561	893	2,668	13,656	4,400	9,256	3,487	1,047	2,440
Caribbean	66,042	19,100	46,942	6,634	2,775	3,859	1,646	674	972
Antigua & Barbuda	396	169	227	87	63	24	15	9	6
Aruba	128	42	86	36	6	30	2	0	2
Bahamas	242	90	152	258	81	177	89	20	69
Barbados	4,090	1,798	2,292	157	67	90	55	22	33
British West Indies	41	29	12	17	17	0	7	0	7
Cuba	4,562	2,763	1,799	2,270	1,165	1,105	607	244	363
Dominica	2,268	499	1,769	39	2	37	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	19,514	3,719	15,795	455	178	277	89	50	39
Grenada	225	74	151	52	6	46	31	21	10
Haiti	18,804	3,960	14,844	238	115	123	49	16	33
Jamaica	9,150	3,538	5,612	2,084	660	1,424	335	114	221
Montserrat	676	457	219	0	0	0	7	7	0
Netherlands Antilles	212	47	165	50	20	30	11	0	11
St. Kitts-Nevis	69	25	44	73	31	42	20	20	0
St. Lucia	96	32	64	16	0	16	32	32	0
St. Vincent & the Grenadines	212	28	184	47	20	27	21	5	16
Trinidad/Tobago	4,113	1,307	2,806	503	193	310	195	90	105
West Indies, not specified	961	387	574	154	99	55	56	14	42
Other Caribbean	283	136	147	98	52	46	25	10	15
Central American	20,253	4,559	15,694	2,191	778	1,413	1,036	332	704
Belize	175	53	122	228	64	164	29	11	18
Costa Rica	1,366	536	830	275	73	202	104	29	75
El Salvador	7,642	901	6,741	245	71	174	237	79	158
Guatemala	5,779	1,048	4,731	318	50	268	152	40	112
Honduras	3,133	1,063	2,050	298	99	199	101	30	71
Nicaragua	628	197	431	150	76	74	121	23	98
Panama	1,363	682	681	609	309	300	286	114	172
Other Central America	167	59	108	68	36	32	6	6	0
Other North America	7	7	0	48	29	19	22	0	22

Table 13.

## Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Massa- chusetts			Michigan			Minnesota		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
South America	27,670	6,700	20,970	5,367	1,959	3,408	3,068	1,066	2,002
Argentina	1,991	775	1,216	1,113	481	632	195	54	141
Bolivia	707	213	494	186	116	70	133	65	68
Brazil	9,897	1,573	8,324	1,011	246	765	475	109	366
Chile	1,337	311	1,026	374	144	230	233	77	156
Colombia	6,272	1,639	4,633	935	418	517	521	177	344
Ecuador	1,678	439	1,239	252	101	151	116	52	64
Guyana	964	355	609	330	93	237	871	387	484
Paraguay	111	36	75	104	26	78	52	0	52
Peru	2,399	727	1,672	415	148	267	195	48	147
Suriname	35	0	35	10	0	10	0	0	0
Uruguay	686	196	490	123	38	85	164	46	118
Venezuela	1,396	349	1,047	429	81	348	73	34	39
Other South America	197	87	110	85	67	18	40	17	23
Africa	21,557	6,707	14,850	6,280	2,242	4,038	4,783	1,450	3,333
Algeria	293	69	224	99	37	62	33	11	22
Angola	453	193	260	9	0	9	0	0	0
Cameroon	192	45	147	58	19	39	77	10	67
Cape Verde	9,165	3,002	6,163	7	7	0	0	0	0
Egypt	1,921	1,071	850	1,291	828	463	510	315	195
Ethiopia	997	134	863	401	123	278	938	203	735
Ghana	786	142	644	332	87	245	232	68	164
Kenya	471	67	404	296	76	220	223	51	172
Liberia	448	103	345	218	58	160	514	65	449
Libya	157	109	48	121	31	90	43	26	17
Morocco	641	123	518	179	74	105	114	53	61
Nigeria	1,339	182	1,157	1,142	218	924	772	180	592
Senegal	96	23	73	43	0	43	3	0	3
Sierra Leone	326	69	257	91	36	55	83	23	60
Somalia	85	38	47	19	3	16	0	0	0
South Africa	1,566	592	974	485	180	305	359	136	223
Sudan	158	35	123	87	51	36	63	36	27
Tanzania	161	19	142	131	80	51	80	45	35
Tunisia	113	60	53	119	35	84	51	19	32
Uganda	395	130	265	142	33	109	175	67	108
Zaire	114	0	114	84	40	44	77	0	77
Zambia	48	23	25	104	20	84	5	0	5
Zimbabwe	142	45	97	124	13	111	30	6	24
Other Africa	1,490	433	1,057	698	193	505	401	136	265
Oceania	1,593	356	1,237	1,211	485	726	714	178	536
Australia	1,084	246	838	838	359	479	535	138	397
Fiji	50	3	47	53	19	34	0	0	0
Micronesia	0	0	0	31	0	31	15	6	9
New Zealand	320	56	264	217	83	134	117	20	97
Tonga	18	8	10	2	0	2	26	10	16
Western Samoa	47	31	16	24	7	17	3	0	3
Other Oceania	74	12	62	46	17	29	18	4	14
Not specified	21,674	10,007	11,667	9,893	5,772	4,121	2,913	1,357	1,556

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Mississippi			Missouri			Montana		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
All places	20,383	9,514	10,869	83,633	45,683	37,950	13,779	8,621	5,158
Europe	5,533	3,517	2,016	30,930	21,882	9,048	5,528	4,087	1,441
Albania	0	0	0	99	72	27	0	0	0
Austria	73	53	20	1,129	1,038	91	169	130	39
Belgium	62	62	0	299	178	121	113	103	10
Bulgaria	0	0	0	38	13	25	0	0	0
Czechoslovakia	91	51	40	643	544	99	81	72	9
Denmark	100	52	48	234	152	82	183	144	39
Estonia	0	0	0	35	31	4	8	8	0
Finland	18	0	18	87	79	8	59	48	11
France	260	167	93	1,055	599	456	127	108	19
Germany	1,807	1,232	575	9,258	6,970	2,288	1,381	1,027	354
Greece	196	147	49	1,221	962	259	155	140	15
Hungary	59	37	22	868	782	86	66	50	16
Iceland	30	3	27	39	15	24	9	0	9
Ireland	217	172	45	871	678	193	96	58	38
Italy	240	224	16	2,934	2,483	451	250	201	49
Latvia	28	28	0	133	123	10	20	20	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	254	200	54	7	0	7
Luxembourg	0	0	0	40	30	10	0	0	0
Malta	13	13	0	13	0	13	6	6	0
Netherlands	89	48	41	638	379	259	302	198	104
Norway	56	19	37	119	79	40	392	309	83
Poland	122	97	25	1,813	1,277	536	249	201	48
Portugal	53	34	19	131	89	42	36	29	7
Romania	32	32	0	1,157	691	466	52	38	14
Spain	135	82	53	580	179	401	129	46	83
Sweden	39	16	23	359	168	191	276	180	96
Switzerland	53	31	22	278	199	79	99	70	29
United Kingdom	1,694	877	817	5,170	2,727	2,443	1,137	789	348
England	1,124	608	516	3,518	1,969	1,549	803	525	278
Scotland	190	89	101	751	410	341	169	140	29
Wales	26	12	14	60	40	20	27	27	0
Northern Ireland	25	19	6	76	51	25	26	21	5
Yugoslavia	59	40	19	1,377	1,095	282	120	106	14
Other Europe	7	0	7	58	50	8	6	6	0
Soviet Union	29	29	0	2,029	1,345	684	381	367	14
Asia	9,043	3,346	5,697	28,249	12,410	15,839	2,317	1,045	1,272
Afghanistan	0	0	0	117	56	61	0	0	0
Bangladesh	82	33	49	78	34	44	0	0	0
Burma	14	0	14	27	6	21	0	0	0
Cambodia	27	16	11	525	116	409	6	0	6
China	741	351	390	2,430	1,008	1,422	267	74	193
Cyprus	6	6	0	27	14	13	0	0	0
Hong Kong	136	69	67	507	249	258	43	23	20
India	1,284	413	871	2,821	1,162	1,659	99	39	60
Indonesia	98	20	78	348	104	244	40	23	17
Iran	173	61	112	1,377	530	847	81	55	26
Iraq	0	0	0	130	64	66	29	13	16
Israel	20	0	20	416	186	230	15	15	0
Japan	682	305	377	2,454	848	1,606	404	183	221
Jordan	53	24	29	200	97	103	41	19	22
Korea	836	284	552	3,330	1,870	1,460	232	141	91
Kuwait	36	24	12	84	2	82	0	0	0
Laos	47	0	47	499	81	418	151	21	130
Lebanon	125	79	46	419	194	225	0	0	0

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Mississippi			Missouri			Montana		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
<b>Asia -- continued</b>									
Macau	0	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	246	0	246	594	13	581	45	2	43
Nepal	22	0	22	0	0	0	7	0	7
Pakistan	96	57	39	626	327	299	35	27	8
Palestine	53	53	0	166	110	56	0	0	0
Philippines	1,144	619	525	3,702	2,327	1,375	414	211	203
Saudi Arabia	64	0	64	85	5	80	0	0	0
Singapore	56	6	50	79	12	67	0	0	0
Sri Lanka	24	5	19	178	77	101	13	4	9
Syria	61	36	25	100	51	49	0	0	0
Taiwan	342	134	208	1,993	651	1,342	78	38	40
Thailand	207	88	119	1,113	485	628	108	35	73
Turkey	84	55	29	244	113	131	10	0	10
United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	17	0	17	0	0	0
Vietnam	2,284	608	1,676	3,438	1,602	1,836	190	122	68
Yemen Arab Republic	0	0	0	37	9	28	0	0	0
Other Asia	0	0	0	83	2	81	9	0	9
<b>North America</b>									
Bermuda	3,226	1,508	1,718	13,110	6,024	7,086	4,698	2,769	1,929
Canada	52	16	36	49	29	20	7	0	7
Mexico	1,131	601	530	4,418	2,337	2,081	3,929	2,478	1,451
	702	319	383	4,763	1,705	3,058	511	177	334
<b>Caribbean</b>									
Antigua & Barbuda	637	259	378	2,417	1,229	1,188	60	39	21
Aruba	0	0	0	18	5	13	0	0	0
Bahamas	0	0	0	11	9	2	0	0	0
Barbados	48	15	33	37	6	31	0	0	0
British West Indies	13	6	7	29	5	24	0	0	0
Cuba	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0
Dominica	183	77	106	1,140	661	479	46	25	21
Dominican Republic	0	0	0	16	0	16	0	0	0
Grenada	56	29	27	159	61	98	0	0	0
Haiti	43	10	33	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	44	20	24	232	138	94	7	7	0
Montserrat	157	59	98	570	224	346	2	2	0
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Kitts-Nevis	9	0	9	3	0	3	0	0	0
St. Lucia	10	10	0	9	9	0	0	0	0
St. Vincent & the Grenadines	0	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0
Trinidad/Tobago	0	0	0	27	21	6	0	0	0
West Indies, not specified	68	27	41	119	55	64	0	0	0
Other Caribbean	0	0	0	42	30	12	0	0	0
	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Central American</b>									
Belize	681	290	391	1,463	724	739	191	75	116
Costa Rica	20	0	20	44	32	12	0	0	0
El Salvador	61	37	24	119	85	34	7	7	0
Guatemala	54	8	46	160	37	123	20	14	6
Honduras	38	32	6	223	91	132	27	8	19
Nicaragua	222	86	136	191	85	106	29	13	16
Panama	119	32	87	163	89	74	39	2	37
Other Central America	147	63	64	545	305	240	69	31	38
	20	12	8	18	0	18	0	0	0
<b>Other North America</b>									
	23	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Mississippi			Missouri			Montana		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
South America	679	265	414	2,781	1,179	1,602	195	70	125
Argentina	21	17	4	432	165	267	15	6	9
Bolivia	34	7	27	157	107	50	2	2	0
Brazil	105	15	90	234	29	205	8	0	8
Chile	60	36	24	287	118	169	42	13	29
Colombia	134	85	49	632	374	258	27	15	12
Ecuador	22	6	16	236	129	107	7	7	0
Guyana	34	15	19	136	82	54	14	5	9
Paraguay	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Peru	78	41	37	326	66	260	51	11	40
Suriname	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	0	0	0	26	4	22	8	0	8
Venezuela	177	29	148	250	64	186	17	7	10
Other South America	14	14	0	62	38	24	4	4	0
Africa	665	205	460	2,813	881	1,932	79	46	33
Algeria	0	0	0	24	6	18	13	13	0
Angola	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	0	0	0	50	0	50	0	0	0
Cape Verde	14	14	0	9	9	0	0	0	0
Egypt	103	2	101	255	191	64	16	16	0
Ethiopia	11	5	6	319	77	242	0	0	0
Ghana	9	9	0	97	22	75	0	0	0
Kenya	50	15	35	84	39	45	8	0	8
Liberia	9	0	9	55	8	47	0	0	0
Libya	36	21	15	81	25	56	0	0	0
Morocco	10	10	0	97	86	11	2	0	2
Nigeria	244	91	153	738	211	527	21	10	11
Senegal	0	0	0	8	0	8	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	7	7	0	104	0	104	0	0	0
Somalia	0	0	0	60	0	60	0	0	0
South Africa	57	15	42	212	78	134	2	2	0
Sudan	18	0	18	60	0	60	0	0	0
Tanzania	14	0	14	13	5	8	0	0	0
Tunisia	0	0	0	36	14	22	0	0	0
Uganda	26	9	17	4	0	4	0	0	0
Zaire	0	0	0	44	0	44	0	0	0
Zambia	0	0	0	72	0	72	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	0	0	0	57	0	57	0	0	0
Other Africa	57	7	50	334	110	224	17	5	12
Oceania	117	49	68	893	472	421	268	70	198
Australia	82	31	51	381	157	224	199	64	135
Fiji	0	0	0	35	12	23	13	6	7
Micronesia	0	0	0	55	28	27	0	0	0
New Zealand	13	5	8	136	86	50	41	0	41
Tonga	0	0	0	27	13	14	0	0	0
Western Samoa	9	0	9	199	116	83	9	0	9
Other Oceania	13	13	0	60	60	0	6	0	6
Not specified	1,091	595	496	2,828	1,490	1,338	313	167	146

Table 13.

## Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Nebraska			Nevada			New Hampshire		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
All places	28,198	15,312	12,886	104,828	43,373	61,455	41,193	22,876	18,317
Europe	9,431	7,190	2,241	19,013	12,983	6,030	14,625	8,750	5,875
Albania	0	0	0	21	21	0	67	67	0
Austria	229	185	44	478	406	72	296	207	89
Belgium	79	68	11	153	99	54	201	183	18
Bulgaria	33	11	22	84	61	23	0	0	0
Czechoslovakia	477	421	56	372	318	54	171	99	72
Denmark	342	304	38	219	96	123	151	88	63
Estonia	27	27	0	90	84	6	13	4	9
Finland	13	0	13	117	90	27	197	134	63
France	286	215	71	1,113	715	398	498	229	269
Germany	2,861	2,409	452	4,421	3,077	1,344	2,725	1,936	789
Greece	235	199	36	623	420	203	1,310	930	380
Hungary	57	57	0	478	351	127	212	168	44
Iceland	12	7	5	45	28	17	33	0	33
Ireland	225	140	85	530	271	259	761	411	350
Italy	610	536	74	1,554	1,324	230	893	699	194
Latvia	403	363	40	29	29	0	57	40	17
Lithuania	280	219	61	55	47	8	109	85	24
Luxembourg	0	0	0	67	44	23	0	0	0
Malta	13	13	0	18	18	0	8	0	8
Netherlands	132	95	37	445	333	112	380	248	132
Norway	96	85	11	198	175	23	277	136	141
Poland	750	558	192	826	672	154	754	467	287
Portugal	33	33	0	230	186	44	572	232	340
Romania	77	61	16	291	126	165	269	48	221
Spain	86	45	41	689	454	235	176	64	112
Sweden	133	107	26	202	147	55	328	189	139
Switzerland	87	56	31	409	263	146	231	147	84
United Kingdom	1,680	803	877	4,700	2,756	1,944	3,839	1,856	1,983
England	1,229	582	647	3,367	1,893	1,474	2,368	1,140	1,228
Scotland	187	118	69	696	493	203	684	428	256
Wales	14	7	7	67	40	27	71	55	16
Northern Ireland	33	22	11	51	51	0	69	47	22
Yugoslavia	148	146	2	523	348	175	72	60	12
Other Europe	27	27	0	33	24	9	25	23	2
Soviet Union	1,123	880	243	439	385	54	489	300	189
Asia	8,538	3,463	5,075	25,914	12,331	13,583	6,927	2,601	4,326
Afghanistan	256	48	208	145	39	106	0	0	0
Bangladesh	9	3	6	30	30	0	13	0	13
Burma	0	0	0	7	7	0	9	9	0
Cambodia	129	12	117	328	145	183	248	17	231
China	674	125	549	1,769	866	903	600	236	364
Cyprus	0	0	0	7	7	0	8	5	3
Hong Kong	138	80	58	500	308	192	260	151	109
India	784	292	492	856	351	505	1,274	390	884
Indonesia	128	47	81	191	92	99	100	51	49
Iran	282	89	193	801	274	527	269	88	181
Iraq	53	9	44	118	76	42	45	18	27
Israel	122	88	34	251	167	84	75	66	9
Japan	692	280	412	1,728	773	955	450	183	267
Jordan	69	44	25	78	63	15	31	11	20
Korea	1,217	624	593	3,207	1,472	1,735	815	281	534
Kuwait	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Laos	628	181	447	776	132	644	386	153	233
Lebanon	151	92	59	397	210	187	243	167	76

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Nebraska			Nevada			New Hampshire		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
<b>Asia -- continued</b>									
Macau	0	0	0	10	8	2	12	12	0
Malaysia	295	26	269	60	0	60	80	20	60
Nepal	7	0	7	25	0	25	0	0	0
Pakistan	111	19	92	295	191	104	187	40	147
Palestine	38	23	15	35	28	7	20	20	0
Philippines	860	551	309	8,495	4,375	4,120	666	237	429
Saudi Arabia	55	0	55	18	6	12	30	0	30
Singapore	5	0	5	59	29	30	11	0	11
Sri Lanka	65	15	50	96	66	30	25	19	6
Syria	44	35	9	113	78	35	91	12	79
Taiwan	384	181	203	1,103	611	492	224	83	141
Thailand	306	103	203	1,727	531	1,196	224	72	152
Turkey	83	50	33	177	115	62	266	153	113
United Arab Emirates	9	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vietnam	909	441	468	2,477	1,271	1,206	259	107	152
Yemen Arab Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Asia	30	0	30	35	10	25	6	0	6
<b>North America</b>									
Bermuda	6,607	2,776	3,831	50,320	14,238	36,082	15,966	9,851	6,115
Canada	7	7	0	17	17	0	45	11	34
Mexico	1,322	759	563	6,583	3,444	3,139	13,823	8,978	4,845
<b>Caribbean</b>									
Antigua & Barbuda	417	243	174	5,238	2,078	3,160	1,269	599	670
Aruba	0	0	0	9	2	7	0	0	0
Bahamas	9	9	0	6	0	6	0	0	0
Barbados	22	9	13	36	0	36	20	16	4
British West Indies	2	2	0	43	23	20	13	1	12
Cuba	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominica	200	114	86	4,430	1,751	2,679	306	255	51
Dominican Republic	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Grenada	58	27	31	213	80	133	403	136	267
Haiti	0	0	0	15	0	15	0	0	0
Jamaica	3	3	0	67	11	56	195	77	118
Montserrat	66	42	24	187	120	67	225	96	129
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Kitts-Nevis	0	0	0	42	10	32	5	2	3
St. Lucia	6	0	6	9	0	9	9	0	9
St. Vincent & the Grenadines	0	0	0	8	0	8	0	0	0
Trinidad/Tobago	0	0	0	12	7	5	0	0	0
West Indies, not specified	40	26	14	126	54	72	84	7	77
Other Caribbean	7	7	0	20	20	0	9	9	0
<b>Central American</b>									
Belize	440	154	286	5,976	1,251	4,725	334	107	227
Costa Rica	8	0	8	133	51	82	0	0	0
El Salvador	47	14	33	378	75	303	44	17	27
Guatemala	136	28	108	2,978	566	2,412	45	2	43
Honduras	4	0	4	907	190	717	15	2	13
Nicaragua	96	47	49	338	102	236	156	31	125
Panama	33	8	25	914	147	767	13	0	13
Other Central America	116	57	59	292	120	172	61	55	6
<b>Other North America</b>									
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	0

Table 13.

## Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Nebraska			Nevada			New Hampshire		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
South America	757	344	413	3,416	1,381	2,035	1,186	365	821
Argentina	99	36	63	698	344	354	78	57	21
Bolivia	28	18	10	80	15	65	12	0	12
Brazil	82	46	36	449	113	336	295	67	228
Chile	117	28	89	417	171	246	87	38	49
Colombia	129	84	45	872	273	599	362	87	275
Ecuador	32	12	20	195	66	129	35	19	16
Guyana	54	45	9	52	45	7	61	20	41
Paraguay	0	0	0	46	36	10	0	0	0
Peru	173	57	116	320	187	133	64	13	51
Suriname	0	0	0	15	15	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	9	9	0	78	41	37	113	32	81
Venezuela	32	7	25	164	52	112	49	16	33
Other South America	2	2	0	30	23	7	30	16	14
Africa	795	208	587	1,482	465	1,017	546	213	333
Algeria	2	2	0	18	9	9	2	2	0
Angola	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	10	10	0	0	0	0	7	7	0
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	143	60	83	213	124	89	117	79	38
Ethiopia	23	0	23	498	35	463	30	0	30
Ghana	16	0	16	56	10	46	60	15	45
Kenya	15	2	13	62	10	52	38	14	24
Liberia	1	0	1	16	9	7	2	2	0
Libya	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	18	0
Morocco	31	2	29	124	78	46	39	14	25
Nigeria	276	51	225	118	24	94	52	9	43
Senegal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	29	29	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Somalia	0	0	0	10	10	0	0	0	0
South Africa	66	6	60	114	78	36	38	14	24
Sudan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania	0	0	0	60	11	49	0	0	0
Tunisia	7	0	7	7	0	7	9	0	9
Uganda	7	7	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Zaire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zambia	10	0	10	6	6	0	30	2	28
Zimbabwe	51	21	30	42	28	14	1	0	1
Other Africa	106	18	88	138	33	105	90	37	53
Oceania	221	69	152	840	221	619	298	125	173
Australia	144	31	113	353	124	229	193	77	116
Fiji	0	0	0	54	17	37	6	0	6
Micronesia	19	19	0	39	18	21	0	0	0
New Zealand	42	12	30	162	18	144	91	40	51
Tonga	0	0	0	170	6	164	0	0	0
Western Samoa	2	0	2	30	30	0	0	0	0
Other Oceania	14	7	7	32	8	24	8	8	0
Not specified	726	382	344	3,404	1,369	2,035	1,156	671	485

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	New Jersey			New Mexico			New York		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
All places	966,610	470,936	495,674	80,514	31,915	48,599	2,851,861	1,297,020	1,554,841
Europe	321,478	216,221	105,257	11,123	7,008	4,115	743,819	520,447	223,372
Albania	424	319	105	0	0	0	1,642	1,013	629
Austria	5,347	4,596	751	260	193	67	19,275	16,863	2,412
Belgium	1,807	1,280	527	144	85	59	5,419	3,619	1,800
Bulgaria	523	357	166	10	10	0	1,857	1,443	414
Czechoslovakia	6,119	5,419	700	152	108	44	17,660	15,554	2,106
Denmark	1,440	702	738	114	94	20	2,778	1,371	1,407
Estonia	1,111	967	144	14	14	0	1,842	1,475	367
Finland	868	561	307	66	26	40	2,141	1,149	992
France	6,296	3,615	2,681	510	311	199	18,411	10,359	8,052
Germany	42,249	33,500	8,749	3,535	2,392	1,143	92,322	73,142	19,180
Greece	13,414	10,281	3,133	240	184	56	44,316	31,824	12,492
Hungary	10,017	8,615	1,402	166	143	23	22,337	19,751	2,586
Iceland	141	58	83	26	19	7	564	184	380
Ireland	13,952	10,430	3,522	222	134	88	53,949	36,834	17,115
Italy	70,451	54,550	15,901	600	499	101	190,305	142,435	47,870
Latvia	1,621	1,424	197	9	9	0	3,142	2,693	449
Lithuania	1,441	1,207	234	36	26	10	2,968	2,600	368
Luxembourg	66	61	5	17	9	8	264	180	84
Malta	240	167	73	10	10	0	2,789	1,816	973
Netherlands	4,769	3,345	1,424	388	249	139	7,379	4,320	3,059
Norway	2,221	1,658	563	130	44	86	5,924	4,136	1,788
Poland	39,305	23,865	15,440	433	321	112	88,230	60,536	27,694
Portugal	35,296	13,835	21,461	37	22	15	13,929	6,552	7,377
Romania	4,864	3,531	1,333	81	71	10	22,369	16,165	6,204
Spain	9,438	4,391	5,047	362	162	200	12,339	5,397	6,942
Sweden	1,931	928	1,003	335	92	243	4,646	2,629	2,017
Switzerland	2,287	1,272	1,015	118	70	48	5,506	3,015	2,491
United Kingdom	34,073	18,487	15,586	3,003	1,626	1,377	68,434	33,744	34,690
England	17,738	8,926	8,812	2,024	1,135	889	41,179	19,539	21,640
Scotland	8,579	6,150	2,429	297	175	122	11,798	8,044	3,754
Wales	510	310	200	55	32	23	1,012	620	392
Northern Ireland	1,212	842	370	20	14	6	2,358	1,577	781
Yugoslavia	9,444	6,574	2,870	102	82	20	30,003	18,822	11,181
Other Europe	323	226	97	3	3	0	1,079	826	253
Soviet Union	19,508	14,258	5,250	208	173	35	98,576	55,664	42,912
Asia	216,106	88,757	127,349	9,569	4,421	5,148	556,662	214,649	342,013
Afghanistan	625	225	400	175	25	150	4,606	1,069	3,537
Bangladesh	1,208	426	782	36	0	36	9,180	2,093	7,087
Burma	342	208	134	14	14	0	2,725	1,463	1,262
Cambodia	318	215	103	66	38	28	3,222	806	2,416
China	17,283	9,544	7,739	624	279	345	128,133	56,231	71,902
Cyprus	1,482	1,009	473	7	7	0	3,630	2,481	1,149
Hong Kong	4,423	2,920	1,503	151	88	63	31,664	18,616	13,048
India	52,347	18,129	34,218	1,013	336	677	66,851	19,833	47,018
Indonesia	924	439	485	143	24	119	2,888	1,120	1,768
Iran	4,053	1,357	2,696	496	247	249	15,204	5,252	9,952
Iraq	579	454	125	38	31	7	2,261	1,580	681
Israel	6,209	3,229	2,980	104	95	9	25,631	13,882	11,749
Japan	13,414	1,595	11,819	1,056	596	460	27,884	2,970	24,914
Jordan	2,151	1,272	879	96	79	17	3,221	1,813	1,408
Korea	27,534	9,649	17,885	983	453	530	71,975	21,562	50,413
Kuwait	373	94	279	0	0	0	536	166	370
Laos	501	200	301	353	116	237	2,513	1,085	1,428
Lebanon	3,401	1,908	1,493	90	61	29	6,990	3,515	3,475

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	New Jersey			New Mexico			New York		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
Asia - continued									
Macau	176	124	52	7	0	7	685	494	191
Malaysia	908	135	773	132	17	115	4,364	866	3,498
Nepal	15	0	15	0	0	0	443	28	415
Pakistan	6,178	2,569	3,609	107	15	92	19,502	5,760	13,742
Palestine	1,356	807	549	68	51	17	1,550	1,023	527
Philippines	39,108	17,771	21,337	1,142	661	481	50,245	21,972	28,273
Saudi Arabia	228	80	148	160	33	127	903	440	463
Singapore	382	157	225	8	0	8	1,432	330	1,102
Sri Lanka	781	236	545	79	40	39	1,933	373	1,560
Syria	2,984	1,605	1,379	26	26	0	3,552	2,013	1,539
Taiwan	13,577	5,718	7,859	576	303	273	27,219	10,543	16,676
Thailand	1,443	541	902	405	218	187	5,936	1,421	4,515
Turkey	5,589	2,803	2,786	231	54	177	11,569	5,647	5,922
United Arab Emirates	39	5	34	0	0	0	135	25	110
Vietnam	5,499	3,053	2,446	1,101	508	593	15,787	7,110	8,677
Yemen Arab Republic	50	20	30	6	0	6	1,467	797	670
Other Asia	626	260	366	76	6	70	826	270	556
North America	216,534	84,785	131,749	54,944	18,559	36,385	913,260	320,216	593,044
Bermuda	688	286	402	10	5	5	1,315	709	606
Canada	14,674	7,377	7,297	2,225	1,418	807	56,795	31,761	25,034
Mexico	12,791	2,175	10,616	50,046	15,950	34,096	43,505	7,888	35,617
Caribbean	151,746	65,896	85,850	822	434	388	682,991	238,324	444,667
Antigua & Barbuda	706	258	448	11	5	6	7,398	2,586	4,812
Aruba	142	100	42	0	0	0	1,720	795	925
Bahamas	464	142	322	4	4	0	2,230	1,018	1,212
Barbados	1,964	898	1,066	16	16	0	27,323	12,766	14,557
British West Indies	126	37	89	0	0	0	898	675	223
Cuba	62,867	36,765	26,102	434	231	203	52,064	31,621	20,443
Dominica	3,408	894	2,514	0	0	0	9,812	2,924	6,888
Dominican Republic	35,660	10,589	25,071	53	36	17	241,941	63,893	178,048
Granada	737	352	385	7	7	0	12,493	4,557	7,936
Haiti	15,709	4,748	10,961	23	15	8	87,215	28,681	58,534
Jamaica	20,948	8,134	12,814	105	57	48	146,829	57,146	89,683
Montserrat	126	65	61	0	0	0	2,067	1,078	989
Netherlands Antilles	138	71	67	0	0	0	1,083	489	594
St. Kitts-Nevis	311	129	182	8	8	0	4,018	1,632	2,386
St. Lucia	239	99	140	0	0	0	3,946	1,439	2,507
St. Vincent & the Grenadines	534	131	403	0	0	0	9,775	3,372	6,403
Trinidad/Tobago	6,326	1,859	4,467	109	27	82	62,650	19,165	43,485
West Indies, not specified	1,006	463	543	33	22	11	7,242	3,439	3,803
Other Caribbean	335	162	173	19	6	13	2,287	1,048	1,239
Central American	36,547	9,007	27,540	1,841	752	1,089	128,622	41,519	87,103
Belize	479	233	246	72	0	72	7,066	2,459	4,607
Costa Rica	3,951	901	3,050	81	36	45	7,616	3,184	4,432
El Salvador	13,360	2,571	10,789	440	85	355	37,177	6,771	30,406
Guatemala	6,284	1,232	5,052	593	253	340	17,883	3,526	14,357
Honduras	6,469	1,780	4,689	57	26	31	20,955	6,700	14,255
Nicaragua	3,313	728	2,585	212	62	150	8,624	2,119	6,505
Panama	2,529	1,492	1,037	383	287	96	28,257	16,354	11,903
Other Central America	162	70	92	3	3	0	1,044	406	638
Other North America	88	44	44	0	0	0	32	15	17

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	New Jersey			New Mexico			New York		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
South America	123,791	37,166	86,625	1,258	569	689	319,731	94,972	224,759
Argentina	8,162	3,940	4,222	133	57	76	17,363	8,409	8,954
Bolivia	1,079	381	698	66	33	33	4,129	1,094	3,035
Brazil	9,532	2,216	7,316	135	38	97	13,479	3,245	10,234
Chile	4,181	1,465	2,716	289	146	143	8,754	2,608	6,146
Colombia	40,404	10,725	29,679	294	120	174	82,767	21,307	61,460
Ecuador	21,498	5,325	16,173	47	39	8	68,954	15,678	53,276
Guyana	9,891	4,459	5,432	14	14	0	81,386	30,183	51,203
Paraguay	485	227	258	27	0	27	1,808	389	1,419
Peru	20,787	5,541	15,246	130	78	52	26,647	6,813	19,834
Suriname	86	28	58	0	0	0	916	263	653
Uruguay	4,387	1,691	2,696	20	0	20	5,306	2,118	3,188
Venezuela	2,473	707	1,766	73	22	51	5,760	1,709	4,051
Other South America	826	461	365	30	22	8	2,462	1,156	1,306
Africa	25,222	10,606	14,616	781	240	541	55,819	20,179	35,640
Algeria	133	53	80	4	4	0	772	238	534
Angola	295	105	190	4	0	4	203	86	117
Cameroon	17	0	17	0	0	0	325	18	307
Cape Verde	154	57	97	5	5	0	353	166	187
Egypt	9,425	5,885	3,540	120	65	55	14,142	8,488	5,654
Ethiopia	517	144	373	28	15	13	2,260	717	1,543
Ghana	1,712	423	1,289	8	0	8	6,337	1,448	4,889
Kenya	1,404	532	872	13	0	13	956	257	699
Liberia	1,524	446	1,078	0	0	0	1,825	376	1,449
Libya	246	162	84	17	12	5	497	353	144
Morocco	696	325	371	42	20	22	3,643	1,503	2,140
Nigeria	3,220	615	2,605	42	0	42	6,815	1,122	5,693
Senegal	71	35	36	0	0	0	1,093	109	984
Sierra Leone	535	91	444	21	9	12	909	162	747
Somalia	53	41	12	0	0	0	420	177	243
South Africa	1,550	425	1,125	177	66	111	3,497	1,498	1,999
Sudan	133	133	0	0	0	0	657	109	548
Tanzania	287	132	155	72	0	72	885	422	463
Tunisia	118	88	30	50	11	39	883	502	381
Uganda	498	188	310	37	6	31	600	195	405
Zaire	30	10	20	7	0	7	459	69	390
Zambia	152	62	90	0	0	0	200	24	176
Zimbabwe	225	86	139	7	0	7	496	133	363
Other Africa	2,227	568	1,659	127	27	100	7,592	2,007	5,585
Oceania	2,045	609	1,436	329	96	233	5,004	1,514	3,490
Australia	1,407	400	1,007	214	47	167	3,807	1,038	2,769
Fiji	71	26	45	7	7	0	62	14	48
Micronesia	0	0	0	9	0	9	9	0	9
New Zealand	367	103	264	73	33	40	682	180	502
Tonga	13	0	13	9	9	0	45	38	7
Western Samoa	41	0	41	0	0	0	64	25	39
Other Oceania	146	80	66	17	0	17	335	219	116
Not specified	41,926	18,534	23,392	2,302	849	1,453	158,990	69,379	89,611

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	North Carolina			North Dakota			Ohio		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
All places	115,077	49,616	65,461	9,388	5,654	3,734	259,673	155,244	104,429
Europe	35,153	19,325	15,828	2,982	2,273	709	130,673	95,844	34,829
Albania	8	8	0	0	0	0	103	97	6
Austria	617	382	235	55	45	10	4,105	3,565	540
Belgium	435	173	262	10	5	5	721	431	290
Bulgaria	47	15	32	0	0	0	218	194	24
Czechoslovakia	476	298	178	76	47	29	5,434	4,791	643
Denmark	328	189	139	112	88	24	422	237	185
Estonia	71	69	2	6	6	0	378	339	39
Finland	383	125	258	8	8	0	381	172	209
France	1,526	773	753	35	29	6	2,479	1,521	958
Germany	11,523	7,266	4,257	881	672	209	24,359	18,763	5,596
Greece	2,522	1,663	859	16	7	9	6,162	4,619	1,543
Hungary	627	505	122	34	26	8	8,431	7,267	1,164
Iceland	64	25	39	13	7	6	199	21	178
Ireland	768	359	409	37	37	0	2,999	2,160	839
Italy	1,461	999	462	37	33	4	18,808	14,985	3,823
Latvia	134	95	39	21	21	0	1,356	1,088	268
Lithuania	109	94	15	2	0	2	1,439	1,202	237
Luxembourg	2	2	0	1	1	0	115	73	42
Malta	43	31	12	0	0	0	45	22	23
Netherlands	1,086	605	481	50	39	11	1,710	908	802
Norway	360	242	118	624	582	42	343	199	144
Poland	1,429	640	789	271	163	108	9,446	7,090	2,356
Portugal	251	129	122	13	0	13	405	192	213
Romania	283	183	100	89	55	34	4,645	3,328	1,317
Spain	447	145	302	46	30	16	887	464	423
Sweden	553	192	361	115	91	24	848	379	469
Switzerland	419	198	221	6	6	0	881	559	322
United Kingdom	8,788	3,653	5,135	395	246	149	17,951	9,853	8,098
England	5,634	2,347	3,287	305	185	120	10,995	5,907	5,088
Scotland	1,299	710	589	47	29	18	3,567	2,464	1,103
Wales	150	60	90	0	0	0	431	324	107
Northern Ireland	147	77	70	0	0	0	399	253	146
Yugoslavia	388	267	121	27	27	0	15,111	11,083	4,028
Other Europe	5	0	5	2	2	0	292	242	50
Soviet Union	611	386	225	697	687	10	8,204	5,527	2,677
Asia	38,854	14,583	24,271	2,125	822	1,303	73,547	30,631	42,916
Afghanistan	156	35	121	0	0	0	55	39	16
Bangladesh	85	19	66	0	0	0	357	100	257
Burma	137	53	84	0	0	0	387	215	172
Cambodia	1,455	347	1,108	40	0	40	1,825	274	1,551
China	2,557	832	1,725	125	38	87	6,290	2,233	4,057
Cyprus	123	47	76	0	0	0	208	103	105
Hong Kong	645	264	381	41	14	27	1,090	573	517
India	5,723	2,186	3,537	234	72	162	12,500	5,174	7,326
Indonesia	293	188	105	29	7	22	566	225	341
Iran	1,345	440	905	49	8	41	2,345	1,007	1,338
Iraq	153	51	102	28	0	28	330	141	189
Israel	313	110	203	7	0	7	1,420	836	584
Japan	3,927	1,253	2,674	124	61	63	7,493	1,438	6,055
Jordan	405	177	228	10	0	10	1,485	706	779
Korea	5,046	2,269	2,777	332	162	170	7,388	3,598	3,790
Kuwait	272	107	165	42	17	25	402	99	303
Laos	1,750	248	1,502	48	6	42	2,104	363	1,741
Lebanon	792	366	426	23	15	8	3,687	2,138	1,549

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	North Carolina			North Dakota			Ohio		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
<b>Asia - continued</b>									
Macau	10	0	10	0	0	0	5	5	0
Malaysia	348	98	250	33	0	33	1,191	104	1,087
Nepal	119	0	119	0	0	0	66	6	60
Pakistan	774	220	554	56	10	46	1,636	659	977
Palestine	333	257	76	9	9	0	879	648	231
Philippines	3,213	1,593	1,620	440	262	178	7,171	4,583	2,588
Saudi Arabia	164	8	156	0	0	0	444	83	361
Singapore	66	12	54	31	3	28	288	31	257
Sri Lanka	171	70	101	0	0	0	299	74	225
Syria	229	72	157	6	6	0	1,104	569	535
Taiwan	2,312	826	1,486	67	27	40	3,851	1,537	2,314
Thailand	1,202	525	677	86	47	39	1,486	512	974
Turkey	497	256	241	51	0	51	1,222	598	624
United Arab Emirates	59	0	59	0	0	0	72	0	72
Vietnam	4,122	1,643	2,479	202	58	144	3,612	1,833	1,779
Yemen Arab Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	101	60	41
Other Asia	58	11	47	12	0	12	188	67	121
<b>North America</b>									
Bermuda	237	77	160	8	8	0	204	92	112
Canada	6,630	2,847	3,783	2,679	1,456	1,223	14,615	7,738	6,877
Mexico	8,757	2,299	6,458	191	68	123	4,325	1,836	2,489
<b>Caribbean</b>									
Antigua & Barbuda	50	26	24	0	0	0	32	0	32
Aruba	11	0	11	0	0	0	37	17	20
Bahamas	189	75	114	20	12	8	79	27	52
Barbados	259	127	132	0	0	0	110	71	39
British West Indies	3	0	3	0	0	0	32	30	2
Cuba	1,669	1,164	505	16	16	0	1,453	1,087	366
Dominica	27	6	21	0	0	0	18	11	7
Dominican Republic	399	193	206	0	0	0	445	265	180
Grenada	28	19	9	0	0	0	18	0	18
Haiti	209	94	115	0	0	0	203	150	53
Jamaica	1,321	665	556	7	0	7	2,287	998	1,289
Montserrat	6	6	0	0	0	0	12	0	12
Netherlands Antilles	51	10	41	6	6	0	46	0	46
St. Kitts-Nevis	100	64	36	0	0	0	16	7	9
St. Lucia	11	0	11	0	0	0	51	13	38
St. Vincent & the Grenadines	67	32	35	0	0	0	31	26	5
Trinidad/Tobago	609	260	349	0	0	0	589	346	243
West Indies, not specified	207	113	94	0	0	0	191	103	88
Other Caribbean	40	24	16	0	0	0	50	35	15
<b>Central American</b>									
Belize	133	45	88	0	0	0	79	68	11
Costa Rica	421	151	270	5	5	0	290	106	184
El Salvador	734	240	494	8	2	6	228	115	113
Guatemala	384	144	240	29	8	21	623	223	400
Honduras	389	67	322	18	7	11	382	122	260
Nicaragua	395	156	239	0	0	0	284	106	178
Panama	1,619	803	816	48	19	29	631	347	284
Other Central America	43	24	19	0	0	0	9	2	7
Other North America	124	88	36	13	0	13	10	5	5

Table 13.

## Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	North Carolina			North Dakota			Ohio		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
South America	4,692	1,828	2,864	129	81	48	5,603	2,392	3,211
Argentina	368	172	196	22	22	0	962	508	454
Bolivia	66	45	20	0	0	0	91	37	54
Brazil	644	125	519	25	10	15	828	289	539
Chile	411	138	273	19	17	2	371	168	203
Colombia	1,227	529	698	28	22	6	1,037	455	582
Ecuador	528	276	252	13	7	6	244	99	145
Guyana	533	263	270	12	0	12	697	284	413
Paraguay	37	16	21	0	0	0	47	32	15
Peru	423	144	279	7	0	7	753	263	490
Suriname	67	8	59	0	0	0	15	15	0
Uruguay	59	26	33	0	0	0	67	25	42
Venezuela	277	56	221	0	0	0	399	180	219
Other South America	52	29	23	3	3	0	92	37	55
Africa	5,269	1,564	3,705	121	35	86	7,059	2,702	4,357
Algeria	46	35	11	0	0	0	144	48	96
Angola	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	113	40	73	0	0	0	45	0	45
Cape Verde	14	14	0	0	0	0	29	20	9
Egypt	719	390	329	11	4	7	1,280	890	390
Ethiopia	284	25	259	8	0	8	575	131	444
Ghana	262	55	207	0	0	0	226	50	176
Kenya	219	71	148	25	7	18	477	152	325
Liberia	438	89	349	0	0	0	300	110	190
Libya	44	37	7	0	0	0	97	33	64
Morocco	111	47	64	5	0	5	248	122	126
Nigeria	804	167	637	28	7	21	1,087	141	946
Senegal	0	0	0	0	0	0	62	5	57
Sierra Leone	192	72	120	0	0	0	136	33	103
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	18	8
South Africa	419	77	342	0	0	0	1,050	435	615
Sudan	75	24	51	6	0	6	67	14	53
Tanzania	253	39	214	5	0	5	120	34	86
Tunisia	25	9	16	0	0	0	123	77	46
Uganda	117	74	43	0	0	0	266	86	180
Zaire	325	101	224	0	0	0	48	29	19
Zambia	49	7	42	0	0	0	49	27	22
Zimbabwe	154	9	145	6	6	0	55	14	41
Other Africa	606	182	424	27	11	16	549	233	316
Oceania	838	209	629	53	24	29	989	337	652
Australia	440	114	326	18	4	14	653	245	408
Fiji	15	0	15	0	0	0	42	30	12
Micronesia	39	0	39	8	8	0	23	0	23
New Zealand	189	40	149	10	3	7	187	29	158
Tonga	35	0	35	0	0	0	10	4	6
Western Samoa	85	38	47	0	0	0	18	8	10
Other Oceania	35	17	18	17	9	8	56	21	35
Not specified	4,538	1,902	2,636	233	125	108	6,218	3,865	2,353

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Oklahoma			Oregon			Pennsylvania		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
All places	65,489	28,882	36,607	139,307	59,202	80,105	369,316	218,209	151,107
Europe	13,260	8,181	5,079	32,605	21,265	11,340	169,300	124,096	45,204
Albania	0	0	0	23	23	0	148	118	30
Austria	263	194	69	648	535	113	5,093	4,520	573
Belgium	153	128	25	393	197	196	1,032	657	375
Bulgaria	17	17	0	42	24	18	201	154	47
Czechoslovakia	217	196	21	871	709	162	5,684	5,161	523
Denmark	138	66	72	651	426	225	718	426	292
Estonia	21	0	21	186	116	70	263	194	69
Finland	32	0	32	613	455	158	280	142	138
France	633	425	208	1,104	665	439	3,484	2,070	1,414
Germany	5,502	3,732	1,770	8,139	5,711	2,428	29,297	22,653	6,644
Greece	231	172	59	540	420	120	8,518	6,262	2,256
Hungary	196	134	62	733	553	180	5,640	4,781	859
Iceland	23	0	23	57	34	23	111	34	77
Ireland	308	160	148	802	515	287	7,712	5,603	2,109
Italy	483	369	114	1,324	1,127	197	41,185	33,021	8,164
Latvia	59	59	0	288	216	72	1,051	914	137
Lithuania	33	33	0	137	110	27	1,424	1,267	157
Luxembourg	21	21	0	23	18	5	27	14	13
Malta	8	8	0	20	16	4	114	83	31
Netherlands	335	214	121	2,205	1,415	790	2,049	1,185	864
Norway	171	20	151	951	751	200	802	492	310
Poland	477	333	144	934	517	417	14,230	9,982	4,248
Portugal	75	58	17	177	70	107	3,186	1,327	1,859
Romania	54	38	16	1,709	586	1,123	3,396	2,373	1,023
Spain	190	85	105	321	220	101	1,495	609	886
Sweden	110	23	87	1,031	677	354	1,059	522	537
Switzerland	76	38	38	758	506	252	1,071	600	471
United Kingdom	3,300	1,564	1,736	7,069	3,986	3,083	25,214	14,951	10,263
England	2,280	1,119	1,161	4,983	2,860	2,123	14,225	8,135	6,090
Scotland	410	195	215	1,093	650	443	5,141	3,831	1,310
Wales	67	45	22	145	65	80	761	589	172
Northern Ireland	31	17	14	105	66	39	1,006	713	293
Yugoslavia	109	83	26	794	632	162	4,618	3,840	778
Other Europe	25	11	14	62	35	27	198	141	57
Soviet Union	297	228	69	3,561	1,082	2,479	17,613	12,426	5,187
Asia	25,322	10,943	14,379	42,308	16,383	25,925	102,930	45,431	57,499
Afghanistan	0	0	0	204	53	151	442	110	332
Bangladesh	232	94	138	31	4	27	394	105	289
Burma	30	26	4	86	58	28	408	280	128
Cambodia	441	179	262	1,853	648	1,205	4,086	1,327	2,759
China	1,257	432	825	4,783	1,810	2,973	8,954	3,228	5,726
Cyprus	15	8	7	15	0	15	193	121	72
Hong Kong	411	140	271	1,444	774	670	2,468	1,357	1,111
India	2,496	925	1,571	1,324	473	851	17,824	6,327	11,497
Indonesia	377	60	317	1,307	579	728	820	324	496
Iran	1,536	503	1,033	1,613	470	1,143	2,129	827	1,302
Iraq	53	35	18	109	83	26	415	276	139
Israel	125	54	71	260	143	117	2,007	1,104	903
Japan	1,582	721	861	4,442	1,079	3,363	4,587	1,470	3,117
Jordan	193	124	69	160	41	119	495	213	282
Korea	3,099	1,600	1,499	5,467	2,423	3,044	16,699	8,109	8,590
Kuwait	109	20	89	189	7	182	166	5	161
Laos	1,005	210	795	2,922	847	2,075	2,140	903	1,237
Lebanon	507	291	216	442	261	181	1,972	1,257	715

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Oklahoma			Oregon			Pennsylvania		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
<b>Asia – continued</b>									
Macau	11	0	11	42	20	22	59	44	15
Malaysia	898	32	866	424	70	354	612	105	507
Nepal	20	0	20	57	25	32	84	24	60
Pakistan	544	86	458	251	84	167	1,604	834	770
Palestine	35	35	0	74	34	40	328	229	99
Philippines	1,860	1,197	663	3,860	2,163	1,697	8,488	5,006	3,482
Saudi Arabia	175	30	145	142	16	126	501	48	453
Singapore	199	33	166	388	63	325	138	20	118
Sri Lanka	99	25	74	183	89	94	565	166	399
Syria	151	56	95	359	177	182	1,833	1,093	740
Taiwan	1,220	383	837	1,193	406	787	4,897	2,141	2,756
Thailand	710	212	498	1,131	298	833	1,541	460	1,081
Turkey	216	112	104	331	106	225	1,568	822	746
United Arab Emirates	13	0	13	68	0	68	4	0	4
Vietnam	5,696	3,318	2,378	6,993	3,063	3,930	14,182	7,026	7,156
Yemen Arab Republic	0	0	0	61	0	61	15	15	0
Other Asia	7	2	5	100	16	84	312	55	257
<b>North America</b>									
Bermuda	19,298	6,751	12,547	49,338	16,352	32,986	42,123	18,793	23,330
Canada	31	23	8	14	12	2	284	151	133
Mexico	2,576	1,285	1,291	16,962	10,221	6,741	12,952	6,340	6,612
<b>Caribbean</b>									
Antigua & Barbuda	1,407	619	788	960	403	557	18,912	8,925	9,987
Aruba	21	7	14	9	0	9	217	137	80
Bahamas	10	10	0	6	0	6	58	35	23
Barbados	91	10	81	11	4	7	225	91	134
British West Indies	32	32	0	29	6	23	1,057	532	525
Cuba	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	6	2
Dominica	549	284	265	621	265	356	3,666	2,628	1,038
Dominican Republic	10	0	10	7	0	7	126	23	103
Granada	82	44	38	35	8	27	2,281	788	1,493
Haiti	4	0	4	28	18	10	337	99	238
Jamaica	38	11	27	29	29	0	1,415	634	781
Montserrat	163	69	94	85	40	45	6,925	2,795	4,130
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Kitts-Nevis	53	7	46	0	0	0	17	10	7
St. Lucia	15	15	0	6	0	6	63	55	8
St. Vincent & the Grenadines	7	7	0	0	0	0	64	33	31
Trinidad/Tobago	10	0	10	16	0	16	143	51	92
West Indies, not specified	247	72	175	55	16	39	1,970	811	1,159
Other Caribbean	14	0	14	10	10	0	221	122	99
<b>Central American</b>									
Belize	61	51	10	13	7	6	119	75	44
Costa Rica	1,598	553	1,045	2,489	651	1,838	4,473	1,836	2,637
El Salvador	94	16	78	35	17	18	183	90	93
Guatemala	86	31	55	280	74	206	552	211	341
Honduras	285	64	221	572	132	440	658	269	389
Nicaragua	249	55	194	755	126	629	555	184	371
Panama	221	57	164	336	85	251	516	149	367
Other Central America	93	44	49	202	74	128	561	180	381
Other North America	555	286	269	296	143	153	1,378	733	645
	15	0	15	13	0	13	70	20	50

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Oklahoma			Oregon			Pennsylvania		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
South America	2,058	771	1,287	2,395	949	1,446	13,372	5,527	7,845
Argentina	169	105	64	325	163	162	1,961	1,099	862
Bolivia	107	24	83	115	46	69	236	93	143
Brazil	210	78	132	415	139	276	2,115	661	1,454
Chile	78	44	34	368	134	234	878	317	561
Colombia	581	220	361	334	166	168	3,809	1,487	2,322
Ecuador	59	17	42	42	17	25	889	181	708
Guyana	91	52	39	91	27	64	950	563	387
Paraguay	0	0	0	24	10	14	74	32	42
Peru	418	135	283	472	195	277	1,086	450	636
Suriname	6	6	0	0	0	0	35	16	19
Uruguay	38	10	28	31	11	20	214	154	60
Venezuela	276	73	203	158	35	123	807	283	524
Other South America	25	7	18	20	6	14	318	191	127
Africa	2,255	575	1,680	2,146	666	1,480	8,748	3,492	5,256
Algeria	18	0	18	18	8	10	146	35	111
Angola	7	0	7	0	0	0	187	54	133
Cameroon	22	0	22	25	0	25	29	0	29
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	17	0
Egypt	220	74	146	166	98	68	1,544	959	585
Ethiopia	136	65	71	319	76	243	601	248	353
Ghana	170	60	110	29	7	22	377	102	275
Kenya	49	19	30	187	60	127	344	139	205
Liberia	80	14	66	9	0	9	339	72	267
Libya	59	18	41	80	28	52	53	38	15
Morocco	121	38	83	128	42	86	389	214	175
Nigeria	800	82	718	276	8	268	1,167	160	1,007
Senegal	0	0	0	6	0	6	64	8	56
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	66	19	47	159	16	143
Somalia	41	9	32	16	0	16	11	2	9
South Africa	150	70	80	440	164	276	931	424	507
Sudan	0	0	0	25	0	25	182	59	123
Tanzania	17	0	17	16	16	0	267	102	165
Tunisia	71	0	71	22	0	22	87	68	19
Uganda	33	12	21	14	6	8	275	149	126
Zaire	0	0	0	32	6	26	144	60	84
Zambia	8	0	8	33	19	14	56	11	45
Zimbabwe	20	0	20	32	23	9	130	38	92
Other Africa	233	114	119	207	86	121	1,249	517	732
Oceania	490	147	343	2,347	869	1,478	1,522	623	899
Australia	335	99	236	901	368	533	966	449	517
Fiji	9	0	9	397	139	258	52	0	52
Micronesia	24	3	21	284	12	272	36	10	26
New Zealand	80	20	60	304	137	167	373	129	244
Tonga	6	0	6	133	72	61	12	9	3
Western Samoa	25	25	0	114	77	37	60	10	50
Other Oceania	11	0	11	214	64	150	23	16	7
Not specified	2,509	1,286	1,223	4,607	1,636	2,971	13,708	7,821	5,887

Table 13.

## Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Rhode Island			South Carolina			South Dakota		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
All places	95,088	42,670	52,418	49,964	25,411	24,553	7,731	4,719	3,012
Europe	42,007	23,481	18,526	18,635	10,900	7,735	3,058	2,305	753
Albania	32	32	0	6	6	0	0	0	0
Austria	357	313	44	349	198	151	41	41	0
Belgium	106	101	5	185	114	71	35	29	6
Bulgaria	39	32	7	9	9	0	0	0	0
Czechoslovakia	96	59	37	318	186	132	95	64	31
Denmark	100	31	69	151	61	90	182	167	15
Estonia	7	7	0	39	33	6	8	0	8
Finland	78	46	32	58	44	14	23	19	4
France	632	363	269	784	354	430	61	21	40
Germany	1,858	1,333	525	6,224	4,019	2,205	816	638	178
Greece	876	660	216	1,038	771	267	83	59	24
Hungary	274	126	148	340	311	29	37	37	0
Iceland	72	26	46	62	42	20	13	2	11
Ireland	1,374	1,065	309	460	270	190	61	27	34
Italy	5,845	4,539	1,306	838	517	321	97	90	7
Latvia	108	80	28	47	42	5	48	48	0
Lithuania	87	74	13	38	38	0	14	14	0
Luxembourg	7	7	0	0	0	0	12	0	12
Malta	14	14	0	63	48	15	0	0	0
Netherlands	321	118	203	462	244	218	220	200	20
Norway	140	71	69	126	63	63	326	281	45
Poland	1,337	693	644	607	451	156	104	52	52
Portugal	23,035	10,401	12,634	95	74	21	8	0	8
Romania	97	49	48	164	100	64	116	45	71
Spain	143	62	81	291	131	160	16	5	11
Sweden	336	247	89	239	97	142	100	97	3
Switzerland	112	58	54	368	164	204	54	48	6
United Kingdom	4,242	2,737	1,505	5,130	2,386	2,744	467	300	167
England	2,712	1,743	969	3,006	1,494	1,512	373	233	140
Scotland	965	659	306	920	455	465	38	28	10
Wales	52	47	5	84	53	31	2	0	2
Northern Ireland	96	75	21	191	103	88	0	0	0
Yugoslavia	248	103	145	116	106	10	13	13	0
Other Europe	34	34	0	28	21	7	8	8	0
Soviet Union	1,459	905	554	322	252	70	308	284	24
Asia	14,340	4,689	9,651	15,556	7,491	8,065	2,228	887	1,341
Afghanistan	0	0	0	35	10	25	0	0	0
Bangladesh	0	0	0	54	5	49	6	0	6
Burma	0	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	2,673	325	2,348	199	35	164	152	74	78
China	1,502	559	943	843	272	571	141	76	65
Cyprus	17	9	8	67	41	26	0	0	0
Hong Kong	349	174	175	330	87	243	0	0	0
India	1,006	323	683	2,307	963	1,344	182	58	124
Indonesia	45	31	14	77	39	38	34	6	28
Iran	208	89	119	391	226	165	75	36	39
Iraq	50	35	15	48	48	0	23	3	20
Israel	118	45	73	272	84	188	7	7	0
Japan	326	133	193	1,665	814	851	188	88	100
Jordan	34	34	0	108	59	49	16	0	16
Korea	673	296	377	1,866	980	886	310	144	166
Kuwait	68	11	57	32	32	0	15	6	9
Laos	2,683	542	2,141	456	80	376	200	38	162
Lebanon	440	236	204	407	239	168	14	14	0

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Rhode Island			South Carolina			South Dakota		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
Asia – continued									
Macau	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	104	13	91	61	5	56	79	0	79
Nepal	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
Pakistan	177	95	82	223	100	123	5	5	0
Palestine	20	10	10	29	23	6	0	0	0
Philippines	1,407	822	585	3,429	2,050	1,379	352	131	221
Saudi Arabia	42	15	27	72	0	72	34	0	34
Singapore	10	0	10	49	8	41	24	0	24
Sri Lanka	62	9	53	20	5	15	0	0	0
Syria	416	249	167	146	62	84	6	0	6
Taiwan	266	118	148	542	247	295	16	5	11
Thailand	804	66	738	571	254	317	119	50	69
Turkey	326	174	152	160	83	77	9	0	9
United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	14	8	6	0	0	0
Vietnam	506	276	230	1,041	611	430	199	140	59
Yemen Arab Republic	0	0	0	13	7	6	0	0	0
Other Asia	8	0	8	22	7	15	13	6	7
North America	20,115	7,735	12,380	9,131	4,102	5,029	1,400	949	451
Bermuda	115	22	93	108	35	73	0	0	0
Canada	6,132	4,676	1,456	3,218	1,529	1,689	892	682	210
Mexico	859	153	706	2,147	608	1,539	258	122	136
Caribbean	8,749	2,292	6,457	2,243	1,302	941	109	85	24
Antigua & Barbuda	5	5	0	28	9	19	0	0	0
Aruba	31	9	22	18	7	11	0	0	0
Bahamas	24	9	15	118	26	92	0	0	0
Barbados	76	46	30	86	46	40	8	0	8
British West Indies	7	7	0	4	4	0	0	0	0
Cuba	523	346	177	532	446	86	54	47	7
Dominica	89	18	71	43	26	17	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	6,408	1,426	4,982	181	82	99	0	0	0
Grenada	12	6	6	14	7	7	0	0	0
Haiti	686	138	548	132	116	16	0	0	0
Jamaica	348	81	267	526	279	247	31	22	9
Montserrat	20	20	0	6	0	6	0	0	0
Netherlands Antilles	15	6	9	21	15	6	0	0	0
St. Kitts-Nevis	0	0	0	20	20	0	0	0	0
St. Lucia	14	0	14	20	14	6	0	0	0
St. Vincent & the Grenadines	66	35	31	12	10	2	0	0	0
Trinidad/Tobago	367	113	254	413	177	236	0	0	0
West Indies, not specified	17	12	5	62	17	45	16	16	0
Other Caribbean	41	15	26	7	1	6	0	0	0
Central American	4,260	592	3,668	1,410	623	787	141	60	81
Belize	36	5	31	113	46	67	0	0	0
Costa Rica	10	4	6	84	29	55	9	0	9
El Salvador	666	40	626	123	33	90	18	18	0
Guatemala	3,138	350	2,788	148	74	74	10	4	6
Honduras	176	85	91	215	127	88	26	0	26
Nicaragua	89	25	64	175	30	145	0	0	0
Panama	104	76	28	552	284	268	78	38	40
Other Central America	41	7	34	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other North America	0	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Rhode Island			South Carolina			South Dakota		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
South America	6,439	1,413	5,026	2,033	826	1,207	175	69	106
Argentina	177	112	65	101	55	46	15	15	0
Bolivia	359	82	277	39	5	34	5	5	0
Brazil	638	187	451	260	94	166	8	0	8
Chile	81	35	46	116	38	78	56	24	32
Colombia	4,255	670	3,585	906	336	570	26	10	16
Ecuador	284	85	199	139	73	66	0	0	0
Guyana	76	55	21	94	47	47	13	13	0
Paraguay	0	0	0	13	0	13	26	0	26
Peru	316	106	210	85	48	37	14	2	12
Suriname	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	56	36	20	42	31	11	0	0	0
Venezuela	155	18	137	117	47	70	10	0	10
Other South America	42	27	15	121	52	69	2	0	2
Africa	6,420	2,553	3,867	1,869	665	1,204	212	52	160
Algeria	7	7	0	14	0	14	0	0	0
Angola	214	95	119	6	0	6	0	0	0
Cameroon	0	0	0	10	10	0	0	0	0
Cape Verde	3,735	1,626	2,109	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	301	196	105	204	175	29	19	19	0
Ethiopia	55	14	41	101	12	89	129	18	111
Ghana	102	26	76	77	21	56	0	0	0
Kenya	32	15	17	79	7	72	2	2	0
Liberia	782	225	557	88	47	41	0	0	0
Libya	8	0	8	16	16	0	0	0	0
Morocco	5	0	5	113	47	66	2	2	0
Nigeria	339	64	275	310	92	218	0	0	0
Senegal	139	36	103	7	7	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	21	0	21	0	0	0
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
South Africa	42	35	7	238	63	175	12	3	9
Sudan	13	13	0	14	0	14	13	0	13
Tanzania	20	0	20	85	7	78	0	0	0
Tunisia	6	6	0	12	0	12	0	0	0
Uganda	7	7	0	236	106	130	0	0	0
Zaire	7	0	7	44	10	34	0	0	0
Zambia	0	0	0	15	2	13	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	20	0	20	28	0	28	2	0	2
Other Africa	586	188	398	151	43	108	17	8	9
Oceania	281	127	154	335	123	212	126	32	94
Australia	188	80	108	181	71	110	65	19	46
Fiji	44	14	30	8	8	0	0	0	0
Micronesia	0	0	0	14	0	14	8	0	8
New Zealand	49	33	16	97	44	53	45	13	32
Tonga	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Western Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Oceania	0	0	0	35	0	35	0	0	0
Not specified	4,027	1,767	2,260	2,083	1,052	1,031	224	141	83

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Tennessee			Texas			Utah		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
All places	59,114	26,591	32,523	1,524,436	515,190	1,009,246	58,600	25,841	32,759
Europe	17,119	9,942	7,177	107,001	56,565	50,436	17,291	11,632	5,659
Albania	40	29	11	41	29	12	6	6	0
Austria	220	208	12	2,010	1,414	596	250	181	69
Belgium	170	88	82	1,367	556	811	160	99	61
Bulgaria	20	12	8	128	101	27	16	8	8
Czechoslovakia	211	183	28	2,396	1,772	624	321	163	158
Denmark	134	64	70	993	397	596	666	493	173
Estonia	8	6	2	182	144	38	0	0	0
Finland	55	21	34	589	199	390	209	86	123
France	868	425	443	5,544	2,596	2,948	440	218	222
Germany	6,458	4,234	2,224	34,058	20,840	13,218	4,949	3,592	1,357
Greece	467	330	137	2,791	1,875	916	615	475	140
Hungary	361	213	148	1,710	1,131	579	95	64	31
Iceland	45	11	34	150	37	113	21	8	13
Ireland	299	139	160	2,630	1,592	1,038	164	122	42
Italy	712	549	163	4,297	2,735	1,562	653	484	169
Latvia	113	56	57	399	362	37	22	22	0
Lithuania	51	51	0	233	197	36	6	6	0
Luxembourg	5	5	0	59	48	11	0	0	0
Malta	7	7	0	152	64	88	0	0	0
Netherlands	464	225	239	3,348	1,683	1,665	2,204	1,642	562
Norway	78	26	52	1,059	330	729	586	393	193
Poland	1,030	632	398	5,271	3,037	2,234	521	220	301
Portugal	50	24	26	684	323	361	36	9	27
Romania	241	129	112	1,561	807	754	124	110	14
Spain	289	114	175	3,326	1,252	2,074	268	70	198
Sweden	215	64	151	1,270	503	767	538	322	216
Switzerland	132	86	46	1,072	556	516	315	300	15
United Kingdom	4,201	1,872	2,329	28,111	11,124	16,987	3,957	2,449	1,508
England	2,833	1,290	1,543	18,765	7,935	10,830	3,051	1,908	1,143
Scotland	516	271	245	3,016	1,356	1,660	387	276	111
Wales	123	66	57	474	233	241	77	63	14
Northern Ireland	73	54	19	534	236	298	75	69	6
Yugoslavia	134	104	30	1,424	816	608	149	90	59
Other Europe	41	35	6	146	45	101	0	0	0
Soviet Union	492	324	168	3,390	2,258	1,132	529	155	374
Asia	24,938	9,657	15,281	248,878	101,713	147,165	15,898	5,567	10,331
Afghanistan	97	57	40	957	440	517	28	13	15
Bangladesh	93	28	65	1,179	363	816	48	0	48
Burma	27	13	14	262	186	76	39	18	21
Cambodia	791	123	668	5,387	1,260	4,127	846	290	556
China	1,740	671	1,069	16,504	6,662	9,842	1,667	402	1,265
Cyprus	45	23	22	211	75	136	24	0	24
Hong Kong	242	81	161	4,438	2,022	2,416	235	103	132
India	3,283	1,496	1,787	32,162	11,313	20,849	771	267	504
Indonesia	101	51	50	2,933	740	1,593	238	121	117
Iran	1,503	423	1,080	10,412	3,047	7,365	979	400	579
Iraq	374	125	249	885	543	342	42	0	42
Israel	303	146	157	2,814	1,462	1,352	145	53	92
Japan	2,577	547	2,030	10,651	3,877	6,774	1,801	449	1,352
Jordan	252	137	115	2,123	985	1,138	56	16	40
Korea	2,965	1,587	1,378	23,919	10,660	13,259	1,659	778	881
Kuwait	184	66	118	749	259	490	68	6	62
Laos	2,133	499	1,634	8,475	2,287	6,238	1,406	247	1,159
Lebanon	380	194	186	4,338	2,103	2,235	110	95	15

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Tennessee			Texas			Utah		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
<b>Asia – continued</b>									
Macau	11	0	11	106	61	45	7	7	0
Malaysia	533	59	474	2,921	470	2,451	44	13	31
Nepal	0	0	0	53	0	53	0	0	0
Pakistan	423	232	191	8,475	2,811	5,664	154	65	89
Palestine	171	120	51	1,162	798	364	75	43	32
Philippines	2,209	1,110	1,099	25,620	13,362	12,258	1,106	603	503
Saudi Arabia	122	25	97	910	117	793	18	0	18
Singapore	83	4	79	838	97	741	37	15	22
Sri Lanka	77	15	62	600	140	460	33	0	33
Syria	128	52	76	1,326	664	662	84	35	49
Taiwan	1,318	550	768	17,087	6,485	10,602	924	269	655
Thailand	632	149	483	5,879	1,972	3,907	581	146	435
Turkey	267	112	155	1,698	718	980	95	25	70
United Arab Emirates	34	0	34	323	21	302	0	0	0
Vietnam	1,613	882	731	53,628	25,632	27,996	2,562	1,083	1,479
Yemen Arab Republic	70	0	70	41	0	41	0	0	0
Other Asia	157	80	77	412	131	281	16	5	11
North America	9,318	4,020	5,298	1,042,473	314,955	727,518	16,118	5,411	10,707
Bermuda	172	56	116	234	114	120	10	8	2
Canada	4,087	1,695	2,392	22,038	8,467	13,571	5,459	2,427	3,032
Mexico	1,972	674	1,298	907,432	274,922	632,510	8,922	2,448	6,474
Caribbean	2,080	1,137	943	27,984	14,277	13,707	423	207	216
Antigua & Barbuda	24	7	17	374	195	179	0	0	0
Aruba	0	0	0	203	71	132	0	0	0
Bahamas	181	49	132	355	102	253	14	5	9
Barbados	29	12	17	474	229	245	21	0	21
British West Indies	0	0	0	112	106	6	0	0	0
Cuba	721	588	133	11,865	7,269	4,596	159	86	73
Dominica	0	0	0	554	233	321	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	74	42	32	1,760	830	930	82	47	35
Grenada	38	10	28	423	217	206	0	0	0
Haiti	64	0	64	957	385	572	25	19	6
Jamaica	572	278	294	4,827	2,055	2,772	56	27	29
Montserrat	0	0	0	46	10	36	0	0	0
Netherlands Antilles	24	10	14	129	69	60	15	0	15
St. Kitts-Nevis	18	13	5	245	87	158	7	0	7
St. Lucia	26	26	0	522	299	223	0	0	0
St. Vincent & the Grenadines	6	6	0	189	16	173	7	0	7
Trinidad/Tobago	185	55	130	3,969	1,571	2,398	21	21	0
West Indies, not specified	30	9	21	549	314	235	14	0	14
Other Caribbean	88	32	56	431	219	212	2	2	0
Central American	970	435	535	84,653	17,110	67,543	1,304	321	983
Belize	82	24	58	973	393	580	6	6	0
Costa Rica	54	28	26	2,208	652	1,556	125	58	67
El Salvador	84	26	58	49,419	8,555	40,864	440	65	375
Guatemala	124	40	84	10,366	1,808	8,558	366	93	273
Honduras	151	81	70	9,306	1,985	7,321	191	19	172
Nicaragua	127	54	73	6,626	998	5,628	76	27	49
Panama	339	173	166	5,191	2,580	2,611	100	53	47
Other Central America	9	9	0	564	139	425	0	0	0
Other North America	37	23	14	132	65	67	0	0	0

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Tennessee			Texas			Utah		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
South America	1,837	592	1,245	36,877	12,448	24,429	3,176	920	2,256
Argentina	205	44	161	4,068	1,786	2,282	463	129	334
Bolivia	56	20	36	1,307	529	778	160	48	112
Brazil	223	36	187	3,310	914	2,396	591	111	480
Chile	130	50	80	2,111	891	1,220	425	178	247
Colombia	380	160	220	12,430	3,847	8,583	351	74	277
Ecuador	52	18	34	2,536	942	1,594	139	55	84
Guyana	209	99	110	1,380	693	687	22	0	22
Paraguay	6	0	6	232	112	120	10	8	2
Peru	256	92	164	5,026	1,306	3,720	756	235	521
Suriname	7	7	0	93	55	38	0	0	0
Uruguay	35	11	24	1,039	463	576	70	49	21
Venezuela	272	49	223	2,979	703	2,276	173	17	156
Other South America	6	6	0	366	207	159	16	16	0
Africa	2,690	882	1,808	27,297	7,721	19,576	704	282	422
Algeria	6	0	6	394	90	304	21	16	5
Angola	5	0	5	8	0	8	0	0	0
Cameroon	34	0	34	510	131	379	0	0	0
Cape Verde	0	0	0	18	9	9	0	0	0
Egypt	313	167	146	2,342	1,448	894	88	49	39
Ethiopia	262	36	226	2,896	613	2,283	0	0	0
Ghana	90	59	31	1,014	250	764	16	16	0
Kenya	99	21	78	1,684	343	1,341	7	0	7
Liberia	130	22	108	627	205	422	0	0	0
Libya	6	6	0	293	172	121	23	23	0
Morocco	62	33	29	660	299	361	73	7	66
Nigeria	587	89	498	9,063	1,576	7,487	117	0	117
Senegal	14	0	14	56	12	44	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	77	0	77	545	91	454	0	0	0
Somalia	24	17	7	112	15	97	10	4	6
South Africa	402	202	200	2,789	1,194	1,595	203	128	75
Sudan	19	0	19	268	51	217	11	0	11
Tanzania	25	7	18	420	133	287	0	0	0
Tunisia	0	0	0	128	47	81	33	6	27
Uganda	51	26	25	414	154	260	0	0	0
Zaire	9	0	9	199	49	150	14	5	9
Zambia	53	16	37	251	80	171	6	0	6
Zimbabwe	101	48	53	479	122	357	17	3	14
Other Africa	321	133	188	2,127	637	1,490	65	25	40
Oceania	566	180	386	4,031	1,274	2,757	3,448	1,213	2,235
Australia	416	120	296	2,421	713	1,708	424	93	331
Fiji	8	8	0	158	46	112	45	9	36
Micronesia	26	7	19	91	13	78	52	18	34
New Zealand	58	6	52	523	122	401	418	100	318
Tonga	0	0	0	566	269	297	1,943	692	1,251
Western Samoa	58	39	19	111	66	45	503	280	223
Other Oceania	0	0	0	161	45	116	63	21	42
Not specified	2,154	994	1,160	54,489	18,256	36,233	1,436	661	775

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Vermont			Virginia			Washington		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
All places	17,544	10,646	6,898	311,809	125,653	186,156	322,144	149,256	172,888
Europe	6,341	3,994	2,347	63,192	34,757	28,435	72,487	45,851	26,636
Albania	0	0	0	51	38	13	62	39	23
Austria	156	112	44	1,587	1,083	504	1,494	1,076	418
Belgium	18	11	7	663	385	278	697	517	180
Bulgaria	0	0	0	139	110	29	178	117	61
Czechoslovakia	159	79	80	1,093	935	158	1,555	1,086	469
Denmark	34	23	11	659	279	380	1,583	900	683
Estonia	22	13	9	153	97	56	311	238	73
Finland	87	84	3	422	192	230	932	605	327
France	416	196	220	3,493	1,862	1,631	2,035	1,061	974
Germany	1,555	1,011	544	17,179	11,176	6,003	18,635	12,623	6,012
Greece	198	163	35	3,102	2,143	959	1,372	1,046	326
Hungary	150	136	14	1,281	1,017	264	1,516	935	581
Iceland	9	0	9	240	91	149	235	74	161
Ireland	182	113	69	1,846	911	935	1,730	1,056	674
Italy	481	421	60	3,744	2,456	1,288	2,542	1,891	651
Latvia	48	48	0	393	350	43	778	667	111
Lithuania	19	5	14	210	188	22	165	131	34
Luxembourg	3	3	0	47	41	6	83	49	34
Malta	8	6	2	57	43	14	31	17	14
Netherlands	355	236	119	1,684	754	910	3,423	2,446	977
Norway	103	56	47	626	335	291	5,478	4,201	1,277
Poland	316	194	122	1,981	1,157	824	2,475	1,246	1,229
Portugal	59	31	28	1,141	312	829	325	128	197
Romania	66	60	6	611	273	338	1,520	642	878
Spain	63	30	33	1,841	745	1,096	800	341	459
Sweden	69	23	46	810	234	576	2,977	2,036	941
Switzerland	186	103	83	742	431	311	966	676	290
United Kingdom	1,528	792	736	16,594	6,531	10,063	17,028	8,867	8,161
England	1,048	541	507	10,551	4,199	6,352	11,604	6,114	5,490
Scotland	257	128	129	2,131	1,003	1,128	2,456	1,384	1,072
Wales	34	26	8	155	94	61	299	171	128
Northern Ireland	37	31	6	445	219	226	333	249	84
Yugoslavia	49	45	4	771	554	217	1,467	1,064	403
Other Europe	2	0	2	52	34	18	94	76	18
Soviet Union	123	52	71	1,567	1,140	427	3,534	1,677	1,857
Asia	1,998	1,004	994	134,526	57,841	76,685	126,076	55,064	71,012
Afghanistan	7	0	7	4,555	1,000	3,555	556	155	401
Bangladesh	0	0	0	731	197	534	71	17	54
Burma	11	11	0	425	149	276	154	78	76
Cambodia	44	11	33	3,123	1,128	1,995	8,004	1,540	6,464
China	260	118	142	6,236	2,910	3,326	9,840	4,715	5,125
Cyprus	2	2	0	486	343	143	38	6	32
Hong Kong	42	22	20	1,490	905	585	3,433	1,663	1,770
India	217	56	161	11,723	4,211	7,512	3,997	1,457	2,540
Indonesia	28	0	28	866	281	585	1,165	438	727
Iran	71	45	26	7,957	2,360	5,597	2,742	950	1,792
Iraq	0	0	0	672	366	306	253	135	118
Israel	40	34	6	1,010	466	544	387	259	128
Japan	282	79	203	4,931	1,985	2,946	12,654	4,601	8,053
Jordan	2	0	2	949	521	428	304	150	154
Korea	236	203	33	23,612	9,416	14,196	20,267	9,989	10,278
Kuwait	0	0	0	313	78	235	201	11	190
Laos	127	62	65	2,146	549	1,597	5,132	747	4,385
Lebanon	29	13	16	2,618	1,180	1,438	673	320	353

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Vermont			Virginia			Washington		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
<b>Asia - continued</b>									
Macau	0	0	0	55	32	23	201	76	125
Malaysia	18	7	11	589	152	437	673	205	468
Nepal	0	0	0	46	22	24	50	12	38
Pakistan	59	8	51	4,794	1,119	3,675	754	314	440
Palestine	7	4	3	1,029	755	274	220	138	82
Philippines	254	135	119	22,885	12,428	10,457	27,106	16,057	11,049
Saudi Arabia	5	3	2	789	101	688	436	39	397
Singapore	0	0	0	252	62	190	311	69	242
Sri Lanka	0	0	0	380	150	230	135	53	82
Syria	0	0	0	630	366	264	230	69	161
Taiwan	82	70	12	4,600	2,009	2,591	4,843	2,263	2,580
Thailand	31	12	19	2,887	898	1,989	3,833	813	3,020
Turkey	24	22	2	1,586	692	894	543	324	219
United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	70	0	70	66	0	66
Vietnam	109	85	24	19,744	10,962	8,782	16,647	7,337	9,310
Yemen Arab Republic	0	0	0	43	18	25	38	30	8
Other Asia	11	2	9	304	30	274	119	34	85
<b>North America</b>									
Bermuda	10	10	0	418	145	273	114	36	78
Canada	7,572	4,877	2,695	9,329	4,517	4,812	44,262	25,643	18,619
Mexico	112	37	75	7,633	1,798	5,835	46,876	9,787	37,089
<b>Caribbean</b>									
Antigua & Barbuda	0	0	0	147	74	73	25	25	0
Aruba	0	0	0	15	15	0	12	0	12
Bahamas	0	0	0	180	58	122	58	39	19
Barbados	2	2	0	361	181	180	104	28	76
British West Indies	0	0	0	54	36	18	20	20	0
Cuba	55	33	22	3,343	2,529	814	861	555	306
Dominica	14	7	7	55	27	28	22	7	15
Dominican Republic	42	12	30	963	369	594	198	85	113
Grenada	0	0	0	37	17	20	47	13	34
Haiti	25	17	8	581	295	286	81	78	3
Jamaica	64	5	59	2,842	1,231	1,611	631	332	299
Montserrat	0	0	0	32	24	8	9	9	0
Netherlands Antilles	2	2	0	69	26	43	18	8	10
St. Kitts-Nevis	2	0	2	81	60	21	9	2	7
St. Lucia	0	0	0	45	26	19	0	0	0
St. Vincent & the Grenadines	0	0	0	49	33	16	26	16	10
Trinidad/Tobago	18	10	8	1,237	438	799	226	116	110
West Indies, not specified	1	1	0	217	137	80	99	69	30
Other Caribbean	0	0	0	161	68	93	57	32	25
<b>Central American</b>									
Belize	78	19	59	32,215	5,113	27,102	3,669	1,114	2,555
Costa Rica	0	0	0	94	29	65	61	22	39
El Salvador	21	0	21	602	198	404	256	78	178
Guatemala	0	0	0	20,195	2,151	18,044	1,275	278	997
Honduras	22	3	19	3,986	596	3,390	413	109	304
Nicaragua	13	4	9	1,466	238	1,228	270	113	157
Panama	7	0	7	3,068	465	2,603	485	116	369
Other Central America	15	12	3	2,777	1,423	1,354	896	395	501
Other North America	0	0	0	18	9	9	0	0	0

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	Vermont			Virginia			Washington		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
South America	335	157	178	24,992	6,422	18,570	4,776	2,006	2,770
Argentina	60	34	26	1,887	636	1,251	544	265	279
Bolivia	8	8	0	5,807	1,151	4,656	293	109	184
Brazil	35	1	34	1,725	358	1,367	624	186	438
Chile	11	0	11	1,987	433	1,554	807	346	461
Colombia	88	56	32	3,252	1,078	2,174	674	297	377
Ecuador	16	8	8	1,591	511	1,080	297	133	164
Guyana	0	0	0	1,073	401	672	141	83	58
Paraguay	10	8	2	296	105	191	52	32	20
Peru	49	20	29	5,520	1,326	4,194	763	336	427
Suriname	0	0	0	50	6	44	16	6	10
Uruguay	2	2	0	577	120	457	131	51	80
Venezuela	43	17	26	923	186	737	337	111	226
Other South America	13	3	10	304	111	193	97	51	46
Africa	166	79	87	13,220	3,253	9,967	4,366	1,381	2,985
Algeria	11	2	9	174	75	99	57	17	40
Angola	0	0	0	8	0	8	0	0	0
Cameroon	0	0	0	104	0	104	19	0	19
Cape Verde	2	2	0	18	7	11	0	0	0
Egypt	40	20	20	1,868	938	930	418	330	88
Ethiopia	0	0	0	2,893	484	2,409	1,123	181	942
Ghana	0	0	0	1,311	273	1,038	187	26	161
Kenya	21	0	21	510	61	449	232	49	183
Liberia	0	0	0	382	37	345	8	0	8
Libya	0	0	0	198	63	135	132	24	108
Morocco	6	3	3	754	322	432	118	46	72
Nigeria	20	0	20	914	131	783	272	65	207
Senegal	0	0	0	31	0	31	24	11	13
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	639	30	609	45	13	32
Somalia	0	0	0	300	17	283	38	9	29
South Africa	28	16	12	832	243	589	711	350	361
Sudan	0	0	0	454	50	404	68	34	34
Tanzania	3	3	0	123	53	70	139	24	115
Tunisia	7	7	0	81	26	55	56	14	42
Uganda	3	3	0	183	95	88	96	45	51
Zaire	0	0	0	76	14	62	24	16	8
Zambia	3	3	0	55	0	55	75	36	39
Zimbabwe	2	2	0	139	13	126	136	28	108
Other Africa	20	18	2	1,173	321	852	388	63	325
Oceania	110	22	88	2,047	453	1,594	4,038	1,440	2,598
Australia	69	16	53	1,307	279	1,028	1,367	539	828
Fiji	0	0	0	44	8	36	555	179	376
Micronesia	0	0	0	33	13	20	281	78	203
New Zealand	29	4	25	497	86	411	823	236	587
Tonga	0	0	0	9	0	9	74	22	52
Western Samoa	0	0	0	64	29	35	714	317	397
Other Oceania	12	2	10	93	38	55	224	69	155
Not specified	474	306	168	12,183	4,561	7,622	9,443	3,823	5,620

Table 13.

## Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	West Virginia			Wisconsin			Wyoming		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
All places	15,712	9,276	6,436	121,547	63,611	57,936	7,647	3,966	3,681
Europe	6,974	4,948	2,026	53,672	39,655	14,017	2,576	1,665	911
Albania	0	0	0	54	44	10	0	0	0
Austria	106	74	32	2,247	2,032	215	97	82	15
Belgium	35	26	9	415	285	130	25	23	2
Bulgaria	34	34	0	69	52	17	3	3	0
Czechoslovakia	217	164	53	1,419	1,304	115	33	23	10
Denmark	44	24	20	983	600	383	16	16	0
Estonia	10	10	0	98	75	23	0	0	0
Finland	13	6	7	344	223	121	27	20	7
France	205	181	24	886	490	396	138	84	54
Germany	1,548	1,144	404	16,780	13,413	3,367	636	454	182
Greece	317	242	75	1,249	834	415	63	51	12
Hungary	143	120	23	2,006	1,705	301	28	28	0
Iceland	55	0	55	83	30	53	0	0	0
Ireland	80	40	40	661	405	256	48	29	19
Italy	1,608	1,395	213	3,580	2,772	808	123	101	22
Latvia	28	26	2	1,009	768	241	42	42	0
Lithuania	34	32	2	521	460	61	0	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	73	68	5	0	0	0
Malta	0	0	0	55	9	46	0	0	0
Netherlands	154	57	97	1,607	1,272	335	58	43	15
Norway	21	21	0	983	801	182	89	7	82
Poland	292	228	64	5,467	4,003	1,464	98	98	0
Portugal	8	8	0	71	22	49	46	11	35
Romania	31	23	8	524	323	201	0	0	0
Spain	196	130	66	273	103	170	75	29	46
Sweden	30	22	8	863	603	260	62	42	20
Switzerland	64	52	12	967	767	200	37	22	15
United Kingdom	1,581	775	806	5,239	2,715	2,524	782	411	371
England	974	476	498	3,265	1,750	1,515	560	283	277
Scotland	240	146	94	724	412	312	95	68	27
Wales	26	20	6	104	76	28	26	6	20
Northern Ireland	43	25	18	194	120	74	7	7	0
Yugoslavia	118	112	6	5,016	3,362	1,654	32	28	4
Other Europe	2	2	0	130	115	15	18	18	0
Soviet Union	40	34	6	2,917	2,089	828	151	126	25
Asia	5,581	2,877	2,704	36,472	10,127	26,345	1,446	656	790
Afghanistan	0	0	0	19	19	0	10	0	10
Bangladesh	37	19	18	105	23	82	0	0	0
Burma	11	0	11	31	17	14	21	0	0
Cambodia	16	10	6	311	97	214	26	0	26
China	523	173	350	2,378	764	1,614	242	77	165
Cyprus	0	0	0	34	18	16	0	0	0
Hong Kong	15	4	11	669	251	418	24	2	22
India	1,184	540	644	2,928	869	2,059	74	20	54
Indonesia	30	6	24	446	93	353	0	0	0
Iran	193	83	110	849	334	515	42	0	42
Iraq	0	0	0	41	21	20	0	0	0
Israel	46	26	20	474	205	269	3	3	0
Japan	587	135	452	1,534	411	1,123	221	105	116
Jordan	35	27	8	327	177	150	0	0	0
Korea	461	233	228	2,921	1,341	1,580	163	104	59
Kuwait	29	0	29	129	5	124	4	4	0
Laos	45	0	45	12,593	1,626	10,967	6	0	6
Lebanon	348	258	90	208	115	93	24	24	0

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	West Virginia			Wisconsin			Wyoming		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
<b>Asia – continued</b>									
Macau	0	0	0	19	5	14	0	0	0
Malaysia	23	7	16	510	41	469	46	0	46
Nepal	0	0	0	57	0	57	0	0	0
Pakistan	259	142	117	503	127	376	102	0	102
Palestine	42	42	0	219	110	109	7	0	0
Philippines	945	763	182	2,329	1,526	803	229	175	54
Saudi Arabia	39	10	29	110	0	110	24	0	24
Singapore	7	5	2	204	30	174	7	7	0
Sri Lanka	24	10	14	138	19	119	0	0	0
Syria	61	54	7	53	23	30	9	9	0
Taiwan	238	116	122	1,265	362	903	34	13	21
Thailand	159	68	91	2,743	256	2,487	74	50	24
Turkey	54	47	7	420	149	271	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	0	0	0	9	0	9	0	0	0
Vietnam	149	90	59	1,853	1,069	784	47	34	13
Yemen Arab Republic	0	0	0	7	0	7	0	0	0
Other Asia	21	9	12	36	24	12	14	8	6
<b>North America</b>									
Bermuda	1,708	816	892	20,474	8,339	12,135	2,897	1,243	1,654
Canada	30	8	22	31	0	31	10	10	0
Mexico	916	467	449	5,724	3,356	2,368	823	434	389
Caribbean	207	99	108	10,966	3,357	7,609	1,985	745	1,240
Antigua & Barbuda	325	141	184	2,345	1,068	1,277	39	28	11
Aruba	0	0	0	15	9	6	0	0	0
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Barbados	0	0	0	66	14	52	0	0	0
British West Indies	0	0	0	65	26	39	0	0	0
Cuba	4	4	0	5	0	5	0	0	0
Dominica	78	50	28	717	332	385	19	8	11
Dominican Republic	0	0	0	9	9	0	0	0	0
Grenada	29	16	13	232	35	197	0	0	0
Haiti	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	0	0	0	21	12	9	0	0	0
Montserrat	174	62	112	965	513	452	8	8	0
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Kitts-Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Lucia	0	0	0	21	12	9	0	0	0
St. Vincent & the Grenadines	0	0	0	51	29	22	0	0	0
Trinidad/Tobago	0	0	0	11	11	0	0	0	0
West Indies, not specified	34	9	25	119	45	74	0	0	0
Other Caribbean	6	0	6	39	14	25	0	0	0
Central American	0	0	0	9	7	2	12	12	0
Belize	224	95	129	1,399	549	850	40	26	14
Costa Rica	0	0	0	39	2	37	0	0	0
El Salvador	48	12	36	244	83	161	0	0	0
Guatemala	51	37	14	215	82	133	0	0	0
Honduras	16	0	16	203	50	153	2	0	2
Nicaragua	35	8	27	150	78	72	8	8	0
Panama	17	17	0	370	162	208	0	0	0
Other Central America	57	21	36	174	92	82	30	18	12
Other North America	0	0	0	4	0	4	0	0	0

Table 13.

Foreign Born Persons by Place of Birth and Citizenship: 1990

United States Regions Divisions States	West Virginia			Wisconsin			Wyoming		
	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen	Foreign born	Naturalized citizen	Not a citizen
South America	445	192	253	1,883	809	1,074	148	59	89
Argentina	55	43	12	293	127	166	30	8	22
Bolivia	0	0	0	111	63	48	3	1	2
Brazil	93	30	63	271	75	196	2	2	0
Chile	94	23	71	179	67	112	23	17	6
Colombia	104	30	74	446	210	236	10	10	0
Ecuador	18	12	6	71	13	58	6	0	6
Guyana	5	5	0	147	73	74	0	0	0
Paraguay	0	0	0	4	4	0	0	0	0
Peru	40	32	8	136	84	52	43	8	35
Suriname	0	0	0	9	0	9	0	0	0
Uruguay	10	10	0	38	25	13	0	0	0
Venezuela	19	0	19	158	52	106	18	0	18
Other South America	7	7	0	20	16	4	13	13	0
Africa	489	158	330	2,305	597	1,708	93	55	38
Algeria	2	2	0	21	14	7	0	0	0
Angola	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	5	5	0	71	0	71	0	0	0
Cape Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	45	35	10	353	201	152	5	5	0
Ethiopia	12	4	8	166	25	141	0	0	0
Ghana	5	0	5	105	16	89	0	0	0
Kenya	117	46	71	84	8	76	10	3	7
Liberia	0	0	0	53	19	34	0	0	0
Libya	14	7	7	73	11	62	0	0	0
Morocco	0	0	0	130	48	82	0	0	0
Nigeria	147	0	147	380	54	326	20	20	0
Senegal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	14	6	8	31	6	25	0	0	0
Somalia	0	0	0	76	16	60	14	0	14
South Africa	47	27	20	111	31	80	24	17	7
Sudan	0	0	0	131	9	122	8	8	0
Tanzania	18	9	9	12	6	6	0	0	0
Tunisia	7	0	7	74	0	74	0	0	0
Uganda	20	15	5	89	49	40	0	0	0
Zaire	0	0	0	44	14	30	0	0	0
Zambia	0	0	0	22	0	22	0	0	0
Zimbabwe	6	0	6	15	9	6	0	0	0
Other Africa	30	3	27	264	61	203	12	2	10
Oceania	80	44	36	566	234	332	101	46	55
Australia	65	29	36	376	184	192	59	16	43
Fiji	8	8	0	3	0	3	0	0	0
Micronesia	0	0	0	17	3	14	0	0	0
New Zealand	7	7	0	139	43	96	31	19	12
Tonga	0	0	0	7	0	7	0	0	0
Western Samoa	0	0	0	2	2	0	5	5	0
Other Oceania	0	0	0	22	2	20	6	6	0
Not specified	395	206	189	3,258	1,761	1,497	235	116	119

Table 14. 50 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign Born Non-Citizens for the United States: 1990

Rank	Place of birth	Foreign born	Not a citizen	Percent not a citizen
	All places	19,767,316	11,770,318	59.5
<b>REGION</b>				
	Europe	4,016,678	1,416,355	35.3
	Soviet Union	333,725	137,049	41.1
	Asia	4,979,043	2,948,831	59.2
	North America	8,124,251	5,742,871	70.7
	South America	1,037,497	717,487	69.2
	Africa	363,819	239,886	65.9
	Oceania	104,145	68,686	66.0
	Not specified	808,158	499,153	61.8
<b>COUNTRY</b>				
	(Rank order not a citizen)			
1	Mexico	4,298,014	3,328,310	77.4
2	Philippines	912,674	420,460	46.1
3	El Salvador	465,433	393,898	84.6
4	Cuba	736,971	361,019	49.0
5	Canada	744,830	341,876	45.9
6	Korea	568,397	337,487	59.4
7	United Kingdom	640,145	322,342	50.4
8	Vietnam	543,262	311,463	57.3
9	China	529,837	296,438	55.9
10	India	450,406	293,196	65.1
11	Dominican Republic	347,858	251,998	72.4
12	Japan	290,128	208,335	71.8
13	Jamaica	334,140	205,861	61.6
14	Colombia	286,124	203,284	71.0
15	Germany	711,929	199,911	28.1
16	Guatemala	225,739	187,579	83.1
17	Haiti	225,993	163,698	72.6
18	Iran	210,941	153,599	72.8
19	Taiwan	244,102	149,640	61.3
20	Poland	388,328	146,034	37.6
21	Nicaragua	168,659	143,108	84.9
22	Laos	171,577	142,375	83.0
23	Italy	580,592	140,449	24.2
24	Portugal	210,122	117,609	56.0
25	Ecuador	143,314	105,643	73.7
26	Peru	144,199	105,614	73.2
27	Cambodia	118,833	94,897	79.9
28	Honduras	108,923	80,497	73.9
29	Thailand	106,919	79,798	74.6
30	Trinidad/Tobago	115,710	78,623	67.9
31	Guyana	120,698	72,567	60.1
32	Hong Kong	147,131	66,968	45.5
33	Brazil	82,489	62,863	76.2
34	Pakistan	91,889	60,326	65.7
35	France	119,233	56,464	47.4
36	Ireland	169,827	54,698	32.2
37	Argentina	92,563	52,091	56.3
38	Greece	177,398	51,092	28.8
39	Nigeria	55,350	45,314	81.9
40	Yugoslavia	141,516	44,541	31.5
41	Spain	76,415	44,107	57.7
42	Israel	86,048	42,798	49.7
43	Lebanon	86,369	42,587	49.3
44	Panama	85,737	41,754	48.7
45	Chile	55,681	37,513	67.4
46	Netherlands	96,198	37,315	38.8
47	Romania	91,106	36,072	39.6
48	Venezuela	42,119	32,446	77.0
49	Indonesia	48,387	30,875	63.8
50	Costa Rica	43,530	29,314	67.3

Table 14. 50 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign Born Non-Citizens for the United States: 1990 continued

Rank	Place of birth	Foreign born	Not a citizen	Percent not a citizen
	All places	19,767,316	11,770,318	59.5
	AREA			
	Europe	4,016,678	1,416,355	35.3
	Soviet Union	333,725	137,049	41.1
	Asia	4,979,043	2,948,831	59.2
	North America	8,124,251	5,742,871	70.7
	South America	1,037,497	717,487	69.2
	Africa	363,819	239,886	65.9
	Oceania	104,145	68,686	66.0
	Not specified	808,158	499,153	61.8
	COUNTRY			
	(Rank order percent not a citizen)			
1	United Arab Emirates	1,656	1,550	93.6
2	Senegal	2,287	1,955	85.5
3	Cameroon	3,161	2,698	85.4
4	Nicaragua	168,659	143,108	84.9
5	El Salvador	465,433	393,898	84.6
6	Nepal	2,262	1,909	84.4
7	Guatemala	225,739	187,579	83.1
8	Laos	171,577	142,375	83.0
9	Malaysia	33,834	28,058	82.9
10	Sierra Leone	7,217	5,958	82.6
11	Nigeria	55,350	45,914	81.9
12	Saudi Arabia	12,632	10,190	80.7
13	Ethiopia	34,805	27,905	80.2
14	Cambodia	118,833	94,897	79.9
15	Afghanistan	28,444	22,395	78.7
16	Zaire	3,387	2,652	78.3
17	Mexico	4,298,014	3,328,310	77.4
18	Singapore	12,889	9,944	77.2
19	Venezuela	42,119	32,446	77.0
20	Liberia	11,455	8,742	76.3
21	Micronesia	2,741	2,089	76.2
22	Brazil	82,489	62,863	76.2
23	Bangladesh	21,414	16,121	75.3
24	Kuwait	8,889	6,690	75.3
25	Ghana	20,889	15,709	75.2
26	Thailand	106,919	79,798	74.6
27	Sudan	4,423	3,282	74.2
28	Kenya	14,371	10,628	74.0
29	Honduras	108,923	80,497	73.9
30	Ecuador	143,314	105,643	73.7
31	Peru	144,199	105,614	73.2
32	Iran	210,941	153,599	72.8
33	Zambia	2,954	2,146	72.6
34	Somalia	2,437	1,770	72.6
35	Haiti	225,393	163,698	72.6
36	Dominican Republic	347,858	251,998	72.4
37	New Zealand	15,415	11,156	72.4
38	Sri Lanka	14,022	10,129	72.2
39	Japan	290,128	208,335	71.8
40	Suriname	2,860	2,040	71.3
41	Zimbabwe	4,767	3,394	71.2
42	Colombia	286,124	203,284	71.0
43	Tonga	10,668	7,497	70.3
44	Dominica	19,529	13,692	70.1
45	Bolivia	31,303	21,909	70.0
46	Bahamas	21,633	14,816	68.5
47	Trinidad/Tobago	115,710	78,623	67.9
48	Australia	42,267	28,694	67.9
49	Chile	55,681	37,513	67.4
50	Costa Rica	43,530	29,314	67.3

Table 15. States Ranked by Foreign Born Persons for Places of Birth With 100,000 or More Persons: 1990

Rank	1. Mexico		2. Philippines		3. Canada	
	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total
	United States	4,298,014	United States	912,674	United States	744,830
	REGION		REGION		REGION	
	Northeast	69,739	Northeast	109,400	Northeast	205,406
	Midwest	352,695	Midwest	81,995	Midwest	121,652
	South	1,032,426	South	109,376	South	152,068
	West	2,843,154	West	611,903	West	265,704
	STATE		STATE		STATE	
1	California	2,474,148	California	481,837	California	150,387
2	Texas	907,432	Hawaii	73,841	Florida	77,559
3	Illinois	281,651	New York	50,245	New York	56,795
4	Arizona	150,068	Illinois	49,119	Michigan	54,630
5	Florida	55,316	New Jersey	39,108	Massachusetts	52,438
6	New Mexico	50,046	Washington	27,106	Washington	44,262
7	Washington	46,876	Texas	25,620	Connecticut	22,291
8	New York	43,505	Virginia	22,885	Texas	22,038
9	Colorado	34,261	Florida	22,353	Maine	18,729
10	Nevada	32,501	Maryland	13,258	Oregon	16,962
11	Oregon	28,913	Michigan	9,837	Arizona	16,451
12	Georgia	20,309	Nevada	8,495	Illinois	16,065
13	Kansas	14,919	Pennsylvania	8,488	New Jersey	14,674
14	Oklahoma	13,686	Ohio	7,171	Ohio	14,615
15	Michigan	13,656	Alaska	5,119	New Hampshire	13,823
16	New Jersey	12,791	Arizona	4,928	Pennsylvania	12,952
17	Idaho	12,343	Massachusetts	4,808	Minnesota	10,339
18	Wisconsin	10,966	Georgia	4,160	Virginia	9,329
19	Indiana	10,294	Oregon	3,860	Colorado	8,789
20	Utah	8,922	Missouri	3,702	Vermont	7,572
21	North Carolina	8,757	Connecticut	3,700	Georgia	7,251
22	Virginia	7,633	South Carolina	3,429	Maryland	7,036
23	Pennsylvania	5,445	Colorado	3,226	North Carolina	6,630
24	Missouri	4,763	North Carolina	3,213	Nevada	6,583
25	Maryland	4,642	Minnesota	2,776	Rhode Island	6,132
26	Nebraska	4,421	Indiana	2,683	Wisconsin	5,724
27	Ohio	4,325	Louisiana	2,339	Indiana	5,715
28	Iowa	3,764	Wisconsin	2,329	Utah	5,459
29	Massachusetts	3,561	Tennessee	2,209	Missouri	4,418
30	Minnesota	3,487	Oklahoma	1,860	Tennessee	4,087
31	Louisiana	3,224	District of Columbia	1,648	Hawaii	3,947
32	Connecticut	2,680	Kansas	1,629	Montana	3,929
33	Arkansas	2,507	Rhode Island	1,407	Idaho	3,349
34	South Carolina	2,147	Kentucky	1,271	South Carolina	3,218
35	Wyoming	1,985	Alabama	1,179	North Dakota	2,679
36	Tennessee	1,972	Mississippi	1,144	Kansas	2,628
37	Alaska	1,457	New Mexico	1,142	Iowa	2,625
38	Hawaii	1,123	Utah	1,106	Oklahoma	2,576
39	Alabama	1,082	Iowa	1,097	Alaska	2,538
40	District of Columbia	1,034	Arkansas	1,037	Alabama	2,477
41	Kentucky	893	West Virginia	945	Louisiana	2,242
42	Delaware	883	Nebraska	860	New Mexico	2,225
43	Rhode Island	859	Delaware	826	Kentucky	2,043
44	Mississippi	702	Maine	724	Arkansas	1,407
45	Montana	511	New Hampshire	666	Nebraska	1,322
46	New Hampshire	495	Idaho	600	Mississippi	1,131
47	Maine	291	North Dakota	440	District of Columbia	1,130
48	South Dakota	258	Montana	414	Delaware	998
49	West Virginia	207	South Dakota	352	West Virginia	916
50	North Dakota	191	Vermont	254	South Dakota	892
51	Vermont	112	Wyoming	229	Wyoming	823

Table 15. States Ranked by Foreign Born Persons for Places of Birth With 100,000 or More Persons: 1990 continued

Rank	4. Cuba		5. Germany		6. United Kingdom	
	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total
	United States	736,971	United States	711,929	United States	640,145
	REGION		REGION		REGION	
	Northeast	127,794	Northeast	200,346	Northeast	184,076
	Midwest	19,248	Midwest	145,163	Midwest	91,632
	South	531,424	South	188,743	South	168,594
	West	58,505	West	177,677	West	195,843
	STATE		STATE		STATE	
1	Florida	497,619	California	104,245	California	135,391
2	New Jersey	62,867	New York	92,322	New York	68,434
3	New York	52,064	Florida	55,321	Florida	61,069
4	California	49,643	New Jersey	42,249	New Jersey	34,073
5	Texas	11,865	Illinois	39,920	Texas	28,111
6	Illinois	11,173	Texas	34,058	Massachusetts	26,807
7	Louisiana	4,920	Pennsylvania	29,297	Pennsylvania	25,214
8	Massachusetts	4,562	Ohio	24,359	Michigan	23,841
9	Nevada	4,430	Michigan	24,135	Illinois	21,181
10	Georgia	4,406	Washington	18,635	Ohio	17,951
11	Connecticut	3,681	Virginia	17,179	Connecticut	17,062
12	Pennsylvania	3,666	Wisconsin	16,780	Washington	17,028
13	Virginia	3,343	Maryland	15,043	Virginia	16,594
14	Maryland	3,158	Colorado	14,466	Maryland	12,693
15	Michigan	2,270	Massachusetts	14,229	Arizona	10,156
16	North Carolina	1,669	Connecticut	13,756	Georgia	10,000
17	Ohio	1,453	Georgia	13,268	North Carolina	8,788
18	Missouri	1,140	Arizona	11,548	Colorado	8,249
19	Arizona	982	North Carolina	11,523	Oregon	7,069
20	Colorado	949	Missouri	9,258	Indiana	6,498
21	Washington	861	Indiana	8,866	Wisconsin	5,239
22	Indiana	792	Oregon	8,139	Missouri	5,170
23	District of Columbia	737	Minnesota	7,693	South Carolina	5,130
24	Tennessee	721	Tennessee	6,458	Nevada	4,700
25	Wisconsin	717	South Carolina	6,224	Minnesota	4,646
26	Kansas	660	Alabama	5,685	Rhode Island	4,242
27	Oregon	621	Oklahoma	5,502	Tennessee	4,201
28	Minnesota	607	Kentucky	5,118	Utah	3,957
29	Alabama	580	Kansas	5,003	New Hampshire	3,839
30	Oklahoma	549	Utah	4,949	Louisiana	3,693
31	South Carolina	532	Iowa	4,591	Alabama	3,348
32	Rhode Island	523	Nevada	4,421	Oklahoma	3,300
33	Kentucky	461	Louisiana	4,274	New Mexico	3,003
34	New Mexico	434	New Mexico	3,535	Maine	2,877
35	Delaware	400	Nebraska	2,861	Kansas	2,411
36	New Hampshire	306	New Hampshire	2,725	Kentucky	2,281
37	Arkansas	203	Arkansas	2,666	Iowa	2,153
38	Nebraska	200	Hawaii	2,590	District of Columbia	2,137
39	Mississippi	183	Maine	2,355	Delaware	2,003
40	Hawaii	168	Rhode Island	1,858	Arkansas	1,971
41	Iowa	166	Mississippi	1,807	Hawaii	1,903
42	Utah	159	Delaware	1,628	Mississippi	1,694
43	Alaska	131	Idaho	1,579	Nebraska	1,680
44	West Virginia	78	Vermont	1,555	West Virginia	1,581
45	Maine	70	Alaska	1,553	Vermont	1,528
46	Idaho	62	West Virginia	1,548	Alaska	1,246
47	Vermont	55	District of Columbia	1,441	Idaho	1,222
48	South Dakota	54	Montana	1,381	Montana	1,137
49	Montana	46	North Dakota	881	Wyoming	782
50	Wyoming	19	South Dakota	816	South Dakota	467
51	North Dakota	16	Wyoming	636	North Dakota	395

Table 15. States Ranked by Foreign Born Persons for Places of Birth With 100,000 or More Persons: 1990 continued

Rank	7. Italy		8. Korea		9. Vietnam	
	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total
	United States	580,592	United States	568,397	United States	543,262
	REGION		REGION		REGION	
	Northeast	381,624	Northeast	128,552	Northeast	54,197
	Midwest	82,609	Midwest	66,696	Midwest	40,151
	South	54,740	South	111,790	South	131,451
	West	61,619	West	261,359	West	317,463
	STATE		STATE		STATE	
1	New York	190,305	California	200,194	California	271,061
2	New Jersey	70,451	New York	71,975	Texas	53,628
3	California	48,297	Illinois	30,058	Virginia	19,744
4	Pennsylvania	41,185	New Jersey	27,534	Washington	16,647
5	Massachusetts	38,288	Texas	23,919	New York	15,787
6	Illinois	33,812	Virginia	23,612	Pennsylvania	14,182
7	Connecticut	33,708	Maryland	21,111	Massachusetts	13,672
8	Florida	28,693	Washington	20,267	Florida	12,843
9	Ohio	18,808	Pennsylvania	16,699	Louisiana	11,313
10	Michigan	18,549	Hawaii	13,265	Illinois	8,751
11	Maryland	7,038	Georgia	11,678	Minnesota	7,772
12	Rhode Island	5,845	Florida	8,585	Maryland	7,445
13	Texas	4,297	Michigan	8,384	Oregon	6,993
14	Virginia	3,744	Colorado	7,750	Georgia	6,284
15	Arizona	3,615	Massachusetts	7,574	Colorado	5,881
16	Wisconsin	3,580	Ohio	7,388	Oklahoma	5,696
17	Missouri	2,934	Oregon	5,467	Hawaii	5,556
18	Washington	2,542	North Carolina	5,046	New Jersey	5,499
19	Indiana	1,990	Arizona	4,606	Michigan	4,866
20	Colorado	1,989	Minnesota	4,025	Kansas	4,616
21	West Virginia	1,608	Indiana	3,442	Arizona	4,209
22	Nevada	1,554	Missouri	3,330	North Carolina	4,122
23	North Carolina	1,461	Nevada	3,207	Ohio	3,612
24	Georgia	1,420	Oklahoma	3,099	Connecticut	3,504
25	Oregon	1,324	Alaska	3,061	Missouri	3,438
26	Minnesota	1,208	Kansas	3,029	Utah	2,562
27	Delaware	1,161	Tennessee	2,965	Nevada	2,477
28	Louisiana	1,033	Wisconsin	2,921	Mississippi	2,284
29	New Hampshire	893	Connecticut	2,577	Iowa	2,175
30	South Carolina	838	Iowa	2,260	Wisconsin	1,853
31	Tennessee	712	Alabama	2,221	Alabama	1,812
32	Utah	653	Kentucky	2,082	Indiana	1,758
33	District of Columbia	645	Louisiana	2,042	Tennessee	1,613
34	Kentucky	623	South Carolina	1,866	Arkansas	1,243
35	Nebraska	610	Utah	1,659	Kentucky	1,215
36	New Mexico	600	Nebraska	1,217	New Mexico	1,101
37	Iowa	592	New Mexico	983	South Carolina	1,041
38	Oklahoma	483	Delaware	878	Nebraska	909
39	Vermont	481	Mississippi	836	Maine	679
40	Maine	468	Arkansas	827	District of Columbia	653
41	Alabama	427	New Hampshire	815	Rhode Island	506
42	Kansas	392	Rhode Island	673	Idaho	440
43	Hawaii	386	District of Columbia	562	Delaware	366
44	Arkansas	317	Idaho	505	Alaska	299
45	Montana	250	Maine	469	New Hampshire	259
46	Mississippi	240	West Virginia	461	North Dakota	202
47	Idaho	153	North Dakota	332	South Dakota	199
48	Alaska	133	South Dakota	310	Montana	190
49	Wyoming	123	Vermont	236	West Virginia	149
50	South Dakota	97	Montana	232	Vermont	109
51	North Dakota	37	Wyoming	163	Wyoming	47

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 15. States Ranked by Foreign Born Persons for Places of Birth With 100,000 or More Persons: 1990 continued

Rank	10. China		11. El Salvador		12. India	
	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total
	United States	529,837	United States	465,433	United States	450,406
	REGION		REGION		REGION	
	Northeast	181,213	Northeast	60,405	Northeast	159,641
	Midwest	43,291	Midwest	6,922	Midwest	85,245
	South	57,588	South	108,980	South	107,954
	West	247,745	West	289,126	West	97,566
	STATE		STATE		STATE	
1	California	211,263	California	280,781	California	83,789
2	New York	128,133	Texas	49,419	New York	66,851
3	Massachusetts	20,367	New York	37,177	New Jersey	52,347
4	New Jersey	17,283	Virginia	20,195	Illinois	40,817
5	Illinois	17,254	Maryland	15,492	Texas	32,162
6	Texas	16,504	New Jersey	13,360	Maryland	17,951
7	Hawaii	10,068	Florida	10,142	Pennsylvania	17,824
8	Washington	9,840	District of Columbia	9,276	Michigan	13,386
9	Maryland	9,206	Massachusetts	7,642	Ohio	12,500
10	Pennsylvania	8,954	Illinois	5,055	Massachusetts	12,317
11	Florida	7,940	Nevada	2,978	Florida	12,221
12	Ohio	6,290	Arizona	1,903	Virginia	11,723
13	Virginia	6,236	Georgia	1,496	Georgia	7,511
14	Michigan	6,035	Washington	1,275	Connecticut	7,500
15	Oregon	4,783	Louisiana	1,203	North Carolina	5,723
16	Connecticut	3,653	Connecticut	832	Indiana	4,580
17	Arizona	3,384	North Carolina	734	Washington	3,997
18	Georgia	3,229	Rhode Island	666	Louisiana	3,306
19	Colorado	2,828	Pennsylvania	658	Tennessee	3,283
20	Minnesota	2,721	Oregon	572	Arizona	3,177
21	North Carolina	2,557	Colorado	492	Wisconsin	2,928
22	Indiana	2,460	New Mexico	440	Minnesota	2,918
23	Missouri	2,430	Utah	440	Missouri	2,821
24	Wisconsin	2,378	Oklahoma	285	Oklahoma	2,496
25	Louisiana	1,995	Kansas	271	Alabama	2,450
26	Nevada	1,769	Michigan	245	Kansas	2,389
27	Tennessee	1,740	Minnesota	237	South Carolina	2,307
28	Utah	1,667	Ohio	228	Iowa	1,696
29	Rhode Island	1,502	Arkansas	225	Colorado	1,605
30	Kansas	1,439	Wisconsin	215	Kentucky	1,554
31	Iowa	1,344	Iowa	202	Oregon	1,324
32	District of Columbia	1,313	Missouri	160	Delaware	1,302
33	Oklahoma	1,257	Indiana	147	Mississippi	1,284
34	Kentucky	1,210	Nebraska	136	New Hampshire	1,274
35	Alabama	1,130	South Carolina	123	West Virginia	1,184
36	South Carolina	843	Alaska	120	New Mexico	1,013
37	Delaware	755	Tennessee	84	Rhode Island	1,006
38	Mississippi	741	Delaware	80	Nevada	856
39	Nebraska	674	Kentucky	77	District of Columbia	799
40	Idaho	652	Hawaii	74	Nebraska	784
41	New Mexico	624	Mississippi	54	Utah	771
42	New Hampshire	600	West Virginia	51	Arkansas	698
43	West Virginia	523	New Hampshire	45	Hawaii	469
44	Maine	461	Alabama	44	Maine	305
45	Arkansas	409	Idaho	31	Alaska	255
46	Alaska	358	Maine	25	North Dakota	234
47	Montana	267	Montana	20	Vermont	217
48	Vermont	260	South Dakota	18	South Dakota	182
49	Wyoming	242	North Dakota	8	Idaho	137
50	South Dakota	141	Wyoming	0	Montana	99
51	North Dakota	125	Vermont	0	Wyoming	74

Table 15. States Ranked by Foreign Born Persons for Places of Birth With 100,000 or More Persons: 1990 continued

Rank	13. Poland		14. Dominican Republic		15. Jamaica	
	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total
	United States	388,328	United States	347,858	United States	334,140
	REGION		REGION		REGION	
	Northeast	178,207	Northeast	308,683	Northeast	201,670
	Midwest	123,308	Midwest	2,882	Midwest	12,779
	South	46,374	South	31,385	South	106,352
	West	40,439	West	4,908	West	13,339
	STATE		STATE		STATE	
1	New York	88,230	New York	241,941	New York	146,829
2	Illinois	80,594	New Jersey	35,660	Florida	74,863
3	New Jersey	39,305	Florida	23,373	New Jersey	20,948
4	California	29,278	Massachusetts	19,514	Connecticut	17,080
5	Florida	26,313	Rhode Island	6,408	Maryland	12,054
6	Connecticut	20,469	California	3,535	California	11,204
7	Michigan	18,634	Connecticut	2,333	Massachusetts	9,150
8	Pennsylvania	14,230	Pennsylvania	2,281	Pennsylvania	6,925
9	Massachusetts	12,844	Maryland	1,971	Illinois	5,500
10	Ohio	9,446	Texas	1,760	Texas	4,827
11	Wisconsin	5,467	Illinois	1,217	Georgia	3,906
12	Texas	5,271	District of Columbia	1,103	Virginia	2,842
13	Maryland	4,561	Virginia	963	District of Columbia	2,814
14	Indiana	3,009	Georgia	624	Ohio	2,287
15	Arizona	2,539	Michigan	455	Michigan	2,084
16	Washington	2,475	Ohio	445	North Carolina	1,321
17	Colorado	2,426	New Hampshire	403	Wisconsin	965
18	Minnesota	2,307	North Carolina	399	Delaware	842
19	Virginia	1,981	Louisiana	328	Washington	631
20	Missouri	1,813	Colorado	256	Indiana	611
21	Georgia	1,459	Alaska	242	Louisiana	582
22	North Carolina	1,429	Wisconsin	232	Tennessee	572
23	Rhode Island	1,337	Nevada	213	Missouri	570
24	Tennessee	1,030	Washington	198	South Carolina	526
25	Oregon	934	Arizona	187	Arizona	428
26	Nevada	826	Kentucky	187	Alabama	366
27	New Hampshire	754	South Carolina	181	Rhode Island	348
28	Nebraska	750	Missouri	159	Minnesota	335
29	Maine	722	Indiana	140	Colorado	319
30	Delaware	644	Delaware	136	Kentucky	251
31	South Carolina	607	Maine	101	New Hampshire	225
32	Iowa	526	Hawaii	100	Hawaii	222
33	Utah	521	Minnesota	89	Kansas	222
34	Louisiana	487	Alabama	86	Nevada	187
35	Alabama	480	Oklahoma	82	West Virginia	174
36	Oklahoma	477	Utah	82	Oklahoma	163
37	Arkansas	436	Tennessee	74	Mississippi	157
38	New Mexico	433	Nebraska	58	New Mexico	105
39	Kentucky	428	Mississippi	56	Iowa	101
40	Kansas	387	New Mexico	53	Maine	101
41	District of Columbia	357	Iowa	48	Arkansas	92
42	Vermont	316	Vermont	42	Oregon	85
43	West Virginia	292	Kansas	39	Nebraska	66
44	North Dakota	271	Oregon	35	Vermont	64
45	Alaska	270	Arkansas	33	Utah	56
46	Montana	249	West Virginia	29	Alaska	49
47	Idaho	240	Idaho	7	Idaho	43
48	Hawaii	150	Wyoming	0	South Dakota	31
49	Mississippi	122	Montana	0	Wyoming	8
50	South Dakota	104	South Dakota	0	North Dakota	7
51	Wyoming	98	North Dakota	0	Montana	2

Table 15. States Ranked by Foreign Born Persons for Places of Birth With 100,000 or More Persons: 1990 continued

Rank	16. Soviet Union		17. Japan		18. Colombia	
	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total
	United States	333,725	United States	290,128	United States	286,124
	REGION		REGION		REGION	
	Northeast	158,908	Northeast	56,781	Northeast	143,809
	Midwest	48,498	Midwest	37,155	Midwest	11,865
	South	34,729	South	49,522	South	95,164
	West	91,590	West	146,670	West	35,286
	STATE		STATE		STATE	
1	New York	98,576	California	97,554	New York	82,767
2	California	77,430	New York	27,884	Florida	66,614
3	New Jersey	19,508	Hawaii	19,102	New Jersey	40,404
4	Illinois	19,507	New Jersey	13,414	California	30,680
5	Pennsylvania	17,613	Washington	12,654	Texas	12,430
6	Florida	17,530	Texas	10,651	Illinois	7,331
7	Massachusetts	15,350	Illinois	10,281	Massachusetts	6,272
8	Ohio	8,204	Ohio	7,493	Connecticut	5,746
9	Michigan	7,590	Michigan	7,094	Rhode Island	4,255
10	Maryland	6,896	Massachusetts	6,549	Pennsylvania	3,809
11	Connecticut	5,492	Florida	6,544	Maryland	3,303
12	Oregon	3,561	Georgia	5,372	Virginia	3,252
13	Washington	3,534	Virginia	4,931	Georgia	2,766
14	Texas	3,390	Maryland	4,799	Louisiana	1,242
15	Colorado	3,371	Pennsylvania	4,587	North Carolina	1,227
16	Minnesota	3,115	Oregon	4,442	Ohio	1,037
17	Wisconsin	2,917	North Carolina	3,927	Arizona	953
18	Missouri	2,029	Colorado	3,502	Michigan	935
19	Indiana	1,628	Indiana	3,490	South Carolina	906
20	Virginia	1,567	Connecticut	2,800	Nevada	872
21	Arizona	1,490	Tennessee	2,577	District of Columbia	799
22	Rhode Island	1,459	Arizona	2,480	Washington	674
23	Georgia	1,395	Missouri	2,454	Colorado	642
24	Nebraska	1,123	Utah	1,801	Missouri	632
25	Kansas	931	Kentucky	1,787	Oklahoma	581
26	North Dakota	697	Nevada	1,728	Minnesota	521
27	North Carolina	611	Alabama	1,685	Wisconsin	446
28	District of Columbia	581	South Carolina	1,665	Alabama	423
29	Utah	529	Oklahoma	1,582	Kentucky	415
30	Tennessee	492	Minnesota	1,572	Tennessee	380
31	New Hampshire	489	Wisconsin	1,534	Indiana	363
32	Kentucky	453	Kansas	1,203	New Hampshire	362
33	Iowa	449	New Mexico	1,056	Utah	351
34	Nevada	439	Alaska	1,053	Oregon	334
35	Delaware	435	Iowa	1,030	Arkansas	306
36	Louisiana	415	Louisiana	955	Kansas	296
37	Montana	381	Arkansas	715	New Mexico	294
38	South Carolina	322	Nebraska	692	Delaware	282
39	South Dakota	308	Mississippi	682	Alaska	262
40	Maine	298	Idaho	673	Mississippi	134
41	Oklahoma	297	District of Columbia	661	Hawaii	132
42	Idaho	278	West Virginia	587	Nebraska	129
43	New Mexico	208	Maine	489	Iowa	121
44	Alabama	181	New Hampshire	450	Maine	106
45	Wyoming	151	Montana	404	West Virginia	104
46	Hawaii	129	Delaware	402	Vermont	88
47	Vermont	123	Rhode Island	326	Idaho	55
48	Arkansas	95	Vermont	282	North Dakota	28
49	Alaska	89	Wyoming	221	Montana	27
50	West Virginia	40	South Dakota	188	South Dakota	26
51	Mississippi	29	North Dakota	124	Wyoming	10

Table 15. States Ranked by Foreign Born Persons for Places of Birth With 100,000 or More Persons: 1990 continued

Rank	19. Taiwan		20. Guatemala		21. Haiti	
	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total
	United States	244,102	United States	225,739	United States	225,393
	REGION		REGION		REGION	
	Northeast	53,629	Northeast	34,936	Northeast	128,060
	Midwest	24,327	Midwest	14,622	Midwest	3,980
	South	46,753	South	35,084	South	90,148
	West	119,393	West	141,097	West	3,205
	STATE		STATE		STATE	
1	California	104,757	California	135,875	New York	87,215
2	New York	27,219	New York	17,883	Florida	83,249
3	Texas	17,087	Illinois	12,493	Massachusetts	18,804
4	New Jersey	13,577	Florida	11,480	New Jersey	15,709
5	Illinois	8,082	Texas	10,366	Connecticut	3,972
6	Maryland	7,097	New Jersey	6,284	Illinois	3,030
7	Massachusetts	5,829	Massachusetts	5,779	Maryland	2,742
8	Pennsylvania	4,897	Virginia	3,986	California	2,737
9	Washington	4,843	Maryland	3,634	Pennsylvania	1,415
10	Florida	4,671	Rhode Island	3,138	Texas	957
11	Virginia	4,600	Louisiana	2,048	Georgia	846
12	Ohio	3,851	Arizona	1,559	Rhode Island	686
13	Michigan	3,481	Connecticut	1,199	District of Columbia	674
14	Georgia	3,340	District of Columbia	1,175	Virginia	581
15	North Carolina	2,312	Georgia	1,004	Louisiana	269
16	Hawaii	2,233	Nevada	907	Michigan	238
17	Arizona	1,995	Oregon	755	Missouri	232
18	Missouri	1,993	Ohio	623	North Carolina	209
19	Indiana	1,497	New Mexico	593	Ohio	203
20	Alabama	1,471	Pennsylvania	555	New Hampshire	195
21	Connecticut	1,468	Colorado	425	Delaware	143
22	Kansas	1,403	Washington	413	South Carolina	132
23	Colorado	1,343	North Carolina	384	Arizona	131
24	Tennessee	1,318	Utah	366	Kentucky	117
25	Wisconsin	1,265	Michigan	318	Indiana	103
26	Oklahoma	1,220	Kansas	309	Kansas	84
27	Oregon	1,193	Oklahoma	249	Alabama	83
28	Iowa	1,175	Missouri	223	Washington	81
29	Minnesota	1,113	Wisconsin	203	Nevada	67
30	Nevada	1,103	Arkansas	175	Tennessee	64
31	Louisiana	934	Indiana	172	Minnesota	49
32	Utah	924	Minnesota	152	Mississippi	44
33	New Mexico	576	South Carolina	148	Hawaii	40
34	South Carolina	542	Tennessee	124	Maine	39
35	Delaware	470	Alabama	111	Oklahoma	38
36	Kentucky	438	Kentucky	107	Colorado	38
37	Nebraska	384	Iowa	86	Oregon	29
38	Arkansas	357	Alaska	62	Vermont	25
39	Mississippi	342	Idaho	61	Utah	25
40	District of Columbia	316	Maine	61	New Mexico	23
41	Rhode Island	266	Hawaii	52	Wisconsin	21
42	West Virginia	238	Delaware	39	Iowa	17
43	New Hampshire	224	Mississippi	38	Alaska	17
44	Alaska	204	North Dakota	29	Idaho	10
45	Idaho	110	Montana	27	Montana	7
46	Vermont	82	Vermont	22	Nebraska	3
47	Montana	78	West Virginia	16	Wyoming	0
48	Maine	67	New Hampshire	15	West Virginia	0
49	North Dakota	67	South Dakota	10	North Dakota	0
50	Wyoming	34	Nebraska	4	Arkansas	0
51	South Dakota	16	Wyoming	2	South Dakota	0

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 15. States Ranked by Foreign Born Persons for Places of Birth With 100,000 or More Persons: 1990 continued

Rank	22. Iran		23. Portugal		24. Greece	
	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total
	United States	210,941	United States	210,122	United States	177,398
	REGION		REGION		REGION	
	Northeast	27,113	Northeast	161,765	Northeast	87,784
	Midwest	15,861	Midwest	1,377	Midwest	38,843
	South	42,161	South	8,195	South	28,131
	West	125,806	West	38,785	West	22,640
	STATE		STATE		STATE	
1	California	115,415	Massachusetts	70,814	New York	44,316
2	New York	15,204	California	37,202	Illinois	20,248
3	Texas	10,412	New Jersey	35,296	California	16,930
4	Virginia	7,957	Rhode Island	23,035	Massachusetts	13,693
5	Maryland	7,924	Connecticut	14,782	New Jersey	13,414
6	Illinois	5,189	New York	13,929	Florida	8,981
7	Florida	4,753	Florida	3,771	Pennsylvania	8,518
8	New Jersey	4,053	Pennsylvania	3,186	Ohio	6,162
9	Massachusetts	3,895	Maryland	1,364	Michigan	5,787
10	Washington	2,742	Virginia	1,141	Maryland	5,380
11	Georgia	2,465	Texas	684	Connecticut	5,121
12	Ohio	2,345	New Hampshire	572	Virginia	3,102
13	Pennsylvania	2,129	Ohio	405	Texas	2,791
14	Michigan	2,042	Washington	325	North Carolina	2,522
15	Arizona	1,621	Illinois	277	Indiana	2,418
16	Oregon	1,613	North Carolina	251	Washington	1,372
17	Oklahoma	1,536	Nevada	230	New Hampshire	1,310
18	Tennessee	1,503	Michigan	225	Wisconsin	1,249
19	Colorado	1,434	District of Columbia	197	Missouri	1,221
20	Missouri	1,377	Georgia	182	Georgia	1,069
21	Minnesota	1,359	Idaho	180	South Carolina	1,038
22	North Carolina	1,345	Oregon	177	Colorado	1,033
23	Connecticut	1,190	Arizona	173	Rhode Island	876
24	Utah	979	Hawaii	157	Arizona	832
25	District of Columbia	942	Missouri	131	Minnesota	652
26	Indiana	903	Louisiana	106	Nevada	623
27	Louisiana	860	Colorado	103	Utah	615
28	Wisconsin	849	South Carolina	95	Oregon	540
29	Nevada	801	Maine	92	Alabama	506
30	Kansas	798	Alaska	83	Iowa	506
31	Alabama	702	Delaware	78	Louisiana	505
32	Kentucky	607	Oklahoma	75	Tennessee	467
33	Iowa	593	Wisconsin	71	Delaware	344
34	New Mexico	496	Kentucky	66	Maine	338
35	South Carolina	391	Indiana	62	District of Columbia	326
36	Nebraska	282	Minnesota	61	West Virginia	317
37	New Hampshire	269	Vermont	59	Kansas	266
38	Idaho	265	Kansas	55	New Mexico	240
39	Hawaii	245	Mississippi	53	Nebraska	235
40	Rhode Island	208	Tennessee	50	Oklahoma	231
41	Delaware	204	Wyoming	46	Kentucky	206
42	Arkansas	194	Arkansas	43	Vermont	198
43	West Virginia	193	New Mexico	37	Mississippi	196
44	Mississippi	173	Iowa	36	Montana	155
45	Maine	94	Montana	36	Arkansas	150
46	Montana	81	Utah	36	Alaska	119
47	South Dakota	75	Nebraska	33	South Dakota	83
48	Alaska	72	Alabama	31	Hawaii	72
49	Vermont	71	North Dakota	13	Wyoming	63
50	North Dakota	49	South Dakota	8	Idaho	46
51	Wyoming	42	West Virginia	8	North Dakota	16

Table 15. States Ranked by Foreign Born Persons for Places of Birth With 100,000 or More Persons: 1990 continued

Rank	25. Laos		26. Ireland		27. Nicaragua	
	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total
	United States	171,577	United States	169,827	United States	168,659
	REGION		REGION		REGION	
	Northeast	13,902	Northeast	104,339	Northeast	13,593
	Midwest	43,950	Midwest	21,537	Midwest	2,472
	South	26,034	South	19,046	South	91,566
	West	87,691	West	24,905	West	61,028
	STATE		STATE		STATE	
1	California	72,136	New York	53,949	Florida	72,060
2	Minnesota	14,979	Massachusetts	20,224	California	58,292
3	Wisconsin	12,593	California	18,878	New York	8,624
4	Texas	8,475	New Jersey	13,952	Texas	6,626
5	Washington	5,132	Illinois	12,431	Louisiana	3,913
6	Illinois	3,886	Pennsylvania	7,712	New Jersey	3,313
7	Georgia	3,358	Florida	7,642	Maryland	3,310
8	Michigan	3,334	Connecticut	5,765	Virginia	3,068
9	Massachusetts	3,174	Ohio	2,999	Illinois	1,036
10	Iowa	2,974	Texas	2,630	Nevada	914
11	Oregon	2,922	Michigan	2,303	District of Columbia	904
12	Rhode Island	2,683	Maryland	1,855	Massachusetts	628
13	New York	2,513	Virginia	1,846	Pennsylvania	561
14	Connecticut	2,336	Washington	1,730	Arizona	561
15	Florida	2,187	Rhode Island	1,374	Georgia	504
16	Colorado	2,164	Arizona	1,119	Washington	485
17	Virginia	2,146	Georgia	874	North Carolina	395
18	Pennsylvania	2,140	Missouri	871	Wisconsin	370
19	Tennessee	2,133	Oregon	802	Connecticut	343
20	Ohio	2,104	North Carolina	768	Ohio	284
21	Kansas	2,074	Colorado	766	New Mexico	212
22	North Carolina	1,750	New Hampshire	761	Oregon	202
23	Arkansas	1,667	Indiana	733	South Carolina	175
24	Hawaii	1,516	Wisconsin	661	Missouri	163
25	Utah	1,406	Minnesota	619	Kansas	153
26	Oklahoma	1,005	Louisiana	574	Michigan	150
27	Louisiana	837	Nevada	530	Tennessee	127
28	Nevada	776	South Carolina	460	Minnesota	121
29	Maryland	763	Maine	420	Mississippi	119
30	Alabama	742	Delaware	408	Arkansas	117
31	Indiana	631	District of Columbia	312	Colorado	115
32	Nebraska	628	Oklahoma	308	Indiana	97
33	New Jersey	501	Kentucky	301	Oklahoma	93
34	Missouri	499	Tennessee	299	Rhode Island	89
35	Arizona	477	Iowa	299	Utah	76
36	South Carolina	456	Kansas	298	Alabama	74
37	Idaho	407	Alabama	287	Idaho	66
38	New Hampshire	386	Nebraska	225	Iowa	65
39	New Mexico	353	New Mexico	222	Kentucky	51
40	Kentucky	270	Mississippi	217	Alaska	44
41	Alaska	245	Idaho	191	Montana	39
42	South Dakota	200	Arkansas	185	Nebraska	33
43	Montana	151	Vermont	182	Hawaii	22
44	Vermont	127	Alaska	182	West Virginia	17
45	Delaware	124	Hawaii	177	Maine	15
46	North Dakota	48	Utah	164	Delaware	13
47	Mississippi	47	Montana	96	New Hampshire	13
48	West Virginia	45	West Virginia	80	Vermont	7
49	Maine	42	South Dakota	61	Wyoming	0
50	District of Columbia	29	Wyoming	48	North Dakota	0
51	Wyoming	6	North Dakota	37	South Dakota	0

Table 15. States Ranked by Foreign Born Persons for Places of Birth With 100,000 or More Persons: 1990 continued

Rank	28. Hong Kong		29. Peru		30. Ecuador	
	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total
	United States	147,131	United States	144,199	United States	143,314
1	California	64,624	California	37,615	New York	68,954
2	New York	31,664	New York	26,647	New Jersey	21,498
3	Massachusetts	5,672	Florida	22,087	California	19,524
4	Illinois	4,775	New Jersey	20,787	Florida	11,084
5	Texas	4,438	Virginia	5,520	Illinois	6,119
6	New Jersey	4,423	Texas	5,026	Texas	2,536
7	Hawaii	3,554	Maryland	3,914	Connecticut	2,249
8	Washington	3,433	Illinois	3,817	Maryland	1,793
9	Florida	2,626	Connecticut	3,456	Massachusetts	1,678
10	Pennsylvania	2,468	Massachusetts	2,399	Virginia	1,591
11	Maryland	2,376	Georgia	1,186	Pennsylvania	889
12	Virginia	1,490	Pennsylvania	1,086	District of Columbia	540
13	Oregon	1,444	Colorado	976	North Carolina	528
14	Connecticut	1,160	District of Columbia	860	Louisiana	458
15	Michigan	1,151	Washington	763	Georgia	396
16	Ohio	1,090	Utah	756	Washington	297
17	Arizona	950	Ohio	753	Rhode Island	284
18	Georgia	932	Arizona	691	Arizona	266
19	Minnesota	852	Oregon	472	Michigan	252
20	Wisconsin	669	North Carolina	423	Ohio	244
21	North Carolina	645	Oklahoma	418	Missouri	236
22	Indiana	611	Michigan	415	Kansas	229
23	Missouri	507	Louisiana	369	Nevada	195
24	Nevada	500	Missouri	326	Indiana	164
25	Louisiana	427	Nevada	320	Colorado	140
26	Oklahoma	411	Rhode Island	316	South Carolina	139
27	Kansas	366	Kansas	281	Utah	139
28	Colorado	361	Tennessee	256	Minnesota	116
29	Kentucky	354	Indiana	216	Hawaii	96
30	Rhode Island	349	Hawaii	211	Wisconsin	71
31	South Carolina	330	Minnesota	195	Iowa	65
32	New Hampshire	260	Nebraska	173	Oklahoma	59
33	District of Columbia	249	Alaska	158	Tennessee	52
34	Tennessee	242	Idaho	154	New Mexico	47
35	Utah	235	Kentucky	142	Maine	45
36	Alabama	231	Wisconsin	136	Kentucky	44
37	Iowa	231	New Mexico	130	Oregon	42
38	New Mexico	151	Iowa	106	New Hampshire	35
39	Delaware	150	Alabama	93	Alaska	35
40	Nebraska	138	South Carolina	85	Alabama	33
41	Mississippi	136	Mississippi	78	Nebraska	32
42	Alaska	95	New Hampshire	64	Mississippi	22
43	Arkansas	81	Arkansas	56	West Virginia	18
44	Maine	66	Montana	51	Arkansas	17
45	Idaho	49	Vermont	49	Vermont	16
46	Montana	43	Wyoming	43	North Dakota	13
47	Vermont	42	West Virginia	40	Delaware	11
48	North Dakota	41	Maine	35	Idaho	10
49	Wyoming	24	Delaware	28	Montana	7
50	West Virginia	15	South Dakota	14	Wyoming	6
51	South Dakota	0	North Dakota	7	South Dakota	0

Table 15. States Ranked by Foreign Born Persons for Places of Birth With 100,000 or More Persons: 1990 continued

Rank	31. Yugoslavia		32. Guyana		33. France	
	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total
	United States	141,516	United States	120,698	United States	119,233
	REGION		REGION		REGION	
	Northeast	47,633	Northeast	94,413	Northeast	37,254
	Midwest	58,617	Midwest	3,531	Midwest	13,515
	South	11,105	South	17,823	South	33,126
	West	24,161	West	4,931	West	35,338
	STATE		STATE		STATE	
1	New York	30,003	New York	81,386	California	25,507
2	Illinois	20,953	New Jersey	9,891	New York	18,411
3	California	18,056	Florida	7,879	Florida	9,968
4	Ohio	15,111	Maryland	4,337	New Jersey	6,296
5	Michigan	10,773	California	4,187	Texas	5,544
6	New Jersey	9,444	Texas	1,380	Massachusetts	4,181
7	Florida	5,620	Connecticut	1,074	Illinois	3,839
8	Wisconsin	5,016	Virginia	1,073	Maryland	3,544
9	Pennsylvania	4,618	Illinois	1,012	Virginia	3,493
10	Indiana	3,594	District of Columbia	965	Pennsylvania	3,484
11	Connecticut	2,175	Massachusetts	964	Connecticut	2,913
12	Washington	1,467	Pennsylvania	950	Ohio	2,479
13	Arizona	1,437	Minnesota	871	Michigan	2,361
14	Texas	1,424	Ohio	697	Washington	2,035
15	Missouri	1,377	Georgia	676	Arizona	1,983
16	Minnesota	1,012	North Carolina	533	Georgia	1,906
17	Colorado	947	Michigan	330	North Carolina	1,526
18	Massachusetts	941	Tennessee	209	Colorado	1,507
19	Maryland	902	Louisiana	198	Louisiana	1,350
20	Oregon	794	Indiana	152	District of Columbia	1,206
21	Virginia	771	Wisconsin	147	Nevada	1,113
22	Nevada	523	Washington	141	Oregon	1,104
23	Georgia	452	Delaware	140	Missouri	1,055
24	Louisiana	438	Missouri	136	Indiana	899
25	Kansas	419	Alabama	134	Wisconsin	886
26	North Carolina	388	Arizona	123	Tennessee	868
27	Alaska	373	Colorado	114	Alabama	827
28	Rhode Island	248	South Carolina	94	South Carolina	784
29	Iowa	174	Oklahoma	91	Minnesota	706
30	Utah	149	Oregon	91	Oklahoma	633
31	District of Columbia	148	Iowa	83	Rhode Island	632
32	Nebraska	148	Hawaii	79	Hawaii	604
33	Kentucky	141	Rhode Island	76	Kansas	557
34	Tennessee	134	Kentucky	75	New Mexico	510
35	Arkansas	124	Alaska	75	New Hampshire	498
36	Montana	120	New Hampshire	61	Utah	440
37	West Virginia	118	Nebraska	54	Maine	423
38	South Carolina	116	Nevada	52	Vermont	416
39	Oklahoma	109	Mississippi	34	Kentucky	386
40	Delaware	109	Kansas	24	Arkansas	365
41	Hawaii	106	Utah	22	Iowa	351
42	New Mexico	102	Idaho	19	Nebraska	286
43	Maine	83	New Mexico	14	Delaware	261
44	New Hampshire	72	Montana	14	Mississippi	260
45	Mississippi	59	South Dakota	13	West Virginia	205
46	Idaho	55	North Dakota	12	Idaho	159
47	Alabama	52	Maine	11	Wyoming	138
48	Vermont	49	West Virginia	5	Montana	127
49	Wyoming	32	Wyoming	0	Alaska	111
50	North Dakota	27	Arkansas	0	South Dakota	61
51	South Dakota	13	Vermont	0	North Dakota	35

Table 15. States Ranked by Foreign Born Persons for Places of Birth With 100,000 or More Persons: 1990 continued

Rank	34. Cambodia		35. Trinidad/Tobago		36. Hungary	
	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total
	United States	118,833	United States	115,710	United States	110,337
	REGION		REGION		REGION	
	Northeast	22,660	Northeast	77,248	Northeast	44,154
	Midwest	9,971	Midwest	2,769	Midwest	23,156
	South	16,907	South	28,774	South	17,865
	West	69,295	West	6,919	West	25,162
	STATE		STATE		STATE	
1	California	56,412	New York	62,650	New York	22,337
2	Massachusetts	10,147	Florida	12,124	California	19,130
3	Washington	8,004	Maryland	6,416	New Jersey	10,017
4	Texas	5,387	Now Jersey	6,326	Florida	9,427
5	Pennsylvania	4,086	California	5,650	Ohio	8,431
6	New York	3,222	Massachusetts	4,113	Pennsylvania	5,640
7	Virginia	3,123	Texas	3,969	Illinois	5,466
8	Rhode Island	2,673	Pennsylvania	1,970	Michigan	3,872
9	Minnesota	2,519	Connecticut	1,697	Connecticut	3,627
10	Illinois	2,418	District of Columbia	1,337	Wisconsin	2,006
11	Oregon	1,853	Virginia	1,237	Massachusetts	1,802
12	Ohio	1,825	Georgia	874	Maryland	1,783
13	Maryland	1,618	Illinois	805	Texas	1,710
14	Georgia	1,504	Louisiana	633	Washington	1,516
15	North Carolina	1,455	North Carolina	609	Arizona	1,491
16	Florida	1,310	Ohio	589	Indiana	1,478
17	Connecticut	1,277	Michigan	503	Virginia	1,281
18	Utah	846	South Carolina	413	Colorado	1,124
19	Tennessee	791	Rhode Island	367	Missouri	868
20	Arizona	761	Arizona	330	Oregon	733
21	Michigan	746	Indiana	262	Georgia	638
22	Colorado	729	Oklahoma	247	North Carolina	627
23	Maine	645	Delaware	239	Minnesota	537
24	Kansas	559	Washington	226	Nevada	478
25	Missouri	525	Alabama	211	Tennessee	361
26	Iowa	473	Minnesota	195	South Carolina	340
27	Oklahoma	441	Colorado	192	Rhode Island	274
28	Alabama	417	Tennessee	185	Louisiana	273
29	Nevada	328	Kentucky	143	Kentucky	240
30	New Jersey	318	Nevada	126	District of Columbia	235
31	Wisconsin	311	Wisconsin	119	New Hampshire	212
32	Indiana	274	Missouri	119	Alabama	204
33	Louisiana	264	Hawaii	115	Delaware	199
34	New Hampshire	248	New Mexico	109	Oklahoma	196
35	South Carolina	199	Kansas	96	Kansas	187
36	Hawaii	165	New Hampshire	84	Iowa	183
37	Kentucky	163	Mississippi	68	New Mexico	166
38	South Dakota	152	Oregon	55	Vermont	150
39	Nebraska	129	Alaska	49	Arkansas	149
40	Arkansas	89	Idaho	46	West Virginia	143
41	District of Columbia	80	Iowa	41	Hawaii	142
42	New Mexico	66	Nebraska	40	Idaho	114
43	Alaska	57	Arkansas	35	Maine	95
44	Vermont	44	West Virginia	34	Utah	95
45	Idaho	42	Maine	23	Alaska	79
46	North Dakota	40	Utah	21	Montana	66
47	Mississippi	27	Vermont	18	Mississippi	59
48	Wyoming	26	Montana	0	Nebraska	57
49	Delaware	23	Wyoming	0	South Dakota	37
50	West Virginia	16	North Dakota	0	North Dakota	34
51	Montana	6	South Dakota	0	Wyoming	28

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 15. States Ranked by Foreign Born Persons for Places of Birth With 100,000 or More Pers

Rank	37. Honduras		38. Thailand	
	United States Region State	Total	United States Region State	Total
	United States	108,923	United States	106,919
	REGION		REGION	
	Northeast	31,898	Northeast	13,578
	Midwest	4,379	Midwest	17,137
	South	44,381	South	23,262
	West	28,265	West	52,942
	STATE		STATE	
1	California	26,172	California	41,062
2	New York	20,955	New York	5,936
3	Florida	20,825	Texas	5,879
4	Texas	9,306	Illinois	4,541
5	Louisiana	8,338	Florida	4,442
6	New Jersey	6,469	Washington	3,833
7	Massachusetts	3,133	Minnesota	3,397
8	Illinois	2,663	Virginia	2,887
9	Maryland	1,697	Massachusetts	2,750
10	Virginia	1,466	Wisconsin	2,743
11	Georgia	740	Maryland	2,397
12	Pennsylvania	516	Georgia	1,788
13	Arizona	504	Nevada	1,727
14	Connecticut	474	Michigan	1,576
15	North Carolina	389	Pennsylvania	1,541
16	Ohio	382	Ohio	1,486
17	Nevada	338	New Jersey	1,443
18	Oregon	336	Colorado	1,278
19	Michigan	298	North Carolina	1,202
20	District of Columbia	284	Arizona	1,188
21	Washington	270	Oregon	1,131
22	Mississippi	222	Hawaii	1,120
23	Oklahoma	221	Missouri	1,113
24	South Carolina	215	Louisiana	831
25	Colorado	204	Rhode Island	804
26	Utah	191	Kansas	756
27	Missouri	191	Oklahoma	710
28	Alabama	184	Connecticut	661
29	Kansas	179	Tennessee	632
30	Rhode Island	176	Utah	581
31	Indiana	169	South Carolina	571
32	New Hampshire	156	Alabama	528
33	Tennessee	151	Indiana	515
34	Wisconsin	150	Iowa	499
35	Kentucky	141	New Mexico	405
36	Arkansas	133	Kentucky	372
37	Iowa	106	Nebraska	306
38	Minnesota	101	Alaska	293
39	Nebraska	96	Arkansas	255
40	Hawaii	80	District of Columbia	250
41	New Mexico	57	New Hampshire	224
42	Idaho	54	Mississippi	207
43	West Virginia	35	Maine	188
44	Delaware	34	West Virginia	159
45	Montana	29	Delaware	152
46	South Dakota	26	Idaho	142
47	Alaska	22	South Dakota	119
48	North Dakota	18	Montana	108
49	Vermont	13	North Dakota	86
50	Wyoming	8	Wyoming	74
51	Maine	6	Vermont	31

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for the United States: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	United States	19,767,316	100.0		United States	14,079,906	100.0
1	Mexico	4,298,014	21.7	1	Mexico	2,199,221	15.6
2	Philippines	912,674	4.6	2	Germany	849,384	6.0
3	Canada	744,830	3.8	3	Canada	842,859	6.0
4	Cuba	736,971	3.7	4	Italy	831,922	5.9
5	Germany	711,929	3.6	5	United Kingdom	669,149	4.8
6	United Kingdom	640,145	3.2	6	Cuba	607,814	4.3
7	Italy	580,592	2.9	7	Philippines	501,440	3.6
8	Korea	568,397	2.9	8	Poland	418,128	3.0
9	Vietnam	543,262	2.7	9	Soviet Union	406,022	2.9
10	China	529,837	2.7	10	Korea	289,885	2.1
11	El Salvador	465,433	2.4	11	China	286,120	2.0
12	India	450,406	2.3	12	Vietnam	231,120	1.6
13	Poland	388,328	2.0	13	Japan	221,794	1.6
14	Dominican Republic	347,858	1.8	14	Portugal	211,614	1.5
15	Jamaica	334,140	1.7	15	Greece	210,998	1.5
16	Soviet Union	333,725	1.7	16	India	206,087	1.5
17	Japan	290,128	1.5	17	Ireland	197,817	1.4
18	Colombia	286,124	1.4	18	Jamaica	196,811	1.4
19	Taiwan	244,102	1.2	19	Dominican Republic	169,147	1.2
20	Guatemala	225,739	1.1	20	Yugoslavia	152,967	1.1
21	Haiti	225,393	1.1	21	Austria	145,607	1.0
22	Iran	210,941	1.1	22	Hungary	144,368	1.0
23	Portugal	210,122	1.1	23	Colombia	143,508	1.0
24	Greece	177,398	0.9	24	Iran	121,505	0.9
25	Laos	171,577	0.9	25	France	120,215	0.9

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Alabama: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Alabama	43,533	100.0		Alabama	39,002	100.0
1	Germany	5,685	13.1	1	Germany	6,443	16.5
2	United Kingdom	3,348	7.7	2	United Kingdom	2,873	7.4
3	Canada	2,477	5.7	3	Canada	2,292	5.9
4	India	2,450	5.6	4	Korea	1,436	3.7
5	Korea	2,221	5.1	5	Japan	1,200	3.1
6	Vietnam	1,812	4.2	6	Vietnam	1,107	2.8
7	Japan	1,685	3.9	7	India	1,010	2.6
8	Taiwan	1,471	3.4	8	Iran	990	2.5
9	Philippines	1,179	2.7	9	France	895	2.3
10	China	1,130	2.6	10	Philippines	823	2.1
11	Mexico	1,132	2.5	11	Soviet Union	780	2.0
12	France	827	1.9	12	Nigeria	593	1.5
13	Laos	742	1.7	13	Greece	574	1.5
14	Nigeria	736	1.7	14	Italy	554	1.4
15	Iran	702	1.6	15	Cuba	514	1.3
16	Cuba	580	1.3	16	Panama	492	1.3
17	Thailand	528	1.2	17	China	467	1.2
18	Greece	506	1.2	18	Poland	424	1.1
19	Poland	480	1.1	19	Mexico	380	1.0
20	Italy	427	1.0	20	Thailand	375	1.0
21	Colombia	423	1.0	21	Netherlands	365	0.9
22	Cambodia	417	1.0	22	Laos	291	0.7
23	Panama	406	0.9	23	Austria	289	0.7
24	Pakistan	375	0.9	24	Taiwan	285	0.7
25	Jamaica	366	0.8	25	Jamaica	276	0.7

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Alaska: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Alaska	24,814	100.0		Alaska	16,216	100.0
1	Philippines	5,119	20.6	1	Canada	2,372	14.6
2	Korea	3,061	12.3	2	Philippines	2,007	12.4
3	Canada	2,538	10.2	3	Germany	1,659	10.2
4	Germany	1,553	6.3	4	Korea	1,289	7.9
5	Mexico	1,457	5.9	5	United Kingdom	966	6.0
6	United Kingdom	1,246	5.0	6	Japan	921	5.7
7	Japan	1,053	4.2	7	Mexico	425	2.6
8	Yugoslavia	373	1.5	8	Norway	377	2.3
9	China	358	1.4	9	Vietnam	276	1.7
10	Vietnam	299	1.2	10	France	225	1.4
11	Thailand	293	1.2	11	China	212	1.3
12	Poland	270	1.1	12	Netherlands	195	1.2
13	Colombia	262	1.1	13	Soviet Union	184	1.1
14	India	255	1.0	14	Thailand	164	1.0
15	Laos	245	1.0	15	Austria	154	0.9
16	Dominican Republic	242	1.0	16	India	148	0.9
17	Norway	225	0.9	17	Colombia	144	0.9
18	Taiwan	204	0.8	18	Ireland	126	0.8
19	Finland	199	0.8	19	Italy	120	0.7
20	Netherlands	187	0.8	20	Poland	120	0.7
21	Brazil	183	0.7	21	Sweden	115	0.7
22	Ireland	182	0.7	22	Yugoslavia	114	0.7
23	Sweden	171	0.7	23	Dominican Republic	114	0.7
24	Peru	158	0.6	24	Greece	110	0.7
25	Western Samoa	158	0.6	25	Denmark	108	0.7

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Arizona: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Arizona	278,205	100.0		Arizona	162,806	100.0
1	Mexico	150,068	53.9	1	Mexico	70,952	43.6
2	Canada	16,451	5.9	2	Canada	13,444	8.3
3	Germany	11,548	4.2	3	Germany	10,037	6.2
4	United Kingdom	10,156	3.7	4	United Kingdom	8,685	5.3
5	Philippines	4,928	1.8	5	Italy	3,862	2.4
6	Korea	4,606	1.7	6	Soviet Union	2,815	1.7
7	Vietnam	4,209	1.5	7	Japan	2,590	1.6
8	Italy	3,615	1.3	8	Korea	2,160	1.3
9	China	2,284	0.8	9	Poland	2,100	1.3
10	India	3,177	1.1	10	China	2,038	1.3
11	Poland	2,539	0.9	11	Philippines	2,028	1.2
12	Japan	2,480	0.9	12	Vietnam	1,841	1.1
13	Taiwan	1,995	0.7	13	France	1,759	1.1
14	France	1,983	0.7	14	Hungary	1,342	0.8
15	El Salvador	1,903	0.7	15	Austria	1,227	0.8
16	Iran	1,621	0.6	16	Yugoslavia	1,219	0.7
17	Guatemala	1,559	0.6	17	Ireland	1,145	0.7
18	Hungary	1,491	0.5	18	Netherlands	1,094	0.7
19	Soviet Union	1,490	0.5	19	India	1,017	0.6
20	Netherlands	1,475	0.5	20	Greece	995	0.6
21	Yugoslavia	1,437	0.5	21	Czechoslovakia	851	0.5
22	Romania	1,390	0.5	22	Spain	815	0.5
23	Czechoslovakia	1,197	0.4	23	Thailand	782	0.5
24	Thailand	1,188	0.4	24	Sweden	761	0.5
25	Ireland	1,119	0.4	25	Iran	745	0.5

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Arkansas: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Arkansas	24,867	100.0		Arkansas	22,371	100.0
1	Germany	2,666	10.7	1	Germany	3,179	14.2
2	Mexico	2,507	10.1	2	United Kingdom	1,935	8.6
3	United Kingdom	1,971	7.9	3	Vietnam	1,623	7.3
4	Laos	1,667	6.7	4	Canada	1,518	6.8
5	Canada	1,407	5.7	5	Mexico	615	2.7
6	Vietnam	1,243	5.0	6	Korea	570	2.5
7	Philippines	1,037	4.2	7	Philippines	556	2.5
8	Korea	827	3.3	8	Japan	532	2.4
9	Japan	715	2.9	9	Iran	508	2.3
10	India	698	2.8	10	Poland	485	2.2
11	Poland	436	1.8	11	China	439	2.0
12	China	409	1.6	12	France	437	2.0
13	France	365	1.5	13	India	421	1.9
14	Taiwan	357	1.4	14	Laos	372	1.7
15	Italy	317	1.3	15	Italy	325	1.5
16	Colombia	306	1.2	16	Soviet Union	310	1.4
17	Pakistan	263	1.1	17	Nigeria	258	1.2
18	Thailand	255	1.0	18	Czechoslovakia	253	1.1
19	El Salvador	225	0.9	19	Lithuania	221	1.0
20	Malaysia	221	0.9	20	Austria	220	1.0
21	Scotland	216	0.9	21	Thailand	218	1.0
22	Cuba	203	0.8	22	Taiwan	201	0.9
23	Iran	194	0.8	23	Sweden	191	0.9
24	Panama	191	0.8	24	Netherlands	190	0.8
25	Ireland	185	0.7	25	Yugoslavia	175	0.8

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for California: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	California	6,458,825	100.0		California	3,580,033	100.0
1	Mexico	2,474,148	38.3	1	Mexico	1,277,969	35.7
2	Philippines	481,837	7.5	2	Philippines	237,713	6.6
3	El Salvador	280,781	4.3	3	Canada	163,300	4.6
4	Vietnam	271,061	4.2	4	United Kingdom	133,690	3.7
5	China	211,263	3.3	5	China	116,331	3.2
6	Korea	200,194	3.1	6	Germany	112,673	3.1
7	Canada	150,387	2.3	7	Vietnam	83,277	2.3
8	Guatemala	135,875	2.1	8	Korea	83,180	2.3
9	United Kingdom	135,391	2.1	9	Japan	79,593	2.2
10	Iran	115,415	1.8	10	El Salvador	67,656	1.9
11	Taiwan	104,757	1.6	11	Italy	67,248	1.9
12	Germany	104,245	1.6	12	Soviet Union	58,642	1.6
13	Japan	97,554	1.5	13	Iran	49,083	1.4
14	India	83,789	1.3	14	Cuba	46,258	1.3
15	Soviet Union	77,430	1.2	15	Portugal	41,281	1.2
16	Laos	72,136	1.1	16	Guatemala	35,046	1.0
17	Hong Kong	64,624	1.0	17	Hong Kong	33,300	0.9
18	Nicaragua	58,292	0.9	18	India	30,010	0.8
19	Cambodia	56,412	0.9	19	Poland	27,380	0.8
20	Cuba	49,643	0.8	20	Netherlands	27,323	0.8
21	Italy	48,297	0.7	21	Taiwan	24,790	0.7
22	Thailand	41,062	0.6	22	France	23,764	0.7
23	Peru	37,615	0.6	23	Nicaragua	22,989	0.6
24	Portugal	37,202	0.6	24	Hungary	20,822	0.6
25	Colombia	30,680	0.5	25	Argentina	20,789	0.6

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Colorado: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Colorado	142,434	100.0		Colorado	114,130	100.0
1	Mexico	34,261	24.1	1	Mexico	16,910	14.8
2	Germany	14,466	10.2	2	Germany	15,984	14.0
3	Canada	8,789	6.2	3	Canada	8,183	7.2
4	United Kingdom	8,249	5.8	4	United Kingdom	7,614	6.7
5	Korea	7,750	5.4	5	Korea	4,604	4.0
6	Vietnam	5,881	4.1	6	Soviet Union	4,578	4.0
7	Japan	3,502	2.5	7	Japan	3,275	2.9
8	Soviet Union	3,371	2.4	8	Vietnam	2,908	2.5
9	Philippines	3,226	2.3	9	Italy	2,766	2.4
10	China	2,828	2.0	10	Poland	1,932	1.7
11	Poland	2,426	1.7	11	France	1,925	1.7
12	Laos	2,164	1.5	12	Austria	1,739	1.5
13	Italy	1,989	1.4	13	Laos	1,703	1.5
14	India	1,605	1.1	14	Iran	1,624	1.4
15	Czechoslovakia	1,575	1.1	15	Philippines	1,436	1.3
16	France	1,507	1.1	16	China	1,287	1.1
17	Iran	1,434	1.0	17	Hungary	1,212	1.1
18	Netherlands	1,348	0.9	18	Netherlands	1,196	1.0
19	Taiwan	1,343	0.9	19	India	1,180	1.0
20	Thailand	1,278	0.9	20	Greece	1,118	1.0
21	Austria	1,253	0.9	21	Sweden	1,063	0.9
22	Hungary	1,124	0.8	22	Yugoslavia	1,019	0.9
23	Panama	1,081	0.8	23	Czechoslovakia	1,012	0.9
24	Greece	1,033	0.7	24	Thailand	931	0.8
25	Peru	976	0.7	25	Cuba	885	0.8

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Connecticut: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Connecticut	279,383	100.0		Connecticut	267,806	100.0
1	Italy	33,708	12.1	1	Italy	48,365	18.1
2	Canada	22,291	8.0	2	Canada	28,325	10.6
3	Poland	20,469	7.3	3	United Kingdom	19,861	7.4
4	Jamaica	17,080	6.1	4	Poland	19,153	7.2
5	United Kingdom	17,062	6.1	5	Germany	16,427	6.1
6	Portugal	14,782	5.3	6	Portugal	15,059	5.6
7	Germany	13,756	4.9	7	Jamaica	10,055	3.8
8	India	7,500	2.7	8	Soviet Union	8,410	3.1
9	Ireland	5,765	2.1	9	Ireland	7,184	2.7
10	Colombia	5,746	2.1	10	Greece	5,482	2.0
11	Soviet Union	5,492	2.0	11	Hungary	4,123	1.5
12	Greece	5,121	1.8	12	Cuba	3,872	1.4
13	Haiti	3,972	1.4	13	India	3,074	1.1
14	Philippines	3,700	1.3	14	Colombia	2,956	1.1
15	Cuba	3,681	1.3	15	Czechoslovakia	2,766	1.0
16	China	3,653	1.3	16	Austria	2,759	1.0
17	Hungary	3,627	1.3	17	France	2,723	1.0
18	Vietnam	3,504	1.3	18	Sweden	2,634	1.0
19	Peru	3,456	1.2	19	Lithuania	2,442	0.9
20	France	2,913	1.0	20	Philippines	1,979	0.7
21	Brazil	2,871	1.0	21	Yugoslavia	1,869	0.7
22	Japan	2,800	1.0	22	Netherlands	1,752	0.7
23	Mexico	2,680	1.0	23	China	1,688	0.6
24	Korea	2,577	0.9	24	Korea	1,646	0.6
25	Laos	2,336	0.8	25	Spain	1,510	0.6

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Delaware: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Delaware	22,275	100.0		Delaware	18,829	100.0
1	United Kingdom	2,003	9.0	1	United Kingdom	2,093	11.1
2	Germany	1,628	7.3	2	Italy	1,845	9.8
3	India	1,302	5.8	3	Germany	1,823	9.7
4	Italy	1,161	5.2	4	Canada	1,008	5.4
5	Canada	998	4.5	5	Poland	872	4.6
6	Mexico	883	4.0	6	Soviet Union	754	4.0
7	Korea	878	3.9	7	India	731	3.9
8	Jamaica	842	3.8	8	Philippines	566	3.0
9	Philippines	826	3.7	9	Greece	555	2.9
10	China	755	3.4	10	Ireland	455	2.4
11	Poland	644	2.9	11	Jamaica	439	2.3
12	Taiwan	470	2.1	12	China	389	2.1
13	Soviet Union	435	2.0	13	Japan	363	1.9
14	Ireland	408	1.8	14	Korea	360	1.9
15	Japan	402	1.8	15	Cuba	305	1.6
16	Cuba	400	1.8	16	Taiwan	269	1.4
17	Vietnam	366	1.6	17	France	223	1.2
18	Greece	344	1.5	18	Netherlands	196	1.0
19	Colombia	282	1.3	19	Austria	186	1.0
20	Netherlands	275	1.2	20	Argentina	169	0.9
21	France	261	1.2	21	Czechoslovakia	167	0.9
22	Panama	244	1.1	22	Vietnam	161	0.9
23	Trinidad/Tobago	239	1.1	23	Thailand	158	0.8
24	Pakistan	234	1.1	24	Hungary	145	0.8
25	Iran	204	0.9	25	Latvia	141	0.7

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for District of Columbia: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	District of Columbia	58,887	100.0		District of Columbia	40,559	100.0
1	El Salvador	9,276	15.8	1	Jamaica	2,659	6.6
2	Jamaica	2,814	4.8	2	United Kingdom	1,827	4.5
3	United Kingdom	2,137	3.6	3	Germany	1,613	4.0
4	Philippines	1,648	2.8	4	El Salvador	1,432	3.5
5	Ethiopia	1,517	2.6	5	Trinidad and Tobago	1,367	3.4
6	Germany	1,441	2.4	6	Canada	1,029	2.5
7	Trinidad/Tobago	1,337	2.3	7	Philippines	1,006	2.5
8	China	1,313	2.2	8	China	941	2.3
9	Nigeria	1,283	2.2	9	Soviet Union	887	2.2
10	France	1,206	2.0	10	France	873	2.2
11	Guatemala	1,175	2.0	11	Italy	840	2.1
12	Canada	1,130	1.9	12	Guyana	788	1.9
13	Dominican Republic	1,103	1.9	13	Dominican Republic	651	1.6
14	Mexico	1,034	1.8	14	Nigeria	623	1.5
15	Guyana	965	1.6	15	Columbia	577	1.4
16	Iran	942	1.6	16	Guatemala	556	1.4
17	Nicaragua	904	1.5	17	Greece	549	1.4
18	Other Africa	904	1.5	18	India	532	1.3
19	Peru	860	1.5	19	Mexico	514	1.3
20	Colombia	799	1.4	20	Panama	466	1.1
21	India	799	1.4	21	Cuba	465	1.1
22	Cuba	737	1.3	22	Nicaragua	438	1.1
23	Bolivia	692	1.2	23	Ethiopia	436	1.1
24	Haiti	674	1.1	24	Iran	427	1.1
25	Japan	661	1.1	25	Ecuador	408	1.0

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Florida: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Florida	1,662,601	100.0		Florida	1,058,732	100.0
1	Cuba	497,619	29.9	1	Cuba	366,057	34.6
2	Haiti	83,249	5.0	2	Canada	70,603	6.7
3	Canada	77,559	4.7	3	Germany	53,376	5.0
4	Jamaica	74,853	4.5	4	United Kingdom	51,073	4.8
5	Nicaragua	72,060	4.3	5	Soviet Union	34,859	3.3
6	Colombia	66,614	4.0	6	Italy	29,185	2.8
7	United Kingdom	61,069	3.7	7	Poland	26,730	2.5
8	Germany	55,321	3.3	8	Jamaica	25,387	2.4
9	Mexico	55,316	3.3	9	Colombia	23,577	2.2
10	Italy	28,693	1.7	10	Haiti	17,280	1.6
11	Poland	26,313	1.6	11	Mexico	13,704	1.3
12	Dominican Republic	23,373	1.4	12	Spain	13,146	1.2
13	Philippines	22,353	1.3	13	Austria	11,576	1.1
14	Peru	22,087	1.3	14	Hungary	11,048	1.0
15	Honduras	20,825	1.3	15	Philippines	10,258	1.0
16	Soviet Union	17,530	1.1	16	Bahamas	8,511	0.8
17	Spain	14,648	0.9	17	France	8,495	0.8
18	Bahamas	14,416	0.9	18	Venezuela	7,993	0.8
19	Venezuela	13,998	0.8	19	Greece	7,719	0.7
20	Argentina	13,135	0.8	20	Nicaragua	7,400	0.7
21	Vietnam	12,843	0.8	21	Ireland	7,338	0.7
22	India	12,221	0.7	22	Dominican Republic	7,139	0.7
23	Trinidad/Tobago	12,124	0.7	23	Czechoslovakia	6,665	0.6
24	Panama	11,487	0.7	24	Argentina	6,399	0.6
25	Guatemala	11,480	0.7	25	Vietnam	6,347	0.6

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Georgia: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980		Number	Percent
				Rank	Place of Birth		
	Georgia	173,126	100.0		Georgia	91,480	100.0
1	Mexico	20,309	11.7	1	Germany	13,589	14.9
2	Germany	13,268	7.7	2	United Kingdom	6,935	7.6
3	Korea	11,678	6.7	3	Canada	5,319	5.8
4	United Kingdom	10,000	5.8	4	Korea	5,117	5.6
5	India	7,511	4.3	5	Cuba	3,431	3.8
6	Canada	7,251	4.2	6	Japan	2,926	3.2
7	Vietnam	6,284	3.6	7	India	2,438	2.7
8	Japan	5,372	3.1	8	Vietnam	2,126	2.3
9	Cuba	4,406	2.5	9	Philippines	1,997	2.2
10	Philippines	4,160	2.4	10	Soviet Union	1,848	2.0
11	Jamaica	3,906	2.3	11	China	1,569	1.7
12	Laos	3,358	1.9	12	France	1,542	1.7
13	Taiwan	3,340	1.9	13	Mexico	1,452	1.6
14	Nigeria	3,303	1.9	14	Greece	1,305	1.4
15	China	3,229	1.9	15	Italy	1,285	1.4
16	Colombia	2,766	1.6	16	Iran	1,274	1.4
17	Iran	2,465	1.4	17	Panama	1,099	1.2
18	Panama	2,044	1.2	18	Jamaica	1,095	1.2
19	France	1,906	1.1	19	Poland	1,084	1.2
20	Thailand	1,788	1.0	20	Thailand	994	1.1
21	Pakistan	1,670	1.0	21	Colombia	914	1.0
22	Cambodia	1,504	0.9	22	Austria	729	0.8
23	El Salvador	1,496	0.9	23	Taiwan	705	0.8
24	Poland	1,459	0.8	24	Netherlands	570	0.6
25	Ethiopia	1,450	0.8	25	Nigeria	553	0.6

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Hawaii: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980		Number	Percent
				Rank	Place of Birth		
	Hawaii	162,704	100.0		Hawaii	137,016	100.0
1	Philippines	73,841	45.4	1	Philippines	58,510	42.7
2	Japan	19,102	11.7	2	Japan	22,265	16.2
3	Korea	13,265	8.2	3	Korea	9,060	6.6
4	China	10,068	6.2	4	China	6,112	4.5
5	Vietnam	5,556	3.4	5	Western Samoa	3,695	2.7
6	Canada	3,947	2.4	6	Vietnam	3,606	2.6
7	Hong Kong	3,554	2.2	7	Canada	3,268	2.4
8	Germany	2,590	1.6	8	Germany	2,901	2.1
9	Western Samoa	2,516	1.5	9	Hong Kong	2,492	1.8
10	Taiwan	2,233	1.4	10	United Kingdom	2,131	1.6
11	United Kingdom	1,903	1.2	11	Taiwan	1,579	1.2
12	Tonga	1,796	1.1	12	Laos	1,444	1.1
13	Laos	1,516	0.9	13	Tonga	1,305	1.0
14	Mexico	1,123	0.7	14	Thailand	1,055	0.8
15	Thailand	1,120	0.7	15	Mexico	748	0.5
16	Micronesia	877	0.5	16	Australia	594	0.4
17	Australia	700	0.4	17	New Zealand	496	0.4
18	France	604	0.4	18	Fiji	378	0.3
19	New Zealand	596	0.4	19	French Polynesia	363	0.3
20	Indonesia	545	0.3	20	Panama	353	0.3
21	Malaysia	484	0.3	21	France	339	0.2
22	India	469	0.3	22	Portugal	338	0.2
23	Singapore	467	0.3	23	Soviet Union	334	0.2
24	Fiji	430	0.3	24	Indonesia	320	0.2
25	Italy	386	0.2	25	Italy	297	0.2

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Idaho: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Idaho	28,905	100.0		Idaho	23,404	100.0
1	Mexico	12,343	42.7	1	Mexico	6,138	26.2
2	Canada	3,349	11.6	2	Canada	3,435	14.7
3	Germany	1,579	5.5	3	Germany	1,947	8.3
4	United Kingdom	1,222	4.2	4	United Kingdom	1,448	6.2
5	Japan	673	2.3	5	Spain	844	3.6
6	China	652	2.3	6	Japan	656	2.8
7	Spain	640	2.2	7	Korea	494	2.1
8	Philippines	600	2.1	8	Soviet Union	463	2.0
9	Korea	505	1.7	9	Netherlands	436	1.9
10	Vietnam	440	1.5	10	Vietnam	371	1.6
11	Laos	397	1.4	11	Philippines	339	1.4
12	Netherlands	395	1.4	12	France	242	1.0
13	Soviet Union	278	1.0	13	Norway	236	1.0
14	Iran	265	0.9	14	China	234	1.0
15	Poland	240	0.8	15	Australia	232	1.0
16	Sweden	208	0.7	16	Italy	228	1.0
17	Norway	198	0.7	17	Sweden	215	0.9
18	Ireland	191	0.7	18	Switzerland	210	0.9
19	Portugal	180	0.6	19	Denmark	203	0.9
20	Austria	163	0.6	20	Ireland	191	0.8
21	France	159	0.6	21	Greece	183	0.8
22	Peru	154	0.5	22	Iran	171	0.7
23	Italy	153	0.5	23	Austria	170	0.7
24	Czechoslovakia	152	0.5	24	Hungary	142	0.6
25	Thailand	142	0.5	25	Laos	137	0.6

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Illinois: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Illinois	952,272	100.0		Illinois	823,696	100.0
1	Mexico	281,651	29.6	1	Mexico	167,924	20.4
2	Poland	80,594	8.5	2	Poland	64,293	7.8
3	Philippines	49,119	5.2	3	Germany	54,715	6.6
4	India	40,817	4.3	4	Italy	48,866	5.9
5	Germany	39,920	4.2	5	Philippines	34,299	4.2
6	Italy	33,812	3.6	6	Soviet Union	25,685	3.1
7	Korea	30,058	3.2	7	United Kingdom	25,001	3.0
8	United Kingdom	21,181	2.2	8	Greece	24,867	3.0
9	Yugoslavia	20,953	2.2	9	Yugoslavia	23,435	2.8
10	Greece	20,248	2.1	10	India	23,373	2.8
11	Soviet Union	19,507	2.0	11	Canada	20,482	2.5
12	China	17,254	1.8	12	Korea	19,383	2.4
13	Canada	16,065	1.7	13	Ireland	15,449	1.9
14	Guatemala	12,493	1.3	14	Cuba	14,539	1.8
15	Ireland	12,431	1.3	15	Czechoslovakia	11,395	1.4
16	Cuba	11,173	1.2	16	Lithuanian	11,328	1.4
17	Japan	10,281	1.1	17	China	10,283	1.2
18	Pakistan	9,330	1.0	18	Austria	9,894	1.2
19	Romania	8,946	0.9	19	Sweden	8,589	1.0
20	Vietnam	8,751	0.9	20	Hungary	7,796	0.9
21	Taiwan	8,082	0.8	21	Japan	7,760	0.9
22	Iraq	7,613	0.8	22	Guatemala	6,045	0.7
23	Colombia	7,331	0.8	23	Vietnam	5,978	0.7
24	Lithuania	7,203	0.8	24	Romania	5,617	0.7
25	Czechoslovakia	6,937	0.7	25	Colombia	5,493	0.7

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Indiana: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Indiana	94,263	100.0		Indiana	101,802	100.0
1	Mexico	10,294	10.9	1	Germany	11,895	11.7
2	Germany	8,866	9.4	2	Mexico	9,460	9.3
3	United Kingdom	6,498	6.9	3	United Kingdom	7,237	7.1
4	Canada	5,715	6.1	4	Canada	6,467	6.4
5	India	4,590	4.9	5	Yugoslavia	4,672	4.6
6	Yugoslavia	3,594	3.8	6	Poland	4,136	4.1
7	Japan	3,490	3.7	7	Korea	3,208	3.2
8	Korea	3,442	3.7	8	Greece	2,861	2.8
9	Poland	3,009	3.2	9	Philippines	2,572	2.5
10	Philippines	2,683	2.8	10	Italy	2,510	2.5
11	China	2,460	2.6	11	India	2,510	2.5
12	Greece	2,418	2.6	12	Hungary	2,151	2.1
13	Italy	1,990	2.1	13	Soviet Union	2,143	2.1
14	Vietnam	1,758	1.9	14	Vietnam	1,957	1.9
15	Soviet Union	1,628	1.7	15	Czechoslovakia	1,773	1.7
16	Taiwan	1,497	1.6	16	Japan	1,536	1.5
17	Hungary	1,478	1.6	17	Austria	1,415	1.4
18	Netherlands	1,445	1.5	18	Netherlands	1,344	1.3
19	Czechoslovakia	1,025	1.1	19	China	1,260	1.2
20	Austria	954	1.0	20	Iran	1,123	1.1
21	Iran	903	1.0	21	France	1,065	1.0
22	France	899	1.0	22	Cuba	856	0.8
23	Pakistan	827	0.9	23	Belgium	855	0.8
24	Cuba	792	0.8	24	Taiwan	843	0.8
25	Ireland	733	0.8	25	Laos	839	0.8

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Iowa: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Iowa	43,316	100.0		Iowa	47,659	100.0
1	Germany	4,591	10.6	1	Germany	6,541	13.7
2	Mexico	3,764	8.7	2	Canada	2,930	6.1
3	Laos	2,974	6.9	3	United Kingdom	2,850	6.0
4	Canada	2,625	6.1	4	Mexico	2,725	5.7
5	Korea	2,260	5.2	5	Vietnam	2,173	4.6
6	Vietnam	2,175	5.0	6	Laos	2,041	4.3
7	United Kingdom	2,153	5.0	7	Korea	1,801	3.8
8	India	1,696	3.9	8	Soviet Union	1,662	3.5
9	China	1,344	3.1	9	Netherlands	1,654	3.5
10	Taiwan	1,175	2.7	10	Denmark	1,174	2.5
11	Netherlands	1,121	2.6	11	Italy	1,143	2.4
12	Philippines	1,097	2.5	12	India	1,044	2.2
13	Japan	1,030	2.4	13	Greece	951	2.0
14	Iran	593	1.4	14	Sweden	882	1.9
15	Italy	592	1.4	15	Norway	870	1.8
16	Poland	526	1.2	16	Japan	793	1.7
17	Greece	506	1.2	17	Czechoslovakia	752	1.6
18	Thailand	499	1.2	18	Philippines	745	1.6
19	Cambodia	473	1.1	19	Poland	574	1.2
20	Soviet Union	449	1.0	20	France	512	1.1
21	Denmark	446	1.0	21	Iran	485	1.0
22	Indonesia	434	1.0	22	China	459	1.0
23	Lebanon	421	1.0	23	Taiwan	449	0.9
24	Czechoslovakia	399	0.9	24	Thailand	441	0.9
25	Sweden	378	0.9	25	Austria	397	0.8

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Kansas: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Kansas	62,840	100.0		Kansas	47,891	100.0
1	Mexico	14,919	23.7	1	Mexico	6,773	14.1
2	Germany	5,003	8.0	2	Germany	5,830	12.2
3	Vietnam	4,616	7.3	3	Vietnam	2,825	5.9
4	Korea	3,029	4.8	4	United Kingdom	2,676	5.6
5	Canada	2,628	4.2	5	Canada	2,602	5.4
6	United Kingdom	2,411	3.8	6	Korea	2,298	4.8
7	India	2,389	3.8	7	Laos	1,580	3.3
8	Laos	2,074	3.3	8	Japan	1,259	2.6
9	Philippines	1,629	2.6	9	Iran	1,187	2.5
10	China	1,439	2.3	10	Philippines	1,174	2.5
11	Taiwan	1,403	2.2	11	India	1,149	2.4
12	Japan	1,203	1.9	12	Soviet Union	979	2.0
13	Soviet Union	931	1.5	13	China	740	1.5
14	Iran	798	1.3	14	Yugoslavia	701	1.5
15	Thailand	756	1.2	15	Thailand	574	1.2
16	Cuba	660	1.1	16	Cuba	560	1.2
17	Pakistan	608	1.0	17	Italy	545	1.1
18	Malaysia	562	0.9	18	Austria	524	1.1
19	Cambodia	559	0.9	19	Taiwan	510	1.1
20	France	557	0.9	20	France	503	1.1
21	Yugoslavia	419	0.7	21	Poland	479	1.0
22	Panama	407	0.6	22	Panama	368	0.8
23	Italy	392	0.6	23	Nigeria	368	0.8
24	Poland	387	0.6	24	Colombia	340	0.7
25	Lebanon	377	0.6	25	Saudi Arabia	335	0.7

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Kentucky: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Kentucky	34,119	100.0		Kentucky	34,562	100.0
1	Germany	5,118	15.0	1	Germany	6,221	18.0
2	United Kingdom	2,281	6.7	2	United Kingdom	2,310	6.7
3	Korea	2,082	6.1	3	Canada	2,189	6.3
4	Canada	2,043	6.0	4	Korea	1,879	5.4
5	Japan	1,787	5.2	5	India	1,205	3.5
6	India	1,554	4.6	6	Vietnam	1,192	3.4
7	Philippines	1,271	3.7	7	Philippines	1,083	3.1
8	Vietnam	1,215	3.6	8	Soviet Union	998	2.9
9	China	1,210	3.5	9	Japan	963	2.8
10	Mexico	893	2.6	10	Iran	812	2.3
11	Italy	623	1.8	11	Italy	782	2.3
12	Iran	607	1.8	12	France	507	1.5
13	Cuba	461	1.4	13	Mexico	485	1.4
14	Soviet Union	453	1.3	14	China	435	1.3
15	Panama	450	1.3	15	Thailand	399	1.2
16	Taiwan	438	1.3	16	Poland	394	1.1
17	Poland	428	1.3	17	Laos	369	1.1
18	Colombia	415	1.2	18	Panama	367	1.1
19	France	386	1.1	19	Ireland	332	1.0
20	Thailand	372	1.1	20	Austria	331	1.0
21	Hong Kong	354	1.0	21	Taiwan	313	0.9
22	Indonesia	303	0.9	22	Cuba	291	0.8
23	Ireland	301	0.9	23	Lebanon	280	0.8
24	Netherlands	289	0.8	24	Netherlands	271	0.8
25	Laos	270	0.8	25	Jamaica	266	0.8

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Louisiana: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Louisiana	87,407	100.0		Louisiana	85,502	100.0
1	Vietnam	11,313	12.9	1	Vietnam	9,155	10.7
2	Honduras	8,338	9.5	2	Honduras	5,579	6.5
3	Cuba	4,920	5.6	3	Germany	5,290	6.2
4	Germany	4,274	4.9	4	Cuba	4,784	5.6
5	Nicaragua	3,913	4.5	5	United Kingdom	4,286	5.0
6	United Kingdom	3,693	4.2	6	Canada	2,620	3.1
7	India	3,306	3.8	7	Italy	2,325	2.7
8	Mexico	3,224	3.7	8	Mexico	1,816	2.1
9	Philippines	2,339	2.7	9	Nicaragua	1,751	2.0
10	Canada	2,242	2.6	10	Philippines	1,733	2.0
11	Guatemala	2,018	2.3	11	India	1,559	1.8
12	Korea	2,042	2.3	12	Korea	1,537	1.8
13	China	1,995	2.3	13	Iran	1,502	1.8
14	France	1,350	1.5	14	France	1,491	1.7
15	Colombia	1,242	1.4	15	Japan	1,448	1.7
16	El Salvador	1,203	1.4	16	Guatemala	1,294	1.5
17	Italy	1,033	1.2	17	Soviet Union	1,239	1.4
18	Japan	955	1.1	18	Venezuela	1,041	1.2
19	Taiwan	934	1.1	19	China	1,018	1.2
20	Panama	916	1.0	20	Colombia	953	1.1
21	Belize	900	1.0	21	El Salvador	866	1.0
22	Iran	860	1.0	22	Greece	735	0.9
23	Laos	837	1.0	23	Panama	628	0.7
24	Thailand	831	1.0	24	Spain	568	0.7
25	Spain	676	0.8	25	Costa Rica	529	0.6

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Maine: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Maine	36,296	100.0		Maine	43,402	100.0
1	Canada	18,729	51.6	1	Canada	27,177	62.6
2	United Kingdom	2,877	7.9	2	United Kingdom	3,031	7.0
3	Germany	2,355	6.5	3	Germany	2,072	4.8
4	Philippines	724	2.0	4	Soviet Union	695	1.6
5	Poland	722	2.0	5	Italy	671	1.5
6	Vietnam	679	1.9	6	Ireland	570	1.3
7	Cambodia	645	1.8	7	Philippines	424	1.0
8	Japan	489	1.3	8	France	416	1.0
9	Korea	469	1.3	9	Korea	412	0.9
10	Italy	468	1.3	10	Greece	401	0.9
11	China	461	1.3	11	Poland	361	0.8
12	France	423	1.2	12	Sweden	339	0.8
13	Ireland	420	1.2	13	Japan	285	0.7
14	Greece	338	0.9	14	Norway	271	0.6
15	India	305	0.8	15	Finland	260	0.6
16	Soviet Union	298	0.8	16	Vietnam	247	0.6
17	Mexico	291	0.8	17	Lithuania	218	0.5
18	Sweden	269	0.7	18	Denmark	193	0.4
19	Netherlands	262	0.7	19	Mexico	193	0.4
20	Afghanistan	248	0.7	20	Austria	178	0.4
21	Norway	217	0.6	21	India	176	0.4
22	Czechoslovakia	207	0.6	22	Netherlands	169	0.4
23	Thailand	188	0.5	23	Thailand	127	0.3
24	Austria	140	0.4	24	China	117	0.3
25	Australia	133	0.4	25	Spain	102	0.2

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Maryland: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Maryland	313,494	100.0		Maryland	195,581	100.0
1	Korea	21,111	6.7	1	Germany	16,465	8.4
2	India	17,951	5.7	2	Korea	12,444	6.4
3	El Salvador	15,492	4.9	3	United Kingdom	11,592	5.9
4	Germany	15,043	4.8	4	Italy	8,593	4.4
5	Philippines	13,258	4.2	5	Philippines	7,976	4.1
6	United Kingdom	12,693	4.0	6	Soviet Union	7,641	3.9
7	Jamaica	12,054	3.8	7	India	7,610	3.9
8	China	9,206	2.9	8	Canada	6,653	3.4
9	Iran	7,924	2.5	9	Greece	5,865	3.0
10	Vietnam	7,445	2.4	10	China	5,476	2.8
11	Taiwan	7,097	2.3	11	Jamaica	5,382	2.8
12	Italy	7,038	2.2	12	Poland	5,149	2.6
13	Canada	7,036	2.2	13	Vietnam	3,947	2.0
14	Soviet Union	6,896	2.2	14	Iran	3,395	1.7
15	Trinidad/Tobago	6,416	2.0	15	Cuba	3,387	1.7
16	Greece	5,380	1.7	16	Japan	3,204	1.6
17	Nigeria	5,123	1.6	17	Trinidad and Tobago	2,856	1.5
18	Japan	4,799	1.5	18	France	2,819	1.4
19	Mexico	4,642	1.5	19	Taiwan	2,194	1.1
20	Poland	4,561	1.5	20	Colombia	2,181	1.1
21	Guyana	4,337	1.4	21	Ireland	1,995	1.0
22	Peru	3,914	1.2	22	Israel	1,811	0.9
23	Guatemala	3,634	1.2	23	Hungary	1,786	0.9
24	France	3,544	1.1	24	Argentina	1,725	0.9
25	Ethiopia	3,434	1.1	25	Austria	1,702	0.9

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Massachusetts: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Massachusetts	573,733	100.0		Massachusetts	500,982	100.0
1	Portugal	70,814	12.3	1	Canada	78,211	15.6
2	Canada	52,438	9.1	2	Portugal	75,077	15.0
3	Italy	38,288	6.7	3	Italy	55,461	11.1
4	United Kingdom	26,807	4.7	4	United Kingdom	30,610	6.1
5	China	20,367	3.5	5	Ireland	23,155	4.6
6	Ireland	20,224	3.5	6	Greece	17,801	3.6
7	Dominican Republic	19,514	3.4	7	Poland	16,923	3.4
8	Haiti	18,804	3.3	8	Soviet Union	16,170	3.2
9	Soviet Union	15,350	2.7	9	Germany	15,158	3.0
10	Germany	14,229	2.5	10	China	9,868	2.0
11	Greece	13,693	2.4	11	Jamaica	5,526	1.1
12	Vietnam	13,672	2.4	12	Dominican Republic	5,233	1.0
13	Poland	12,844	2.2	13	Cuba	5,227	1.0
14	India	12,317	2.1	14	Cape Verde	5,154	1.0
15	Cambodia	10,147	1.8	15	Haiti	4,995	1.0
16	Brazil	9,897	1.7	16	Korea	4,648	0.9
17	Cape Verde	9,165	1.6	17	India	4,645	0.9
18	Jamaica	9,150	1.6	18	France	4,348	0.9
19	El Salvador	7,642	1.3	19	Lithuania	4,167	0.8
20	Korea	7,574	1.3	20	Sweden	3,918	0.8
21	Japan	6,549	1.1	21	Hong Kong	3,412	0.7
22	Colombia	6,272	1.1	22	Lebanon	3,295	0.7
23	Taiwan	5,829	1.0	23	Turkey	3,280	0.7
24	Guatemala	5,779	1.0	24	Columbia	3,102	0.6
25	Hong Kong	5,672	1.0	25	Japan	2,930	0.6

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Michigan: 1908 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980		Number	Percent
				Rank	Place of Birth		
	Michigan	355,393	100.0		Michigan	417,152	100.0
1	Canada	54,630	15.4	1	Canada	76,612	18.4
2	Germany	24,135	6.8	2	United Kingdom	33,216	8.0
3	United Kingdom	23,841	6.7	3	Germany	30,544	7.3
4	Poland	18,634	5.2	4	Poland	26,968	6.5
5	Italy	18,549	5.2	5	Italy	26,238	6.3
6	Iraq	14,343	4.0	6	Soviet Union	13,142	3.2
7	Mexico	13,656	3.8	7	Iraq	12,260	2.9
8	India	13,386	3.8	8	Yugoslavia	12,206	2.9
9	Yugoslavia	10,773	3.0	9	Netherlands	10,663	2.6
10	Lebanon	10,488	3.0	10	Mexico	9,903	2.4
11	Philippines	9,837	2.8	11	India	8,879	2.1
12	Netherlands	8,669	2.4	12	Philippines	7,922	1.9
13	Korea	8,384	2.4	13	Greece	7,808	1.9
14	Soviet Union	7,590	2.1	14	Korea	7,363	1.8
15	Japan	7,094	2.0	15	Lebanon	7,183	1.7
16	China	6,035	1.7	16	Hungary	6,592	1.6
17	Greece	5,787	1.6	17	Austria	5,046	1.2
18	Romania	5,226	1.5	18	Czechoslovakia	4,368	1.0
19	Vietnam	4,866	1.4	19	Belgium	4,155	1.0
20	Hungary	3,872	1.1	20	Vietnam	3,989	1.0
21	Taiwan	3,481	1.0	21	Ireland	3,715	0.9
22	Laos	3,334	0.9	22	Japan	3,643	0.9
23	Czechoslovakia	2,867	0.8	23	China	3,615	0.9
24	Austria	2,577	0.7	24	Romania	3,553	0.9
25	Belgium	2,559	0.7	25	France	3,051	0.7

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Minnesota: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980		Number	Percent
				Rank	Place of Birth		
	Minnesota	113,039	100.0		Minnesota	107,474	100.0
1	Laos	14,979	13.3	1	Canada	12,293	11.4
2	Canada	10,339	9.1	2	Germany	10,383	9.7
3	Vietnam	7,772	6.9	3	Sweden	6,131	5.7
4	Germany	7,693	6.8	4	Korea	5,996	5.6
5	United Kingdom	4,646	4.1	5	United Kingdom	5,226	4.9
6	Korea	4,025	3.6	6	Vietnam	5,128	4.8
7	Mexico	3,487	3.1	7	Norway	5,087	4.7
8	Thailand	3,397	3.0	8	Soviet Union	4,423	4.1
9	Soviet Union	3,115	2.8	9	Laos	3,969	3.7
10	India	2,918	2.6	10	Poland	2,604	2.4
11	Philippines	2,776	2.5	11	Mexico	1,980	1.8
12	China	2,721	2.4	12	Finland	1,959	1.8
13	Cambodia	2,519	2.2	13	India	1,787	1.7
14	Sweden	2,466	2.2	14	Philippines	1,754	1.6
15	Norway	2,316	2.0	15	Italy	1,662	1.5
16	Poland	2,307	2.0	16	Japan	1,632	1.5
17	Japan	1,572	1.4	17	Netherlands	1,608	1.5
18	Iran	1,359	1.2	18	Yugoslavia	1,469	1.4
19	Netherlands	1,301	1.2	19	China	1,450	1.3
20	Italy	1,208	1.1	20	Denmark	1,404	1.3
21	Taiwan	1,113	1.0	21	Latvia	1,402	1.3
22	Yugoslavia	1,012	0.9	22	Austria	1,388	1.3
23	Finland	966	0.9	23	Greece	1,137	1.1
24	Ethiopia	938	0.8	24	Iran	959	0.9
25	Guyana	871	0.8	25	Czechoslovakia	945	0.9

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Mississippi: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Mississippi	20,383	100.0		Mississippi	23,527	100.0
1	Vietnam	2,284	11.2	1	Germany	2,480	10.5
2	Germany	1,807	8.9	2	United Kingdom	1,691	7.2
3	United Kingdom	1,694	8.3	3	Canada	1,258	5.3
4	India	1,284	6.3	4	Soviet Union	1,128	4.8
5	Philippines	1,144	5.6	5	Vietnam	1,050	4.5
6	Canada	1,131	5.5	6	Philippines	1,043	4.4
7	Korea	836	4.1	7	India	767	3.3
8	China	741	3.6	8	Japan	590	2.5
9	Mexico	702	3.4	9	Korea	550	2.3
10	Japan	682	3.3	10	Italy	482	2.0
11	Taiwan	542	1.7	11	Iran	435	1.8
12	France	260	1.3	12	China	411	1.7
13	Malaysia	246	1.2	13	Mexico	371	1.6
14	Nigeria	244	1.2	14	France	343	1.5
15	Italy	240	1.2	15	Thailand	313	1.3
16	Honduras	222	1.1	16	Greece	275	1.2
17	Ireland	217	1.1	17	Panama	257	1.1
18	Thailand	207	1.0	18	Taiwan	257	1.1
19	Greece	196	1.0	19	Venezuela	241	1.0
20	Cuba	183	0.9	20	Spain	196	0.8
21	Venezuela	177	0.9	21	Netherlands	182	0.8
22	Iran	173	0.8	22	Ireland	182	0.8
23	Jamaica	157	0.8	23	Colombia	172	0.7
24	Panama	147	0.7	24	Lebanon	172	0.7
25	Hong Kong	136	0.7	25	Honduras	171	0.7

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Missouri: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Missouri	83,633	100.0		Missouri	85,616	100.0
1	Germany	9,258	11.1	1	Germany	12,034	14.1
2	United Kingdom	5,170	6.2	2	United Kingdom	5,588	6.5
3	Mexico	4,763	5.7	3	Italy	4,692	5.5
4	Canada	4,418	5.3	4	Canada	4,375	5.1
5	Philippines	3,702	4.4	5	Soviet Union	3,897	4.6
6	Vietnam	3,438	4.1	6	Mexico	3,259	3.8
7	Korea	3,330	4.0	7	Vietnam	3,085	3.6
8	Italy	2,934	3.5	8	Korea	2,909	3.4
9	India	2,821	3.4	9	Philippines	2,706	3.2
10	Japan	2,454	2.9	10	Poland	2,701	3.2
11	China	2,430	2.9	11	Japan	2,156	2.5
12	Soviet Union	2,029	2.4	12	India	2,062	2.4
13	Taiwan	1,993	2.4	13	Yugoslavia	1,827	2.1
14	Poland	1,813	2.2	14	Austria	1,777	2.1
15	Yugoslavia	1,377	1.6	15	Greece	1,559	1.8
16	Iran	1,377	1.6	16	Iran	1,467	1.7
17	Greece	1,221	1.5	17	Hungary	1,362	1.6
18	Romania	1,157	1.4	18	Ireland	1,274	1.5
19	Cuba	1,140	1.4	19	China	1,207	1.4
20	Austria	1,129	1.3	20	Taiwan	889	1.0
21	Thailand	1,113	1.3	21	France	881	1.0
22	France	1,055	1.3	22	Thailand	771	0.9
23	Ireland	871	1.0	23	Cuba	757	0.9
24	Hungary	868	1.0	24	Romania	733	0.9
25	Nigeria	738	0.9	25	Czechoslovakia	687	0.8

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Montana: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Montana	13,779	100.0		Montana	18,319	100.0
1	Canada	3,929	28.5	1	Canada	4,709	25.7
2	Germany	1,381	10.0	2	Germany	1,830	10.0
3	United Kingdom	1,137	8.3	3	United Kingdom	1,620	8.8
4	Mexico	511	3.7	4	Soviet Union	1,019	5.6
5	Philippines	414	3.0	5	Norway	1,003	5.5
6	Japan	404	2.9	6	Italy	523	2.9
7	Norway	392	2.8	7	Laos	507	2.8
8	Soviet Union	381	2.8	8	Japan	384	2.1
9	Netherlands	302	2.2	9	Sweden	375	2.0
10	Sweden	276	2.0	10	Mexico	370	2.0
11	China	267	1.9	11	Denmark	354	1.9
12	Italy	250	1.8	12	Poland	293	1.6
13	Poland	249	1.8	13	Netherlands	289	1.6
14	Korea	232	1.7	14	Austria	280	1.5
15	Australia	199	1.4	15	Yugoslavia	255	1.4
16	Vietnam	190	1.4	16	Philippines	253	1.4
17	Denmark	183	1.3	17	Ireland	239	1.3
18	Austria	169	1.2	18	Korea	235	1.3
19	Greece	155	1.1	19	France	204	1.1
20	Laos	151	1.1	20	Finland	195	1.1
21	Spain	129	0.9	21	Greece	190	1.0
22	France	127	0.9	22	Switzerland	160	0.9
23	Yugoslavia	120	0.9	23	China	149	0.8
24	Belgium	113	0.8	24	Czechoslovakia	109	0.6
25	Thailand	108	0.8	25	Belgium	107	0.6

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Nebraska: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Nebraska	28,198	100.0		Nebraska	31,101	100.0
1	Mexico	4,421	15.7	1	Germany	4,665	15.0
2	Germany	2,861	10.1	2	Mexico	2,618	8.4
3	United Kingdom	1,680	6.0	3	Soviet Union	1,996	6.4
4	Canada	1,322	4.7	4	United Kingdom	1,882	6.1
5	Korea	1,217	4.3	5	Canada	1,672	5.4
6	Soviet Union	1,123	4.0	6	Vietnam	1,133	3.7
7	Vietnam	909	3.2	7	Korea	1,024	3.3
8	Philippines	860	3.0	8	Italy	992	3.2
9	India	784	2.8	9	Czechoslovakia	842	2.7
10	Poland	750	2.7	10	Japan	755	2.4
11	Japan	692	2.5	11	Denmark	749	2.4
12	China	674	2.4	12	Poland	740	2.4
13	Laos	628	2.2	13	Philippines	721	2.3
14	Italy	610	2.2	14	Latvia	605	2.0
15	Czechoslovakia	477	1.7	15	Sweden	581	1.9
16	Latvia	403	1.4	16	India	574	1.9
17	Taiwan	384	1.4	17	Lithuania	446	1.4
18	Denmark	342	1.2	18	Iran	438	1.4
19	Thailand	306	1.1	19	Greece	351	1.1
20	Malaysia	295	1.0	20	Taiwan	313	1.0
21	France	286	1.0	21	China	301	1.0
22	Iran	282	1.0	22	Austria	289	0.9
23	Lithuania	280	1.0	23	Thailand	283	0.9
24	Nigeria	276	1.0	24	Laos	283	0.9
25	Afghanistan	256	0.9	25	France	271	0.9

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Nevada: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Nevada	104,828	100.0		Nevada	53,784	100.0
1	Mexico	32,501	31.0	1	Mexico	8,421	15.7
2	Philippines	8,495	8.1	2	Canada	4,802	8.9
3	Canada	6,583	6.3	3	United Kingdom	3,790	7.0
4	United Kingdom	4,700	4.5	4	Germany	3,599	6.7
5	Cuba	4,430	4.2	5	Cuba	2,713	5.0
6	Germany	4,421	4.2	6	Philippines	2,674	5.0
7	Korea	3,207	3.1	7	Korea	2,030	3.8
8	El Salvador	2,978	2.8	8	Italy	1,924	3.6
9	Vietnam	2,477	2.4	9	Japan	1,435	2.7
10	China	1,769	1.7	10	Vietnam	1,182	2.2
11	Japan	1,728	1.6	11	China	1,049	2.0
12	Thailand	1,727	1.6	12	France	928	1.7
13	Italy	1,554	1.5	13	Thailand	799	1.5
14	France	1,113	1.1	14	Soviet Union	783	1.5
15	Taiwan	1,103	1.1	15	Iran	687	1.3
16	Nicaragua	914	0.9	16	Spain	595	1.1
17	Guatemala	907	0.9	17	Austria	509	0.9
18	Colombia	872	0.8	18	Poland	480	0.9
19	India	856	0.8	19	Ireland	474	0.9
20	Poland	826	0.8	20	Argentina	468	0.9
21	Iran	801	0.8	21	El Salvador	464	0.9
22	Laos	776	0.7	22	Columbia	450	0.8
23	Argentina	698	0.7	23	Greece	437	0.8
24	Spain	689	0.7	24	Hungary	437	0.8
25	Greece	623	0.6	25	Taiwan	424	0.8

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for New Hampshire: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	New Hampshire	41,193	100.0		New Hampshire	40,961	100.0
1	Canada	13,823	33.6	1	Canada	18,629	45.5
2	United Kingdom	3,839	9.3	2	United Kingdom	3,787	9.2
3	Germany	2,725	6.6	3	Germany	2,723	6.6
4	Greece	1,310	3.2	4	Greece	1,732	4.2
5	India	1,274	3.1	5	Poland	945	2.3
6	Italy	893	2.2	6	Italy	897	2.2
7	Korea	815	2.0	7	Ireland	726	1.8
8	Ireland	761	1.8	8	Soviet Union	641	1.6
9	Poland	754	1.8	9	France	509	1.2
10	Philippines	666	1.6	10	Korea	451	1.1
11	China	600	1.5	11	Sweden	394	1.0
12	Portugal	572	1.4	12	Portugal	388	0.9
13	France	498	1.2	13	India	355	0.9
14	Mexico	495	1.2	14	Netherlands	320	0.8
15	Soviet Union	489	1.2	15	Japan	307	0.7
16	Japan	450	1.1	16	Austria	269	0.7
17	Dominican Republic	403	1.0	17	Finland	261	0.6
18	Laos	386	0.9	18	Norway	230	0.6
19	Netherlands	380	0.9	19	China	222	0.5
20	Colombia	362	0.9	20	Thailand	220	0.5
21	Sweden	328	0.8	21	Belgium	207	0.5
22	Cuba	306	0.7	22	Switzerland	201	0.5
23	Austria	296	0.7	23	Lebanon	200	0.5
24	Brazil	295	0.7	24	Philippines	184	0.4
25	Norway	277	0.7	25	Spain	183	0.4

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for New Jersey: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	New Jersey	966,610	100.0		New Jersey	757,822	100.0
1	Italy	70,451	7.3	1	Italy	99,903	13.2
2	Cuba	62,867	6.5	2	Cuba	68,096	9.0
3	India	52,347	5.4	3	Germany	57,164	7.5
4	Germany	42,249	4.4	4	Poland	40,768	5.4
5	Colombia	40,404	4.2	5	United Kingdom	40,105	5.3
6	Poland	39,305	4.1	6	Portugal	28,532	3.8
7	Philippines	39,108	4.0	7	Soviet Union	25,036	3.3
8	Dominican Republic	35,660	3.7	8	Columbia	19,870	2.6
9	Portugal	35,296	3.7	9	India	19,477	2.6
10	United Kingdom	34,073	3.5	10	Philippines	18,207	2.4
11	Korea	27,534	2.8	11	Canada	16,715	2.2
12	Ecuador	21,498	2.2	12	Ireland	15,873	2.1
13	Jamaica	20,948	2.2	13	Greece	14,732	1.9
14	Peru	20,787	2.2	14	Hungary	14,318	1.9
15	Soviet Union	19,508	2.0	15	Dominican Republic	14,269	1.9
16	China	17,283	1.8	16	Jamaica	11,016	1.5
17	Haiti	15,709	1.6	17	Korea	10,679	1.4
18	Canada	14,674	1.5	18	Austria	10,381	1.4
19	Ireland	13,952	1.4	19	Ecuador	10,333	1.4
20	Taiwan	13,577	1.4	20	Spain	9,650	1.3
21	Japan	13,414	1.4	21	Yugoslavia	9,241	1.2
22	Greece	13,414	1.4	22	Czechoslovakia	8,662	1.1
23	El Salvador	13,360	1.4	23	China	8,211	1.1
24	Mexico	12,791	1.3	24	Japan	7,171	0.9
25	Hungary	10,017	1.0	25	Argentina	6,780	0.9

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for New Mexico: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	New Mexico	80,514	100.0		New Mexico	52,405	100.0
1	Mexico	50,046	62.2	1	Mexico	25,120	47.9
2	Germany	3,535	4.4	2	Germany	3,484	6.6
3	United Kingdom	3,003	3.7	3	United Kingdom	2,618	5.0
4	Canada	2,225	2.8	4	Canada	2,186	4.2
5	Philippines	1,142	1.4	5	Vietnam	943	1.8
6	Vietnam	1,101	1.4	6	Japan	858	1.6
7	Japan	1,056	1.3	7	Philippines	814	1.6
8	India	1,013	1.3	8	Italy	770	1.5
9	Korea	983	1.2	9	Soviet Union	696	1.3
10	China	624	0.8	10	Korea	618	1.2
11	Italy	600	0.7	11	Laos	485	0.9
12	Guatemala	593	0.7	12	France	457	0.9
13	Taiwan	576	0.7	13	Greece	437	0.8
14	France	510	0.6	14	Thailand	426	0.8
15	Iran	496	0.6	15	Iran	373	0.7
16	El Salvador	440	0.5	16	Netherlands	358	0.7
17	Cuba	434	0.5	17	Cuba	351	0.7
18	Poland	433	0.5	18	Austria	330	0.6
19	Thailand	405	0.5	19	China	321	0.6
20	Netherlands	388	0.5	20	Taiwan	319	0.6
21	Panama	383	0.5	21	Poland	279	0.5
22	Spain	362	0.4	22	Spain	265	0.5
23	Laos	353	0.4	23	India	252	0.5
24	Sweden	335	0.4	24	Ireland	236	0.5
25	Colombia	294	0.4	25	Panama	211	0.4

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for New York: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	New York	2,851,861	100.0		New York	2,388,938	100.0
1	Dominican Republic	241,941	8.5	1	Italy	283,990	11.9
2	Italy	190,305	6.7	2	Germany	134,991	5.7
3	Jamaica	146,829	5.1	3	Dominican Republic	131,313	5.5
4	China	128,133	4.5	4	Poland	113,262	4.7
5	Soviet Union	98,576	3.5	5	Soviet Union	112,725	4.7
6	Germany	92,322	3.2	6	Jamaica	107,130	4.5
7	Poland	88,230	3.1	7	United Kingdom	83,736	3.5
8	Haiti	87,215	3.1	8	Canada	73,142	3.1
9	Colombia	82,767	2.9	9	China	68,839	2.9
10	Guyana	81,386	2.9	10	Ireland	66,639	2.8
11	Korea	71,975	2.5	11	Cuba	56,895	2.4
12	Ecuador	68,954	2.4	12	Haiti	55,363	2.3
13	United Kingdom	68,434	2.4	13	Greece	54,738	2.3
14	India	66,851	2.3	14	Colombia	48,486	2.0
15	Trinidad/Tobago	62,650	2.2	15	Ecuador	42,426	1.8
16	Canada	56,795	2.0	16	Trinidad and Tobago	41,524	1.7
17	Ireland	53,949	1.9	17	Austria	38,779	1.6
18	Cuba	52,064	1.8	18	India	33,434	1.4
19	Philippines	50,245	1.8	19	Guyana	33,398	1.4
20	Greece	44,316	1.6	20	Hungary	31,732	1.3
21	Mexico	43,505	1.5	21	Yugoslavia	29,225	1.2
22	El Salvador	37,177	1.3	22	Philippines	27,493	1.2
23	Hong Kong	31,664	1.1	23	Korea	27,104	1.1
24	Yugoslavia	30,003	1.1	24	Czechoslovakia	24,041	1.0
25	Panama	28,257	1.0	25	Panama	22,878	1.0

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for North Carolina: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	North Carolina	115,077	100.0		North Carolina	78,358	100.0
1	Germany	11,523	10.0	1	Germany	11,021	14.1
2	United Kingdom	8,788	7.6	2	United Kingdom	6,448	8.2
3	Mexico	8,757	7.6	3	Canada	4,888	6.2
4	Canada	6,630	5.8	4	Japan	3,134	4.0
5	India	5,723	5.0	5	Korea	3,022	3.9
6	Korea	5,046	4.4	6	Greece	2,507	3.2
7	Vietnam	4,122	3.6	7	India	2,502	3.2
8	Japan	3,927	3.4	8	Philippines	1,966	2.5
9	Philippines	3,213	2.8	9	Vietnam	1,942	2.5
10	China	2,557	2.2	10	Soviet Union	1,515	1.9
11	Greece	2,522	2.2	11	Italy	1,400	1.8
12	Taiwan	2,312	2.0	12	France	1,284	1.6
13	Laos	1,750	1.5	13	Cuba	1,195	1.5
14	Cuba	1,669	1.5	14	Panama	1,085	1.4
15	Panama	1,619	1.4	15	Mexico	950	1.2
16	France	1,526	1.3	16	Iran	916	1.2
17	Italy	1,461	1.3	17	China	911	1.2
18	Cambodia	1,455	1.3	18	Taiwan	725	0.9
19	Poland	1,429	1.2	19	Thailand	721	0.9
20	Iran	1,345	1.2	20	Poland	719	0.9
21	Jamaica	1,321	1.1	21	Netherlands	707	0.9
22	Colombia	1,227	1.1	22	Austria	669	0.9
23	Thailand	1,202	1.0	23	Egypt	581	0.7
24	Netherlands	1,086	0.9	24	Hungary	565	0.7
25	Nigeria	804	0.7	25	Jamaica	557	0.7

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for North Dakota: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	North Dakota	9,388	100.0		North Dakota	14,818	100.0
1	Canada	2,679	28.5	1	Canada	3,459	23.3
2	Germany	881	9.4	2	Soviet Union	2,395	16.2
3	Soviet Union	697	7.4	3	Norway	1,525	10.3
4	Norway	624	6.6	4	Germany	1,328	9.0
5	Philippines	440	4.7	5	United Kingdom	550	3.7
6	United Kingdom	395	4.2	6	Sweden	356	2.4
7	Korea	332	3.5	7	Philippines	341	2.3
8	Poland	271	2.9	8	Vietnam	282	1.9
9	India	234	2.5	9	Korea	260	1.8
10	Vietnam	202	2.2	10	Mexico	247	1.7
11	Mexico	191	2.0	11	Austria	240	1.6
12	China	125	1.3	12	Poland	196	1.3
13	Japan	124	1.3	13	Japan	180	1.2
14	Sweden	115	1.2	14	Denmark	165	1.1
15	Denmark	112	1.2	15	India	160	1.1
16	Romania	89	0.9	16	Iraq	151	1.0
17	Thailand	86	0.9	17	Thailand	150	1.0
18	Czechoslovakia	76	0.8	18	Hungary	116	0.8
19	Taiwan	67	0.7	19	Colombia	115	0.8
20	Pakistan	56	0.6	20	Ireland	102	0.7
21	Austria	55	0.6	21	Czechoslovakia	101	0.7
22	Turkey	51	0.5	22	Romania	100	0.7
23	Netherlands	50	0.5	23	China	96	0.6
24	Iran	49	0.5	24	Iran	88	0.6
25	Laos	48	0.5	25	Greece	87	0.6

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Ohio: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Ohio	259,673	100.0		Ohio	302,185	100.0
1	Germany	24,359	9.4	1	Germany	32,449	10.7
2	Italy	18,808	7.2	2	Italy	28,478	9.4
3	United Kingdom	17,951	6.9	3	United Kingdom	22,438	7.4
4	Yugoslavia	15,111	5.8	4	Yugoslavia	19,223	6.4
5	Canada	14,615	5.6	5	Canada	17,481	5.8
6	India	12,500	4.8	6	Hungary	14,389	4.8
7	Poland	9,446	3.6	7	Poland	14,260	4.7
8	Hungary	8,431	3.2	8	Soviet Union	12,610	4.2
9	Soviet Union	8,204	3.2	9	Czechoslovakia	9,519	3.2
10	Japan	7,493	2.9	10	Greece	8,498	2.8
11	Korea	7,388	2.8	11	Austria	7,831	2.6
12	Philippines	7,171	2.8	12	India	7,506	2.5
13	China	6,290	2.4	13	Korea	6,011	2.0
14	Greece	6,162	2.4	14	Philippines	5,687	1.9
15	Czechoslovakia	5,434	2.1	15	Romania	4,891	1.6
16	Romania	4,645	1.8	16	Mexico	3,910	1.3
17	Mexico	4,325	1.7	17	Ireland	3,856	1.3
18	Austria	4,105	1.6	18	Japan	3,824	1.3
19	Taiwan	3,851	1.5	19	China	3,269	1.1
20	Lebanon	3,687	1.4	20	France	2,955	1.0
21	Vietnam	3,612	1.4	21	Lebanon	2,700	0.9
22	Ireland	2,999	1.2	22	Vietnam	2,646	0.9
23	France	2,479	1.0	23	Taiwan	2,346	0.8
24	Iran	2,345	0.9	24	Iran	2,138	0.7
25	Jamaica	2,287	0.9	25	Lithuania	1,996	0.7

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Oklahoma: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Oklahoma	65,489	100.0		Oklahoma	56,294	100.0
1	Mexico	13,686	20.9	1	Germany	6,768	12.0
2	Vietnam	5,696	8.7	2	Mexico	5,531	9.8
3	Germany	5,502	8.4	3	Vietnam	3,769	6.7
4	United Kingdom	3,300	5.0	4	United Kingdom	3,476	6.2
5	Korea	3,099	4.7	5	Iran	3,193	5.7
6	Canada	2,576	3.9	6	Canada	2,729	4.8
7	India	2,496	3.8	7	Korea	2,256	4.0
8	Philippines	1,860	2.8	8	Japan	1,865	3.3
9	Japan	1,582	2.4	9	India	1,514	2.7
10	Iran	1,536	2.3	10	Philippines	1,221	2.2
11	China	1,57	1.9	11	Venezuela	915	1.6
12	Taiwan	1,220	1.9	12	Taiwan	877	1.6
13	Laos	1,005	1.5	13	Laos	833	1.5
14	Malaysia	898	1.4	14	France	762	1.4
15	Nigeria	800	1.2	15	Nigeria	723	1.3
16	Thailand	710	1.1	16	Lebanon	656	1.2
17	France	633	1.0	17	Thailand	646	1.1
18	Colombia	581	0.9	18	Italy	625	1.1
19	Panama	555	0.8	19	Soviet Union	613	1.1
20	Cuba	549	0.8	20	Saudi Arabia	534	0.9
21	Pakistan	544	0.8	21	Panama	476	0.8
22	Lebanon	507	0.8	22	China	447	0.8
23	Italy	483	0.7	23	Cuba	446	0.8
24	Poland	477	0.7	24	Greece	425	0.8
25	Cambodia	441	0.7	25	Columbia	393	0.7

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Oregon: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Oregon	139,307	100.0		Oregon	107,805	100.0
1	Mexico	28,913	20.8	1	Canada	18,971	17.6
2	Canada	16,962	12.2	2	Mexico	8,796	8.2
3	Germany	8,139	5.8	3	Germany	8,699	8.1
4	United Kingdom	7,069	5.1	4	United Kingdom	8,156	7.6
5	Vietnam	6,993	5.0	5	Vietnam	5,306	4.9
6	Korea	5,467	3.9	6	Korea	4,235	3.9
7	China	4,783	3.4	7	Philippines	2,753	2.6
8	Japan	4,442	3.2	8	China	2,718	2.5
9	Philippines	3,860	2.8	9	Japan	2,645	2.5
10	Soviet Union	3,561	2.6	10	Soviet Union	2,507	2.3
11	Laos	2,922	2.1	11	Laos	2,338	2.2
12	Netherlands	2,205	1.6	12	Netherlands	1,988	1.8
13	Cambodia	1,853	1.3	13	Italy	1,637	1.5
14	Romania	1,709	1.2	14	Sweden	1,594	1.5
15	Iran	1,613	1.2	15	Norway	1,468	1.4
16	Hong Kong	1,444	1.0	16	Iran	1,386	1.3
17	Italy	1,324	1.0	17	Ireland	982	0.9
18	India	1,324	1.0	18	Switzerland	979	0.9
19	Indonesia	1,307	0.9	19	Denmark	976	0.9
20	Taiwan	1,193	0.9	20	France	975	0.9
21	Thailand	1,131	0.8	21	Hong Kong	966	0.9
22	France	1,104	0.8	22	Poland	919	0.9
23	Sweden	1,031	0.7	23	Greece	903	0.8
24	Norway	951	0.7	24	Finland	853	0.8
25	Poland	934	0.7	25	Hungary	848	0.8

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Pennsylvania: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Pennsylvania	369,316	100.0		Pennsylvania	401,016	100.0
1	Italy	41,185	11.2	1	Italy	67,829	16.9
2	Germany	29,297	7.9	2	Germany	38,071	9.5
3	United Kingdom	25,214	6.8	3	United Kingdom	30,648	7.6
4	India	17,824	4.8	4	Soviet Union	26,599	6.6
5	Soviet Union	17,613	4.8	5	Poland	21,214	5.3
6	Korea	16,699	4.5	6	Canada	13,626	3.4
7	Poland	14,230	3.9	7	Austria	11,597	2.9
8	Vietnam	14,182	3.8	8	Ireland	11,167	2.8
9	Canada	12,952	3.5	9	Korea	10,497	2.6
10	China	8,954	2.4	10	Czechoslovakia	10,433	2.6
11	Greece	8,518	2.3	11	Greece	10,277	2.6
12	Philippines	8,488	2.3	12	India	9,635	2.4
13	Ireland	7,712	2.1	13	Hungary	9,392	2.3
14	Jamaica	6,925	1.9	14	Vietnam	7,561	1.9
15	Czechoslovakia	5,684	1.5	15	Yugoslavia	6,782	1.7
16	Hungary	5,640	1.5	16	Philippines	5,987	1.5
17	Mexico	5,445	1.5	17	China	4,681	1.2
18	Austria	5,093	1.4	18	Jamaica	4,398	1.1
19	Taiwan	4,897	1.3	19	France	3,613	0.9
20	Yugoslavia	4,618	1.3	20	Cuba	3,522	0.9
21	Japan	4,587	1.2	21	Japan	3,168	0.8
22	Cambodia	4,086	1.1	22	Portugal	3,142	0.8
23	Colombia	3,809	1.0	23	Lithuania	2,974	0.7
24	Cuba	3,666	1.0	24	Romania	2,949	0.7
25	France	3,484	0.9	25	Mexico	2,371	0.6

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Rhode Island: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Rhode Island	95,088	100.0		Rhode Island	84,001	100.0
1	Portugal	23,035	24.2	1	Portugal	24,974	29.7
2	Dominican Republic	6,408	6.7	2	Italy	9,801	11.7
3	Canada	6,132	6.4	3	Canada	8,440	10.0
4	Italy	5,845	6.1	4	United Kingdom	5,508	6.6
5	Colombia	4,255	4.5	5	Germany	2,412	2.9
6	United Kingdom	4,242	4.5	6	Soviet Union	2,386	2.8
7	Cape Verde	3,735	3.9	7	Poland	2,045	2.4
8	Guatemala	3,138	3.3	8	Cape Verde	1,981	2.4
9	Laos	2,683	2.8	9	Dominican Republic	1,905	2.3
10	Cambodia	2,673	2.8	10	Ireland	1,758	2.1
11	Germany	1,858	2.0	11	Colombia	1,482	1.8
12	China	1,502	1.6	12	Greece	1,000	1.2
13	Soviet Union	1,459	1.5	13	France	905	1.1
14	Philippines	1,407	1.5	14	Laos	786	0.9
15	Ireland	1,374	1.4	15	Philippines	617	0.7
16	Poland	1,337	1.4	16	Turkey	606	0.7
17	India	1,006	1.1	17	Sweden	581	0.7
18	Greece	876	0.9	18	Guatemala	551	0.7
19	Mexico	859	0.9	19	Korea	549	0.7
20	Thailand	804	0.8	20	China	497	0.6
21	Liberia	782	0.8	21	Brazil	460	0.5
22	Haiti	686	0.7	22	Kampuchea	434	0.5
23	Korea	673	0.7	23	Cuba	417	0.5
24	El Salvador	666	0.7	24	Austria	354	0.4
25	Brazil	638	0.7	25	India	348	0.4

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for South Carolina: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	South Carolina	49,964	100.0		South Carolina	46,080	100.0
1	Germany	6,224	12.5	1	Germany	6,216	13.5
2	United Kingdom	5,130	10.3	2	United Kingdom	4,617	10.0
3	Philippines	3,429	6.9	3	Philippines	2,599	5.6
4	Canada	3,218	6.4	4	Canada	2,255	4.9
5	India	2,307	4.6	5	Korea	1,560	3.4
6	Mexico	2,147	4.3	6	France	1,469	3.2
7	Korea	1,866	3.7	7	Japan	1,285	2.8
8	Japan	1,665	3.3	8	India	1,192	2.6
9	Vietnam	1,041	2.1	9	Greece	1,105	2.4
10	Greece	1,038	2.1	10	Soviet Union	957	2.1
11	Colombia	906	1.8	11	Vietnam	930	2.0
12	China	843	1.7	12	Italy	565	1.2
13	Italy	838	1.7	13	Cuba	546	1.2
14	France	784	1.6	14	Colombia	525	1.1
15	Poland	607	1.2	15	Thailand	470	1.0
16	Thailand	571	1.1	16	Panama	455	1.0
17	Panama	552	1.1	17	Mexico	447	1.0
18	Taiwan	542	1.1	18	Poland	437	0.9
19	Cuba	532	1.1	19	Lebanon	409	0.9
20	Jamaica	526	1.1	20	Spain	366	0.8
21	Netherlands	462	0.9	21	China	352	0.8
22	Ireland	460	0.9	22	Netherlands	349	0.8
23	Laos	456	0.9	23	Austria	336	0.7
24	Trinidad/Tobago	413	0.8	24	Ireland	314	0.7
25	Lebanon	407	0.8	25	Iran	264	0.6

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for South Dakota: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	South Dakota	7,731	100.0		South Dakota	9,599	100.0
1	Canada	892	11.5	1	Germany	1,320	13.8
2	Germany	816	10.6	2	Canada	1,077	11.2
3	United Kingdom	467	6.0	3	Soviet Union	741	7.7
4	Philippines	352	4.6	4	Norway	702	7.3
5	Norway	326	4.2	5	United Kingdom	589	6.1
6	Korea	310	4.0	6	Netherlands	429	4.5
7	Soviet Union	308	4.0	7	Denmark	375	3.9
8	Mexico	258	3.3	8	Sweden	295	3.1
9	Netherlands	220	2.8	9	Korea	280	2.9
10	Laos	200	2.6	10	Philippines	247	2.6
11	Vietnam	199	2.6	11	Vietnam	229	2.4
12	Japan	188	2.4	12	Japan	185	1.9
13	Denmark	182	2.4	13	Mexico	136	1.4
14	India	182	2.4	14	Italy	124	1.3
15	Cambodia	152	2.0	15	Latvia	123	1.3
16	China	141	1.8	16	France	118	1.2
17	Ethiopia	129	1.7	17	Greece	116	1.2
18	Thailand	119	1.5	18	Czechoslovakia	113	1.2
19	Romania	116	1.5	19	Austria	112	1.2
20	Poland	104	1.3	20	Poland	98	1.0
21	Sweden	100	1.3	21	Ireland	96	1.0
22	Italy	97	1.3	22	Switzerland	90	0.9
23	Czechoslovakia	95	1.2	23	India	89	0.9
24	Greece	83	1.1	24	Hungary	86	0.9
25	Malaysia	79	1.0	25	Thailand	80	0.8

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Tennessee: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Tennessee	59,114	100.0		Tennessee	48,369	100.0
1	Germany	6,458	10.9	1	Germany	6,454	13.3
2	United Kingdom	4,201	7.1	2	United Kingdom	3,923	8.1
3	Canada	4,087	6.9	3	Canada	3,197	6.6
4	India	3,283	5.6	4	Korea	1,978	4.1
5	Korea	2,965	5.0	5	Soviet Union	1,632	3.4
6	Japan	2,577	4.4	6	India	1,602	3.3
7	Philippines	2,209	3.7	7	Japan	1,473	3.0
8	Laos	2,133	3.6	8	Philippines	1,251	2.6
9	Mexico	1,972	3.3	9	Iran	1,163	2.4
10	China	1,740	2.9	10	Vietnam	1,102	2.3
11	Vietnam	1,613	2.7	11	China	997	2.1
12	Iran	1,503	2.5	12	Italy	965	2.0
13	Taiwan	1,318	2.2	13	France	814	1.7
14	Poland	1,030	1.7	14	Laos	706	1.5
15	France	868	1.5	15	Poland	630	1.3
16	Cambodia	791	1.3	16	Cuba	598	1.2
17	Cuba	721	1.2	17	Mexico	549	1.1
18	Italy	712	1.2	18	Nigeria	487	1.0
19	Thailand	632	1.1	19	Greece	458	0.9
20	Nigeria	587	1.0	20	Taiwan	432	0.9
21	Jamaica	572	1.0	21	Thailand	396	0.8
22	Malaysia	533	0.9	22	Venezuela	395	0.8
23	Soviet Union	492	0.8	23	Netherlands	383	0.8
24	Greece	467	0.8	24	Lebanon	378	0.8
25	Netherlands	464	0.8	25	Austria	356	0.7

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Texas: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Texas	1,524,436	100.0		Texas	856,213	100.0
1	Mexico	907,432	59.5	1	Mexico	498,181	58.2
2	Vietnam	53,628	3.5	2	Germany	34,419	4.0
3	El Salvador	49,419	3.2	3	Vietnam	24,793	2.9
4	Germany	34,058	2.2	4	United Kingdom	22,389	2.6
5	India	32,162	2.1	5	Canada	17,409	2.0
6	United Kingdom	28,111	1.8	6	India	13,905	1.6
7	Philippines	25,620	1.7	7	Korea	11,562	1.4
8	Korea	23,919	1.6	8	Philippines	11,553	1.3
9	Canada	22,038	1.4	9	Cuba	10,103	1.2
10	Taiwan	17,087	1.1	10	Japan	9,451	1.1
11	China	16,504	1.1	11	China	8,446	1.0
12	Colombia	12,430	0.8	12	Iran	7,075	0.8
13	Cuba	11,865	0.8	13	Taiwan	5,851	0.7
14	Japan	10,651	0.7	14	France	4,941	0.6
15	Iran	10,412	0.7	15	Italy	4,480	0.5
16	Guatemala	10,366	0.7	16	Columbia	4,458	0.5
17	Honduras	9,306	0.6	17	Soviet Union	4,253	0.5
18	Nigeria	9,063	0.6	18	Thailand	3,587	0.4
19	Pakistan	8,475	0.6	19	Panama	3,323	0.4
20	Laos	8,475	0.6	20	Poland	3,304	0.4
21	Nicaragua	6,626	0.4	21	Greece	3,283	0.4
22	Thailand	5,879	0.4	22	Laos	2,994	0.3
23	France	5,544	0.4	23	Nigeria	2,890	0.3
24	Cambodia	5,387	0.4	24	Czechoslovakia	2,677	0.3
25	Poland	5,271	0.3	25	Spain	2,625	0.3

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Utah: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Utah	58,600	100.0		Utah	50,451	100.0
1	Mexico	8,922	15.2	1	Germany	5,950	11.8
2	Canada	5,459	9.3	2	Canada	5,132	10.2
3	Germany	4,949	8.4	3	United Kingdom	4,489	8.9
4	United Kingdom	3,957	6.8	4	Mexico	4,221	8.4
5	Vietnam	2,562	4.4	5	Netherlands	3,009	6.0
6	Netherlands	2,204	3.8	6	Vietnam	1,732	3.4
7	Tonga	1,943	3.3	7	Tonga	1,551	3.1
8	Japan	1,801	3.1	8	Laos	1,291	2.6
9	China	1,667	2.8	9	Japan	1,213	2.4
10	Korea	1,659	2.8	10	Korea	1,148	2.3
11	Laos	1,406	2.4	11	Iran	1,122	2.2
12	Philippines	1,106	1.9	12	Denmark	998	2.0
13	Iran	979	1.7	13	Greece	960	1.9
14	Taiwan	924	1.6	14	China	877	1.7
15	Cambodia	846	1.4	15	Sweden	779	1.5
16	India	771	1.3	16	Italy	758	1.5
17	Peru	756	1.3	17	France	725	1.4
18	Denmark	666	1.1	18	Norway	718	1.4
19	Italy	653	1.1	19	Philippines	631	1.3
20	Greece	615	1.0	20	Soviet Union	554	1.1
21	Brazil	591	1.0	21	Switzerland	548	1.1
22	Norway	586	1.0	22	Taiwan	537	1.1
23	Thailand	581	1.0	23	Thailand	503	1.0
24	Sweden	538	0.9	24	Australia	495	1.0
25	Soviet Union	529	0.9	25	India	456	0.9

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Vermont: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Vermont	17,544	100.0		Vermont	20,995	100.0
1	Canada	7,572	43.2	1	Canada	10,606	50.5
2	Germany	1,555	8.9	2	United Kingdom	1,835	8.7
3	United Kingdom	1,528	8.7	3	Germany	1,491	7.1
4	Italy	481	2.7	4	Italy	695	3.3
5	France	416	2.4	5	France	335	1.6
6	Netherlands	355	2.0	6	Poland	330	1.6
7	Poland	316	1.8	7	Netherlands	262	1.2
8	Japan	282	1.6	8	Austria	255	1.2
9	China	260	1.5	9	Korea	235	1.1
10	Philippines	254	1.4	10	Soviet Union	233	1.1
11	Korea	236	1.3	11	Czechoslovakia	204	1.0
12	India	217	1.2	12	Ireland	201	1.0
13	Greece	198	1.1	13	Switzerland	184	0.9
14	Switzerland	186	1.1	14	India	182	0.9
15	Ireland	182	1.0	15	Sweden	159	0.8
16	Czechoslovakia	159	0.9	16	Norway	157	0.7
17	Austria	156	0.9	17	Japan	155	0.7
18	Hungary	150	0.9	18	Venezuela	146	0.7
19	Laos	127	0.7	19	Hungary	120	0.6
20	Soviet Union	123	0.7	20	Denmark	118	0.6
21	Mexico	112	0.6	21	Spain	111	0.5
22	Vietnam	109	0.6	22	Greece	103	0.5
23	Norway	103	0.6	23	Mexico	98	0.5
24	Colombia	88	0.5	24	Iran	89	0.4
25	Finland	87	0.5	25	Philippines	82	0.4

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Virginia: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Virginia	311,809	100.0		Virginia	177,318	100.0
1	Korea	23,612	7.6	1	Germany	17,219	9.7
2	Philippines	22,885	7.3	2	United Kingdom	13,684	7.7
3	El Salvador	20,195	6.5	3	Philippines	12,672	7.1
4	Vietnam	19,744	6.3	4	Korea	10,816	6.1
5	Germany	17,179	5.5	5	Vietnam	8,658	4.9
6	United Kingdom	16,594	5.3	6	Canada	8,177	4.6
7	India	11,723	3.8	7	India	5,198	2.9
8	Canada	9,329	3.0	8	Japan	4,057	2.3
9	Iran	7,957	2.6	9	Italy	3,745	2.1
10	Mexico	7,633	2.4	10	Iran	3,571	2.0
11	China	6,236	2.0	11	China	3,434	1.9
12	Bolivia	5,807	1.9	12	France	3,307	1.9
13	Peru	5,520	1.8	13	Greece	3,287	1.9
14	Japan	4,931	1.6	14	Cuba	2,834	1.6
15	Pakistan	4,794	1.5	15	Soviet Union	2,162	1.2
16	Taiwan	4,600	1.5	16	Columbia	1,832	1.0
17	Afghanistan	4,555	1.5	17	Austria	1,671	0.9
18	Guatemala	3,986	1.3	18	Thailand	1,659	0.9
19	Italy	3,744	1.2	19	Pakistan	1,634	0.9
20	France	3,493	1.1	20	Peru	1,620	0.9
21	Cuba	3,343	1.1	21	Bolivia	1,562	0.9
22	Colombia	3,252	1.0	22	Spain	1,557	0.9
23	Cambodia	3,123	1.0	23	El Salvador	1,524	0.9
24	Greece	3,102	1.0	24	Mexico	1,513	0.9
25	Nicaragua	3,068	1.0	25	Panama	1,505	0.8

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Washington: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Washington	322,144	100.0		Washington	239,060	100.0
1	Mexico	46,876	14.6	1	Canada	46,818	19.6
2	Canada	44,262	13.7	2	Germany	19,609	8.2
3	Philippines	27,106	8.4	3	United Kingdom	17,230	7.2
4	Korea	20,267	6.3	4	Mexico	16,414	6.9
5	Germany	18,635	5.8	5	Philippines	15,726	6.6
6	United Kingdom	17,028	5.3	6	Korea	11,389	4.8
7	Vietnam	16,647	5.2	7	Japan	9,274	3.9
8	Japan	12,654	3.9	8	Vietnam	8,449	3.5
9	China	9,840	3.1	9	Norway	8,092	3.4
10	Cambodia	8,004	2.5	10	China	5,948	2.5
11	Norway	5,478	1.7	11	Sweden	4,512	1.9
12	Laos	5,132	1.6	12	Netherlands	4,145	1.7
13	Taiwan	4,843	1.5	13	Soviet Union	3,393	1.4
14	India	3,997	1.2	14	Italy	3,354	1.4
15	Thailand	3,833	1.2	15	Laos	2,677	1.1
16	Soviet Union	3,534	1.1	16	Iran	2,000	0.8
17	Hong Kong	3,433	1.1	17	Taiwan	1,961	0.8
18	Netherlands	3,423	1.1	18	France	1,862	0.8
19	Sweden	2,977	0.9	19	Denmark	1,848	0.8
20	Iran	2,742	0.9	20	Kampuchea	1,812	0.8
21	Italy	2,542	0.8	21	Hong Kong	1,807	0.8
22	Poland	2,475	0.8	22	India	1,783	0.7
23	France	2,035	0.6	23	Poland	1,760	0.7
24	Ireland	1,730	0.5	24	Austria	1,650	0.7
25	Denmark	1,583	0.5	25	Ireland	1,623	0.7

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for West Virginia: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	West Virginia	15,712	100.0		West Virginia	21,980	100.0
1	Italy	1,608	10.2	1	Italy	2,460	11.2
2	United Kingdom	1,581	10.1	2	Germany	2,133	9.7
3	Germany	1,548	9.9	3	United Kingdom	1,960	8.9
4	India	1,184	7.5	4	Soviet Union	1,005	4.6
5	Philippines	945	6.0	5	Canada	947	4.3
6	Canada	916	5.8	6	Philippines	930	4.2
7	Japan	587	3.7	7	India	860	3.9
8	China	523	3.3	8	Poland	498	2.3
9	Korea	461	2.9	9	Greece	496	2.3
10	Lebanon	348	2.2	10	Iran	456	2.1
11	Greece	317	2.0	11	Hungary	418	1.9
12	Poland	292	1.9	12	Korea	416	1.9
13	Pakistan	259	1.6	13	Lebanon	391	1.8
14	Taiwan	238	1.5	14	Czechoslovakia	362	1.6
15	Czechoslovakia	217	1.4	15	China	360	1.6
16	Mexico	207	1.3	16	Japan	356	1.6
17	France	205	1.3	17	France	309	1.4
18	Spain	196	1.2	18	Spain	266	1.2
19	Iran	193	1.2	19	Thailand	253	1.2
20	Jamaica	174	1.1	20	Nigeria	240	1.1
21	Thailand	159	1.0	21	Austria	210	1.0
22	Netherlands	154	1.0	22	Yugoslavia	204	0.9
23	Vietnam	149	0.9	23	Somalia	193	0.9
24	Nigeria	147	0.9	24	Taiwan	187	0.9
25	Hungary	143	0.9	25	Ireland	175	0.8

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Wisconsin: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Wisconsin	121,547	100.0		Wisconsin	125,297	100.0
1	Germany	16,780	13.8	1	Germany	23,257	18.6
2	Laos	12,593	10.4	2	Poland	7,070	5.6
3	Mexico	10,966	9.0	3	Canada	6,735	5.4
4	Canada	5,724	4.7	4	Yugoslavia	6,434	5.1
5	Poland	5,467	4.5	5	Mexico	6,312	2.0
6	United Kingdom	5,239	4.3	6	United Kingdom	6,169	4.9
7	Yugoslavia	5,016	4.1	7	Italy	4,904	3.9
8	Italy	3,580	2.9	8	Soviet Union	4,572	3.6
9	India	2,928	2.4	9	Austria	3,386	2.7
10	Korea	2,921	2.4	10	Hungary	2,805	2.2
11	Soviet Union	2,917	2.4	11	Czechoslovakia	2,558	2.0
12	Thailand	2,743	2.3	12	Korea	2,382	1.9
13	China	2,378	2.0	13	Norway	2,381	1.9
14	Philippines	2,329	1.9	14	Netherlands	2,296	1.8
15	Austria	2,247	1.8	15	Laos	2,155	1.7
16	Hungary	2,006	1.7	16	Philippines	2,030	1.6
17	Vietnam	1,853	1.5	17	India	1,964	1.6
18	Netherlands	1,607	1.3	18	Greece	1,763	1.4
19	Japan	1,534	1.3	19	Switzerland	1,716	1.4
20	Czechoslovakia	1,419	1.2	20	Sweden	1,693	1.4
21	Taiwan	1,265	1.0	21	China	1,627	1.3
22	Greece	1,249	1.0	22	Vietnam	1,520	1.2
23	Latvia	1,009	0.8	23	Latvia	1,422	1.1
24	Denmark	983	0.8	24	Denmark	1,418	1.1
25	Norway	983	0.8	25	Japan	1,251	1.0

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Ethnic and Hispanic Branch, 1990 Census Special Tabulations.

Table 16. 25 Largest Places of Birth of Foreign-Born Persons for Wyoming: 1980 and 1990 Censuses

1990 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent	1980 Rank	Place of Birth	Number	Percent
	Wyoming	7,647	100.0		Wyoming	9,607	100.0
1	Mexico	1,985	26.0	1	Mexico	1,569	16.3
2	Canada	823	10.8	2	Canada	1,089	11.3
3	United Kingdom	782	10.2	3	United Kingdom	1,057	11.0
4	Germany	636	8.3	4	Germany	833	8.7
5	China	242	3.2	5	Soviet Union	333	3.5
6	Philippines	229	3.0	6	Japan	237	2.5
7	Japan	221	2.9	7	Korea	228	2.4
8	Korea	163	2.1	8	Greece	195	2.0
9	Soviet Union	151	2.0	9	Austria	187	1.9
10	France	138	1.8	10	Ireland	181	1.9
11	Italy	123	1.6	11	China	180	1.9
12	Pakistan	102	1.3	12	Italy	155	1.6
13	Poland	98	1.3	13	Sweden	151	1.6
14	Austria	97	1.3	14	Spain	137	1.4
15	Norway	89	1.2	15	Yugoslavia	128	1.3
16	Spain	75	1.0	16	France	126	1.3
17	India	74	1.0	17	Denmark	101	1.1
18	Thailand	74	1.0	18	Philippines	101	1.1
19	Greece	63	0.8	19	Czechoslovakia	99	1.0
20	Sweden	62	0.8	20	Norway	92	1.0
21	Australia	59	0.8	21	Nigeria	85	0.9
22	Netherlands	58	0.8	22	Australia	81	0.8
23	Ireland	48	0.6	23	Latvia	74	0.8
24	Vietnam	47	0.6	24	Thailand	70	0.7
25	Portugal	46	0.6	25	New Zealand	53	0.6