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AMERICAN SOCIETY A CHANGING MOSAIC,
CENSUS ANCESTRY STUDY SHOWS

Americans continue to identify with their ancestral roots and mother tongues, according to a report by the Commerce Department's Census Bureau.

The report says 83 percent of individuals surveyed reported at least one specific ancestry, 6 percent reported "American" or "United States," while 11 percent provided no ancestry. About 20 percent (32.4 million) of the population 14 years old and over grew up in households in which a language other than English was spoken.

The report is based on a 1979 population survey which asked questions on ancestry, country of birth, mother tongue, current language spoken at home, ability to speak English, and ability to read and write in any language.

The study was designed to serve as a bridge between the 1970 and 1980 decennial censuses. Bureau officials indicated population estimates may differ slightly with counts from the 1980 census because of differences in collecting and processing data.

(more)

Other highlights from the report:

- o German, Irish, and English are the largest ancestry groups. About 52 million people classify themselves as solely or partly of German ancestry. The other ancestry groups most frequently reported (either alone or with another ancestry group) are Irish (44 million), English (40 million), Afro-American or African (16 million), Scottish (14 million), French (14 million), Spanish (12 million), Italian (12 million), American Indian (10 million), Polish (8 million), and Dutch (8 million).

- o A single ancestry was reported by 45 percent of the total population; about 38 percent provided more than one ancestry group.

- o The most frequently reported mother tongues other than English were Spanish (7.7 million persons), German (5.1 million), Italian (4.1 million), Polish (2.5 million), French (2.4 million) and Yiddish (1.2 million).

- o A language other than English is spoken at home by about 9 percent of the population 5 years old and over. Slightly less than half of the 18 million persons 5 and over who speak a language other than English at home speak Spanish. Italian, German, French, and Polish are the other most frequently spoken languages.

- o About 8 percent (2.6 million) of elementary-school age children (5 to 13 years old) speak languages other than English at home. Two-thirds (1.8 million) of all children who speak languages other than English at home speak Spanish.

(more)

o Of the 18 million people who speak languages other than English at home, 22 percent do not speak English at all or speak English "not well"; about 20 percent speak English "well"; the remaining 58 percent speak English "very well."

o About 981,000 people (0.6 percent) 14 years old and over had not attended the 6th grade and could not read and write in any language. The proportion is larger among older persons and among persons who are foreign born.

Information from the 1980 census on ancestry and current language spoken in the home will be available for the United States, states, and substate areas in late 1982 and early 1983.

Copies of the report, Ancestry and Language in the United States: November 1979, Series P-23, No. 116, may be obtained for \$2.50 each prepaid from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, or from Commerce district offices in major U.S. cities.

(NOTE: The ancestry question in the survey was open-ended, did not list examples of responses, and asked respondents to self-identify their ancestry. Social and economic characteristics of specific single and multiple ancestries, and definitions and explanations are presented in the report.)

(more)

Reported Single and Multiple Ancestries: November 1979

(Numbers in thousands. Civilian noninstitutional population)

Ancestry	Total	Percent of total	Persons reported single ancestry		Persons reported multiple ancestry	Percent of persons by kind of ancestry response		
			Number	Percent		Total	Single ancestry	Multiple ancestry
Reported at least one specific ancestry..	1,179,078	100.0	96,496	100.0	182,582	100.0	53.9	46.1
Afro-American, African.....	16,193	9.0	15,057	15.6	1,136	100.0	93.0	7.0
American Indian.....	9,900	5.3	2,053	2.1	7,847	100.0	20.7	79.3
Asian Indian.....	182	0.1	156	0.2	26	100.0	85.7	14.3
Austrian.....	1,070	0.6	385	0.4	685	100.0	36.0	64.0
Belgian.....	448	0.3	113	0.1	335	100.0	25.2	74.8
Canadian.....	609	0.3	228	0.2	381	100.0	37.4	62.6
Chinese, Taiwanese.....	705	0.4	540	0.6	165	100.0	76.6	23.4
Czechoslovakian.....	1,695	0.9	794	0.8	901	100.0	46.8	53.2
Danish.....	1,672	0.9	438	0.5	1,234	100.0	26.2	73.8
Dutch.....	8,121	4.5	1,362	1.4	6,759	100.0	16.8	83.2
English.....	40,004	22.3	11,501	11.9	28,503	100.0	28.7	71.3
Filipino.....	764	0.4	525	0.5	239	100.0	68.7	31.3
Finnish.....	616	0.3	255	0.3	361	100.0	41.4	58.6
French.....	14,047	7.8	3,047	3.2	11,000	100.0	21.7	78.3
French Canadian.....	1,053	0.6	582	0.6	471	100.0	55.3	44.7
German.....	51,649	28.8	17,160	17.8	34,489	100.0	33.2	66.8
Greek.....	990	0.6	567	0.6	423	100.0	57.3	42.7
Hungarian.....	1,592	0.9	534	0.6	1,058	100.0	33.5	66.5
Iranian.....	118	0.1	103	0.1	15	100.0	87.3	12.7
Irish.....	43,752	24.4	9,760	10.1	33,992	100.0	22.3	77.7
Italian, Sicilian.....	11,751	6.6	6,110	6.3	5,641	100.0	52.0	48.0
Jamaican.....	184	0.1	158	0.2	26	100.0	85.9	14.1
Japanese.....	680	0.4	529	0.5	151	100.0	77.8	22.2
Korean.....	265	0.1	230	0.2	35	100.0	86.8	13.2
Lebanese.....	322	0.2	179	0.2	143	100.0	55.6	44.4
Lithuanian.....	832	0.5	317	0.3	515	100.0	38.1	61.9
Norwegian.....	4,120	2.3	1,232	1.3	2,888	100.0	29.9	70.1
Polish.....	8,421	4.7	3,498	3.6	4,923	100.0	41.5	58.5
Portuguese.....	946	0.5	493	0.5	453	100.0	52.1	47.9
Romanian.....	335	0.2	132	0.1	203	100.0	39.4	60.6
Russian.....	3,466	1.9	1,496	1.6	1,970	100.0	43.2	56.8
Scandinavian.....	340	0.2	110	0.1	230	100.0	32.4	67.6
Scottish.....	14,205	7.9	1,615	1.7	12,590	100.0	11.4	88.6
Slavic.....	722	0.4	300	0.3	422	100.0	41.6	58.4
Spanish.....	12,493	7.0	9,762	10.1	2,731	100.0	78.1	21.9
Colombian.....	117	0.1	101	0.1	16	100.0	86.3	13.7
Cuban.....	675	0.4	558	0.6	117	100.0	82.7	17.3
Dominican.....	119	0.1	107	0.1	12	100.0	89.9	10.1
Mexican.....	6,682	3.7	5,889	6.1	793	100.0	88.1	11.9
Puerto Rican.....	1,333	0.7	1,107	1.1	226	100.0	83.0	17.0
Other Spanish.....	3,566	2.0	2,000	2.1	1,566	100.0	56.1	43.9
Swedish.....	4,886	2.7	1,216	1.3	3,670	100.0	24.9	75.1
Swiss.....	1,228	0.7	312	0.3	916	100.0	25.4	74.6
Ukrainian.....	525	0.3	231	0.2	294	100.0	44.0	56.0
Vietnamese.....	198	0.1	177	0.2	21	100.0	89.4	10.6
Welsh.....	2,568	1.4	455	0.5	2,113	100.0	17.7	82.3
West Indian.....	193	0.1	129	0.1	64	100.0	66.8	33.2
Yugoslavian.....	467	0.3	283	0.3	184	100.0	60.6	39.4
Other specified ancestry groups.....	4,942	2.8	2,372	2.5	2,571	100.0	48.0	52.0

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

¹Number and percent by ancestry groups do not add to total, as persons may be counted in more than one ancestry group.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-23, No. 116.

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Ancestry and Language in the United States: November 1979

NOTE

The estimates of the population in this report may not agree with counts from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. The Current Population Survey (CPS) estimates are based on population controls from the 1970 census which have been updated for changes in the population since that time. In addition, the CPS and the 1980 census used different procedures for collecting and processing the data.

INTRODUCTION

This is the first report presenting information on the ancestry¹, languages and literacy of the U.S. population based on data collected by the Bureau of the Census in November 1979 in a special supplement to its monthly Current Population Survey (CPS). The supplement was designed to provide users with a basic set of data on ethnicity and language and serve as a bridge between the 1970 and 1980 censuses. Items surveyed included ancestry, country of birth of the individual and parents, citizenship, year of immigration, mother tongue, current language spoken in the home, and ability to speak English. Questions on ability to read and write any language, which were not asked in either census, were asked in this November 1979 CPS supplement.

Only general characteristics are shown in this report. Cross-tabulations, to be presented in subsequent reports, will provide a basis for comparing ethnic and language items in the 1970 and 1980 censuses.

ANCESTRY

The ancestry question in the November 1979 CPS supplement was open-ended (that is, no prelisted categories were provided) and was based upon self-identification. Some individuals reported a single ancestry group; others reported more than one group. All single- and double-ancestry responses were coded. In addition, 17 triple-origin ancestries expected to be frequently reported were coded; only the first two reported ancestries were coded for all other responses of three or more ancestries. Since persons who reported multiple ancestries were included in more than one group, the sum of persons reporting the ancestry groups is greater than the total; for example, in table 1, a person reporting "German-English" was tabulated in both the "German" and "English" categories.

¹ In this report, the terms "ancestry" and "origin" are used interchangeably.

About 83 percent of the population in the sample reported at least one specific ancestry². The remaining 17 percent of the population included 6 percent who reported "American" or "United States" and 11 percent who did not provide any ancestry. About 45 percent of the total population reported a specific single ancestry, while about 38 percent provided more than one ancestry group (table A).

In November 1979, German, Irish, and English were the most frequently reported ancestry groups. About 52 million persons were classified as being solely or partly of German ancestry. Irish or part-Irish accounted for 44 million persons and English or part-English accounted for 40 million persons (table 1).

**Table A. Type of Ancestry Response:
November 1979**

(Numbers in thousands)

Type of ancestry response	Number	Percent
Total persons.....	216,613	100.0
Reported at least one specific ancestry.....	179,078	82.7
Single ancestry.....	96,496	44.5
Multiple ancestry.....	82,582	38.1
Ancestry not specified...	37,535	17.3
American or United States....	13,592	6.3
Other ¹	195	0.1
Not reported.....	23,748	11.0

¹Includes responses indicating religious groups and other unclassifiable responses.

²"Specific ancestry" excludes persons reporting "American," "United States," religious groups, and other unclassifiable responses.

Figures for other frequently reported ancestry groups (single and multiple combined) were:

Afro-American or African ³	16 million
Scottish	14 million
French	14 million
Spanish	12 million
Italian	12 million
American Indian ³	10 million
Polish	8 million
Dutch	8 million

The selection of ancestry groups shown in the tables of this report was based on the frequency of reporting. The ancestry groups shown in table 1 were selected on the basis of 100,000 or more individuals reporting in the single ancestry category. For tables 2 and 3, ancestry groups having 450,000 or more persons were shown.

The ancestry data from the November 1979 survey reflect the diverse nationality groups which have come to the United States throughout its history. Prior to the 17th century, most of the residents of this country were American Indians; however, most of the 10 million respondents who reported American Indian ancestry in the survey did so in combination with other groups, such as Irish, German, and English. Persons of German, Irish, and English origin—groups reported most frequently in the CPS—were the first Europeans to arrive in large numbers; the immigration of these groups peaked in the late 19th century. From the early 17th century to the early 19th century, many Africans were forcibly moved to the United States. The number of "newer immigrants" including the Italian and Polish, reached an apex in the early part of the 20th century. The most recent immigrants (during the last two decades) include substantial numbers of both Spanish⁴ and Asian persons, who were also among the earlier arrivals.

Further explanations of ancestry information in this report appear in appendix A.

Characteristics of Persons by Single or Multiple Ancestry Response

The November 1979 CPS is the first Census Bureau survey that collected information on both single- and multiple-ancestry groups. More than one-half (54 percent) of the population that specified an ancestry reported a single response. The most frequently reported single ancestry groups were:

German	17 million
Afro-American or African	15 million
English	12 million
Irish	10 million
Spanish	10 million
Italian	6 million

³ See appendix A for a discussion of these groups.

⁴ In this report, Spanish refers both to immigrants directly from Spain and to immigrants from Latin American and Caribbean countries.

The proportion of multiple-origin responses varied considerably by ancestry group. For instance, 89 percent of persons indicating Scottish ancestry provided multiple responses (that is, part-Scottish); multiple responses were also frequently reported by other ancestry groups, such as Dutch, Welsh, French, and Irish. In contrast, the proportion of multiple-ancestry responses was much lower for other groups, such as Polish (59 percent), Italian (48 percent), Filipino (31 percent), and Spanish (22 percent) (table 1).

Data presented in table B show that multiple-origin reporting was also related to age and nativity of the individual. Specifically, younger persons were more likely than older persons and native persons were more likely than foreign-born persons to report multiple ancestries.

The demographic, social, and economic characteristics of the single- and multiple-ancestry populations differed considerably. The median age of persons who reported a single ancestry was much higher (34.6 years) than the median age of persons who reported a multiple ancestry (24.5 years) (table C). This differential is due, in part, to the fact that the single-ancestry population included a higher proportion of foreign-born persons who tended to be older than native-born persons. There may have also been a greater tendency for a multiple ancestry to be reported for children whose parents had different ancestries.

Table B. Multiple-Ancestry Reporting, by Age and Nativity of Persons Who Reported at Least One Specific Ancestry Group: November 1979

Age and nativity	Percent reported multiple ancestry
AGE	
Under 18 years.....	59.6
18 to 64 years.....	42.1
65 years and over.....	32.5
NATIVITY	
Native of native parentage...	51.8
Native of foreign or mixed parentage.....	27.8
Foreign born.....	9.3

The single-ancestry population was more likely than the multiple-ancestry population to be foreign born or native of foreign or mixed parentage. The proportion foreign born and native of foreign or mixed parentage for the single-ancestry population was 27 percent, about three times the 9 percent shown for the multiple-ancestry persons. Conversely, a larger proportion of persons with multiple ancestries (91 percent) than with single ancestries (73 percent) was native of native parentage (table C).

The proportion of single-ancestry persons (19 percent) living in central cities within SMSA's of 1 million or more

Table C. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics of Persons Who Reported at Least One Specific Ancestry Group: November 1979

(Numbers in thousands. Civilian noninstitutional population)

Selected characteristics	Reported at least one specific ancestry	Reported single ancestry	Reported multiple ancestry
AGE			
Total persons.....	179,078	96,496	82,582
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18 years.....	28.9	21.7	37.4
18 to 24 years.....	12.7	11.8	13.7
25 to 64 years.....	47.5	52.9	41.2
65 years and over.....	10.9	13.7	7.7
Median age (years).....	30.3	34.6	24.5
NATIVITY			
Total persons.....	179,078	96,496	82,582
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native of native parentage.....	81.1	72.5	91.1
Foreign birth or parentage.....	18.8	27.2	8.8
Native of foreign or mixed parentage.....	12.6	16.9	7.6
Foreign born.....	6.2	10.4	1.2
Not reported.....	0.1	0.2	-
RESIDENCE			
Total persons.....	179,078	96,496	82,582
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Metropolitan.....	69.3	70.9	67.4
In SMSA's of 1 million or more.....	39.5	42.3	36.1
In central cities.....	14.5	19.1	9.2
Outside central cities.....	24.9	23.2	26.9
In SMSA's of under 1 million.....	29.8	28.6	31.3
Nonmetropolitan.....	30.7	29.1	32.6
MARITAL STATUS			
Persons, 14 years old and over.....	140,265	80,729	59,536
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single (never married).....	27.0	22.2	33.4
Ever married.....	73.0	77.8	66.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED			
Persons, 25 years old and over.....	104,554	64,207	40,347
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Elementary: 0 to 8 years.....	16.0	19.9	9.8
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	13.3	14.1	11.9
High school graduates.....	70.7	66.0	78.2
College: 1 year or more.....	33.2	29.5	39.0
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Persons, 16 years old and over.....	133,905	78,236	55,669
In civilian labor force.....	86,006	49,273	36,733
Percent in civilian labor force.....	64.2	63.0	66.0
Percent unemployed.....	5.6	5.5	5.7
FAMILY INCOME¹			
Total families reporting income.....	44,711	28,626	16,085
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$10,000.....	25.6	28.1	21.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	19.4	19.9	18.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	31.7	30.9	33.0
\$25,000 and over.....	23.3	21.0	27.3

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

¹Families are classified by the kind of ancestry group reported by the householder.

was much higher than for multiple-ancestry persons (9 percent). Likewise, differences are noted in marital status; about 78 percent of persons who reported only one origin were ever married, compared with only 67 percent of persons reporting multiple origins (table C).

Persons who reported a single ancestry had a lower level of educational attainment than persons with multiple ancestries. For instance, about 20 percent of persons 25 years old and over who reported a single ancestry had only an elementary education; only 10 percent of persons of multiple ancestries were in this category. Also, about 66 percent of single-ancestry persons graduated from high school, compared with 78 percent of the multiple-ancestry persons (table C).

Economic differences between single- and multiple-ancestry groups were also evident. Families maintained by persons who reported one origin had lower incomes than families whose householders reported multiple origins. About 28 percent of families with single-ancestry householders had incomes under \$10,000; the proportion was about 21 percent for families with multiple-ancestry householders. At the upper end of the income scale, 21 percent of the families with householders of single ancestry had incomes of \$25,000 or more, while about 27 percent of the families with multiple-ancestry householders were at that income level (table C). The noticeable differentials by education and income between single- and multiple-ancestry groups may be related to the age and nativity factors noted earlier.

Characteristics of Persons Reporting Specific Single Ancestry Groups

In this section of the report, characteristics of *specific* single-ancestry groups are compared. However, it is noted that the proportion reporting a single response varied significantly among the ancestry groups. Also, in some instances, characteristics for a single-ancestry group, such as Polish, differed from those for the corresponding multiple-ancestry group, such as Polish and other group(s). A subsequent publication will provide more information on the multiple-ancestry groups.

Age. In 1979, the median ages of single-ancestry groups were quite different from the median age of 30.3 years for the total population. For example, the median ages of Hungarians (49.7 years) and Russians (48.4 years) were twice as high as the median age for persons of Spanish ancestry (23.5 years), who were at the other end of the continuum. All of these mentioned groups had median ages that were significantly different from the national median age (table 2).⁵

Nativity. Single-ancestry groups in the United States differ in their nativity and parentage distributions; these observed differences reflect somewhat the different immigration patterns noted earlier in the text. Among persons reporting Italian, Polish, or Spanish ancestry, about one-half or more were either foreign born or native of foreign or mixed parentage. In contrast, one-fifth or less of persons of English,

French, German, Irish, and Scottish origin were foreign born or native of foreign or mixed parentage. These latter groups were predominantly native of native parentage (table 3).

Residence. In 1979, about 68 percent of the total population lived in metropolitan areas. The proportion of Italian, Polish, and Spanish populations in metropolitan areas (80 percent or more) was notably higher than the national level. The proportion of metropolitan residents of English, French, German, Irish, and Scottish single-ancestry groups was close to or somewhat lower than the national proportion (table 3).

Marital Status. Since marital status is closely related to age, those single-ancestry groups with relatively older members had larger proportions of persons who had ever been married. For example, among persons of English ancestry 14 years old and over, about 80 percent of the men and 85 percent of the women had been married at some time, compared with about 67 percent of the men and 73 percent of the women of Spanish origin. The proportions for Spanish were similar to those for the Nation (table 3).

Education. Although the November 1979 survey indicated that more than two-thirds of the adults in the U.S. population were high school graduates, there was considerable variation among the single-ancestry groups. For example, about 81 percent of Scottish-ancestry males 25 years old and over and 78 percent of Scottish-ancestry females in this age group were high school graduates. Relatively high proportions were also noted for adults of English and German ancestries. However, the proportion of persons of Italian, Polish, and Spanish origin who had completed high school was lower than the national average (table 3).

Employment. In November 1979, the unemployment rate for persons 16 years old and over in the civilian labor force was 5.7 percent. The figures for some single-ancestry groups, such as French, Polish, and Irish, were close to the national rate, whereas the unemployment rates for other groups, such as English, German, and Scottish, were substantially below the national average. The unemployment rate for persons of Spanish ancestry (9.0 percent) was much higher than the national average (table 3).

Income. Among the single-ancestry groups, Scottish families had the highest median income⁵ of \$20,000. The median income for families maintained by persons of English, German, Italian, and Polish ancestries was also higher than the national median income. Of the groups shown in table 3, only families of Spanish origin (\$10,600) had a median income significantly below the 1979 national family median of \$15,800.

MOTHER TONGUE

Among persons 14 years old and over, 32 million (19.7 percent) reported that a language other than English was

⁵ See Appendix A, Definitions and Explanations, for discussion on income.

spoken in their childhood homes. The proportion was substantively the same in the 1970 census (20.1 percent). As table 4 shows, about 7.7 million persons 14 years old and over reported Spanish as their mother tongue, making it the largest mother tongue group after English (131.9 million). Other frequently reported mother tongue groups were German (5.1 million), Italian (4.1 million), Polish (2.5 million), French (2.4 million), and Yiddish (1.2 million). No other mother tongue group contained more than 600,000 persons 14 years and over. The mother tongues presented as "other" in table 4 included 16 language groups with 100,000 to 300,000 speakers each:

Arabic	Korean
Armenian	Lithuanian
Danish	Pennsylvania Dutch
Dutch	Russian
Farsi	Serbo-Croatian
Finnish	Slovak
Gaelic	Ukrainian
Hungarian	Vietnamese

Because an individual may never have learned to speak his or her mother tongue or may no longer speak a language spoken as a child, mother tongue is not an accurate measure of current language ability or usage of the population.

CURRENT LANGUAGE

Eighteen million persons aged 5 and over were reported as currently speaking a language other than English at home. There may well have been additional speakers of languages other than English who only used the language someplace other than home, and there were doubtless many individuals who were able to speak a language other than English, but did not do so at home (table 5).

Just less than one-half of those who spoke a language other than English at home spoke Spanish, and relatively large numbers of persons spoke Italian, German, French, or Polish at home. Although no language included as "other" in table 5 was spoken by 200,000 persons or more in 1979, the following languages were each spoken by more than 100,000 persons: Czech, Serbo-Croatian, Hungarian, Vietnamese, and Arabic.

Among children of elementary-school age (5 to 13 years old), Spanish was the only language, other than English, spoken by 200,000 persons or more. The 1.8 million Spanish-speaking children constituted two-thirds of all children of this age who spoke a language other than English and about 6 percent of all elementary-school-aged children. Other languages spoken by more than 50,000 school-aged children included Italian, French, German, Chinese, and Greek.

The 768,000 persons of high school age (14 to 17 years old) who spoke Spanish at home constituted about three-fifths of all persons of that age who spoke a language other than English and about 5 percent of all persons of high school age. For this age group, the next most frequently mentioned languages were German, Italian, French, and Chinese (table 6).

ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH AND CURRENT LANGUAGE

Of the 18 million persons 5 years old and over who spoke a language other than English at home in 1979, 3.9 million (22 percent) were reported as not speaking English at all or speaking English "not well," whereas 10.5 million (58 percent) were judged to speak English very well by the household respondent (table 7).

Spanish was spoken by 64 percent of those who spoke a language other than English and had limited ability to speak or could not speak English at all. Spanish was also the modal non-English language spoken by those with limited or no ability in English in each age group shown in table 7. A clear majority of persons under 65 with limited or no ability to speak English spoke Spanish: about three-fourths of persons aged 5 to 13 years old and two-thirds of persons aged 14 to 64 years old. However, only 40 percent of those aged 65 and over with limited or no English spoke Spanish.

Among persons of all ages who spoke Korean, Portuguese, Spanish, Chinese, Japanese, or Greek at home in November 1979, the proportion who spoke English either "not well" or "not at all" ranged from about 20 percent to 45 percent. The proportion whose ability to speak English was limited or nil varied by age within languages. Generally, the proportion was lowest among those of high-school age (14 to 17) and increased in successively older age groups. This pattern was particularly noticeable among those who spoke Spanish, and was found in many of the languages shown in table 7. Language groups may have differed in the relation between age and ability to speak English because of differences in the periods and levels of migration and in the extent of their exposure to the use of English.

LITERACY

Approximately 822,000 persons aged 14 and over were reported as unable to read and write in any language. The proportion of the U.S. population 14 and over who were illiterate, which now stands at about one-half of 1 percent, has been approximately halved in each decade since 1959 (Current Population Reports, Series P-20, Nos. 99 and 217). Illiteracy as defined in this report refers to persons who have not attended the sixth or higher grades (either in the United States or abroad) and who are reported as unable to read and write in English or the language they reported currently speaking at home. (See appendix A for further discussion.)

For all of the single-ancestry groups except Spanish and all of the multiple-ancestry groups shown in table 3, the proportion unable to read and write was no higher than 1 percent. At 2.8 percent, the illiteracy rate for the Spanish-ancestry group is higher than that for each of the groups shown.

In table 8, it can be seen that the percent unable to read and write in any language increases with age; that the foreign born are more likely to be unable to read and write in any language than the native born; and that while a higher percentage are reported illiterate among Blacks than Whites, the racial differences are large only above age 45.

Table 2. Age of the Population, by Ancestry and Sex: November 1979

(Numbers in thousands. Civilian noninstitutional population)

Ancestry and sex	Total, all ages	Age (years)									Median age
		Under 5	5 to 13	14 to 17	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	
BOTH SEXES											
Total persons.....	216,613	15,801	30,414	15,955	27,988	34,487	24,898	22,675	20,823	23,572	30.3
Single ancestry groups.....	96,496	5,446	10,320	5,150	11,373	16,542	12,135	11,509	10,846	13,176	34.6
Afro-American, African.....	15,057	1,523	2,892	1,290	2,060	2,259	1,570	1,338	1,034	1,091	24.2
American Indian.....	2,053	148	264	130	302	434	294	206	138	136	29.2
Chinese.....	540	27	69	36	74	112	79	67	29	47	30.8
Czechoslovakian.....	794	25	26	28	80	118	87	118	149	162	47.7
Dutch.....	1,362	50	94	48	137	268	193	175	177	219	39.3
English.....	11,501	424	900	564	1,113	1,923	1,538	1,516	1,462	2,062	40.4
Filipino.....	525	60	72	39	35	98	70	46	47	57	30.7
French.....	3,047	114	284	141	336	598	407	393	374	400	36.2
German.....	17,160	789	1,428	744	2,073	3,078	2,282	2,231	1,995	2,540	37.1
Greek.....	567	18	76	19	61	105	90	94	68	38	35.6
Hungarian.....	534	8	22	13	38	85	66	73	112	117	49.7
Irish.....	9,760	334	765	450	1,111	1,703	1,276	1,294	1,239	1,587	39.0
Italian.....	6,110	169	422	250	701	950	768	870	987	993	42.3
Japanese.....	529	30	54	32	52	97	61	101	53	50	35.0
Norwegian.....	1,232	25	82	28	123	230	178	162	174	229	42.2
Polish.....	3,498	78	195	118	344	545	422	483	642	671	46.0
Portuguese.....	493	20	46	20	71	102	61	63	63	47	33.7
Russian.....	1,496	41	69	35	110	264	169	172	224	410	48.4
Scottish.....	1,615	37	85	41	145	273	265	221	237	309	43.5
Spanish.....	9,762	1,158	1,866	750	1,403	1,708	1,172	762	498	445	23.5
Cuban.....	558	28	70	57	51	66	101	82	52	52	35.8
Mexican.....	5,889	787	1,208	433	903	1,062	618	394	261	224	21.9
Puerto Rican.....	1,107	124	246	108	139	204	123	85	46	31	22.1
Central and South American.....	475	52	80	26	64	97	88	40	14	14	26.6
Other Spanish.....	1,733	167	263	126	246	279	242	161	125	125	27.3
Swedish.....	1,216	25	42	24	120	214	162	148	156	326	46.5
Other single ancestry groups.....	7,646	344	566	349	882	1,376	926	976	989	1,239	38.3
Multiple ancestry groups ¹	82,582	7,780	15,267	7,848	11,340	12,039	8,266	7,200	6,488	6,354	24.5
Ancestry not specified ²	37,535	2,575	4,827	2,958	5,275	5,906	4,497	3,966	3,489	4,043	30.3
American.....	13,592	1,153	2,123	1,096	1,909	1,957	1,433	1,277	1,142	1,502	27.6
Other.....	195	14	21	9	18	34	18	12	17	52	35.9
Not reported.....	23,748	1,408	2,684	1,853	3,348	3,915	3,046	2,677	2,331	2,488	31.6
Selected multiple ancestry groups: ³											
American Indian and other group(s).....	7,847	838	1,508	710	1,127	1,235	841	714	498	376	23.4
Dutch and other group(s).....	6,759	534	1,131	677	835	871	684	661	633	733	27.3
English and other group(s).....	28,503	2,382	4,767	2,655	3,633	3,808	2,983	2,839	2,685	2,752	27.1
French and other group(s).....	11,000	1,012	2,027	1,106	1,478	1,585	1,135	922	902	833	24.5
German and other group(s).....	34,489	3,497	6,817	3,457	4,995	5,092	3,355	2,830	2,309	2,136	23.0
Irish and other group(s).....	33,992	2,971	5,991	3,191	4,536	4,709	3,553	3,048	2,963	3,030	25.7
Italian and other group(s).....	5,622	745	1,482	621	1,072	881	433	197	127	62	17.7
Polish and other group(s).....	4,923	498	1,205	568	734	786	495	261	208	167	20.3
Scottish and other group(s).....	12,590	823	1,779	1,026	1,511	1,608	1,256	1,421	1,482	1,685	32.2
MALE											
Total persons.....	104,527	8,080	15,515	8,105	13,577	16,764	11,971	10,964	9,834	9,716	29.2
Single ancestry groups.....	47,299	2,826	5,292	2,647	5,387	8,316	6,119	5,767	5,240	5,705	34.0
Afro-American, African.....	7,015	780	1,453	653	908	992	683	621	481	445	23.0
American Indian.....	965	73	133	60	129	209	152	91	64	54	29.2
Chinese.....	259	11	38	25	33	54	29	33	14	23	29.3
Czechoslovakian.....	387	15	17	13	44	58	49	62	76	51	44.2
Dutch.....	685	26	55	30	71	146	86	86	82	104	36.7
English.....	5,650	221	473	287	559	976	789	762	711	871	38.9
Filipino.....	258	38	43	26	10	28	30	26	15	42	29.3
French.....	1,465	58	143	66	140	325	208	185	165	174	35.0
German.....	8,756	405	747	387	977	1,670	1,232	1,196	1,005	1,136	36.6
Greek.....	283	11	34	6	33	53	47	41	41	16	35.9
Hungarian.....	260	6	15	6	13	48	41	37	39	56	45.4
Irish.....	4,583	173	401	228	522	841	602	611	566	639	37.1
Italian.....	3,039	82	229	129	362	485	390	446	468	448	41.0
Japanese.....	242	17	33	11	28	50	23	29	29	22	31.3
Norwegian.....	608	10	32	10	62	102	92	87	98	115	44.6
Polish.....	1,693	48	112	59	178	265	213	219	321	279	43.7
Portuguese.....	234	7	25	8	24	60	29	34	31	17	34.0
Russian.....	728	25	35	19	52	144	84	95	105	169	45.6
Scottish.....	933	18	41	21	71	175	175	141	132	159	43.0
Spanish.....	4,772	600	944	399	666	804	565	360	234	200	22.7
Cuban.....	255	10	33	43	25	31	35	43	21	15	30.4
Mexican.....	2,986	420	595	240	439	540	322	194	126	111	21.8
Puerto Rican.....	474	50	132	47	54	77	53	35	15	12	20.0
Central and South American.....	229	28	37	19	32	46	41	16	4	5	24.5
Other Spanish.....	827	92	146	50	116	110	115	72	69	56	25.8
Swedish.....	598	13	16	12	51	117	84	88	73	145	45.7
Other single ancestry groups.....	3,884	189	274	191	452	715	516	516	491	540	37.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Age of the Population, by Ancestry and Sex: November 1979—Continued

(Numbers in thousands. Civilian noninstitutional population)

Ancestry and sex	Total, all ages	Age (years)									Median age
		Under 5	5 to 13	14 to 17	18 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 and over	
MALE—Continued											
Multiple ancestry groups ¹	38,810	3,967	7,737	3,963	5,519	5,406	3,658	3,269	2,924	2,368	22.9
Ancestry not specified ²	18,418	1,287	2,486	1,495	2,672	3,042	2,195	1,928	1,670	1,644	29.2
American.....	6,439	572	1,088	522	922	977	662	608	489	599	26.2
Other.....	83	8	5	3	11	14	8	7	5	21	35.7
Not reported.....	11,896	708	1,393	970	1,738	2,051	1,525	1,313	1,175	1,024	30.6
Selected multiple ancestry groups: ³											
American Indian and other group(s).....	3,696	470	825	373	515	513	333	305	216	146	20.8
Dutch and other group(s).....	3,061	243	589	359	410	365	258	298	286	254	24.0
English and other group(s).....	13,286	1,245	2,406	1,316	1,823	1,739	1,300	1,271	1,204	982	24.5
French and other group(s).....	4,979	515	998	560	662	699	486	414	351	296	22.7
German and other group(s).....	16,645	1,807	3,481	1,762	2,519	2,316	1,541	1,348	1,056	816	21.8
Irish and other group(s).....	15,390	1,560	2,982	1,579	2,121	2,017	1,441	1,275	1,295	1,121	23.4
Italian and other group(s).....	2,742	382	766	294	499	415	205	101	43	37	16.9
Polish and other group(s).....	2,427	225	594	291	373	371	257	142	114	60	20.4
Scottish and other group(s).....	5,831	421	912	534	754	696	535	663	689	628	29.2
FEMALE											
Total persons.....	112,086	7,720	14,899	7,851	14,410	17,723	12,926	11,711	10,990	13,856	31.3
Single ancestry groups.....											
Afro-American, African.....	49,197	2,619	5,028	2,502	5,986	8,226	6,016	5,742	5,606	7,471	35.4
American Indian.....	8,042	743	1,439	638	1,152	1,267	886	717	554	646	25.4
Chinese.....	1,088	75	131	71	172	225	142	115	75	82	29.2
Czechoslovakian.....	280	16	31	11	41	58	51	34	15	24	32.2
Dutch.....	407	10	9	15	36	60	38	56	73	110	51.4
English.....	677	25	39	18	66	123	107	90	94	115	41.4
English.....	5,851	202	427	277	554	948	754	751	1,191	1,191	41.9
Filipino.....	267	22	30	13	25	70	40	20	32	15	31.3
French.....	1,582	56	141	75	195	273	200	207	209	226	37.6
German.....	8,403	384	682	356	1,096	1,407	1,049	1,034	990	1,404	37.6
Greek.....	284	7	42	12	28	52	42	52	27	22	35.3
Hungarian.....	274	2	8	7	25	38	26	36	73	61	54.2
Irish.....	5,177	161	364	222	589	862	674	683	673	949	40.8
Italian.....	3,071	86	193	121	339	465	378	425	519	545	43.8
Japanese.....	287	12	21	21	24	47	37	73	24	28	39.9
Norwegian.....	624	15	50	18	62	128	86	75	76	114	39.6
Polish.....	1,804	30	83	59	166	280	209	265	321	391	47.8
Portuguese.....	259	13	21	12	47	42	32	29	32	30	33.4
Russian.....	768	17	34	17	58	120	85	77	119	240	51.8
Scottish.....	682	19	44	20	74	98	90	80	106	150	44.4
Spanish.....	4,990	558	922	351	737	904	607	402	263	245	24.3
Cuban.....	303	18	37	14	26	35	66	39	31	37	38.3
Mexican.....	2,903	367	612	193	464	522	296	201	135	113	22.0
Puerto Rican.....	633	75	114	62	86	127	70	50	31	19	23.5
Central and South American.....	246	24	43	7	32	51	47	24	10	9	28.4
Other Spanish.....	905	74	117	76	129	169	127	88	56	69	28.4
Swedish.....	618	12	25	12	69	97	77	60	83	182	47.6
Other single ancestry groups.....	3,762	154	292	157	432	661	410	460	497	700	39.5
Multiple ancestry groups ¹	43,772	3,813	7,530	3,886	5,821	6,633	4,608	3,931	3,564	3,986	26.3
Ancestry not specified ²	19,117	1,287	2,341	1,463	2,603	2,864	2,302	2,038	1,820	2,399	31.5
American.....	7,153	581	1,035	574	986	980	771	669	652	904	29.1
Other.....	112	6	16	7	7	20	10	5	11	31	36.0
Not reported.....	11,852	700	1,291	882	1,610	1,864	1,521	1,364	1,156	1,465	32.7
Selected multiple ancestry groups: ³											
American Indian and other group(s).....	4,152	369	683	337	611	722	508	409	282	230	26.0
Dutch and other group(s).....	3,698	291	542	318	425	506	427	363	348	479	30.4
English and other group(s).....	15,216	1,136	2,361	1,339	1,811	2,069	1,682	1,568	1,480	1,770	29.6
French and other group(s).....	6,021	498	1,029	547	816	886	649	508	551	538	26.4
German and other group(s).....	17,844	1,690	3,337	1,695	2,476	2,776	1,814	1,482	1,254	1,320	24.3
Irish and other group(s).....	18,602	1,410	3,009	1,611	2,415	2,692	2,113	1,773	1,668	1,910	28.2
Italian and other group(s).....	2,880	363	716	327	574	466	228	96	84	25	18.4
Polish and other group(s).....	2,496	273	611	277	361	416	238	119	94	107	20.3
Scottish and other group(s).....	6,759	403	867	492	757	912	720	758	793	1,057	34.4

¹Persons reporting multiple ancestry groups may be included in more than one category. Total represents all persons reporting multiple ancestry groups, rather than the sum of ancestry groups reported.²Includes nonresponses, responses indicating religious groups, and other unclassifiable responses.³Persons reporting multiple ancestry groups may be included in more than one category.

Table 3. Selected Social and Economic

(Numbers in thousands. Civil-

Line No.	Selected characteristics	Total		Selected single ancestry groups								
		Number	Percent	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	Scottish	Spanish	Other
NATIVITY												
1	Total.....	216,613	(X)	11,501	3,047	17,160	9,760	6,110	3,498	1,615	9,762	34,043
2	Percent.....	(X)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
3	Native of native parentage.....	174,175	80.4	89.9	79.4	85.3	86.8	42.7	48.7	75.2	44.4	71.3
4	Foreign birth or parentage.....	35,378	16.3	10.0	20.4	14.7	13.1	57.3	51.1	24.8	55.4	28.4
5	Native of foreign or mixed parent- age.....	23,648	10.9	6.2	15.3	10.7	10.4	44.1	40.3	14.2	25.1	16.0
6	Foreign born.....	11,730	5.4	3.8	5.1	4.0	2.7	13.1	10.8	10.5	30.3	12.3
7	Not reported.....	7,061	3.3	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	0.4
RESIDENCE												
8	Total.....	216,613	(X)	11,501	3,047	17,160	9,760	6,110	3,498	1,615	9,762	34,043
9	Percent.....	(X)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
10	Metropolitan.....	146,219	67.5	57.2	58.4	61.3	62.6	86.3	83.2	62.9	84.4	76.4
11	In SMSA's of 1 million or more....	82,467	38.1	27.1	24.7	32.2	36.1	58.2	59.9	30.4	54.6	48.3
12	In central cities.....	31,081	14.3	7.8	7.4	8.7	12.4	20.4	23.6	10.3	30.9	27.5
13	Outside central cities.....	51,386	23.7	19.2	17.4	23.5	23.7	37.8	36.3	20.1	23.7	20.8
14	In SMSA's of under 1 million.....	63,752	29.4	30.1	33.7	29.1	26.5	28.1	23.3	32.5	29.8	28.1
15	Nonmetropolitan.....	70,394	32.5	42.8	41.6	38.7	37.4	13.7	16.8	37.0	15.6	23.6
MARITAL STATUS												
16	Male, 14 years and over.....	80,931	(X)	4,955	1,264	7,605	4,009	2,728	1,534	874	3,227	12,984
17	Percent.....	(X)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
18	Single (never married).....	24,555	30.3	19.7	18.1	19.6	23.0	21.8	21.8	13.4	33.0	28.7
19	Married.....	50,982	63.0	73.7	75.5	73.9	69.2	70.6	71.2	79.6	62.8	63.9
20	Widowed.....	1,887	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.2	1.0	3.0
21	Divorced.....	3,508	4.3	4.5	4.2	3.7	4.8	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.2	4.4
22	Female, 14 years and over.....	89,467	(X)	5,223	1,385	7,338	4,651	2,791	1,691	618	3,511	14,341
23	Percent.....	(X)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
24	Single (never married).....	21,643	24.2	14.9	15.0	16.7	17.1	19.3	18.2	12.6	26.5	25.4
25	Married.....	51,864	58.0	63.2	68.6	64.7	63.1	61.4	60.6	62.5	60.7	55.4
26	Widowed.....	10,353	11.6	15.4	11.3	13.2	14.9	13.9	16.9	20.4	6.2	12.7
27	Divorced.....	5,607	6.3	6.5	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.4	4.3	4.5	6.6	6.5
HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
28	In households.....	216,571	(X)	11,499	3,047	17,158	9,754	6,110	3,498	1,613	9,761	34,037
29	Percent.....	(X)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
30	Householder.....	79,343	36.6	47.1	45.3	46.6	44.9	45.8	47.1	58.8	29.7	40.4
31	Family householder.....	59,001	27.2	35.1	35.4	36.1	32.5	34.9	34.4	45.6	25.1	30.0
32	Male.....	50,425	23.3	31.6	31.4	33.1	28.6	31.4	31.0	42.7	20.0	23.7
33	Female.....	8,577	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.0	3.9	3.5	3.4	2.9	5.2	6.3
34	Nonfamily householder.....	20,342	9.4	11.9	9.8	10.5	12.4	10.9	12.6	13.1	4.5	10.3
35	Male.....	8,526	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.4	4.7	5.9	2.4	4.8
36	Female.....	11,816	5.5	7.5	5.3	6.1	7.5	6.5	7.9	7.3	2.1	5.6
37	Spouse.....	47,818	22.1	27.3	29.1	26.6	28.4	26.6	27.8	22.8	18.5	20.3
38	Own child under 14 years old.....	43,080	19.9	10.8	12.4	12.4	10.5	9.3	7.2	7.2	29.1	17.2
39	Other relative.....	41,109	19.0	12.4	10.9	11.9	13.6	16.0	15.0	8.9	19.9	19.4
40	Nonrelative.....	5,220	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.7
41	In group quarters.....	42	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
42	Male, 25 years and over.....	59,249	(X)	4,109	1,057	6,240	3,258	2,237	1,297	782	2,163	10,004
43	Percent.....	(X)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
44	Elementary: 0 to 8 years.....	10,629	17.9	13.5	18.6	15.5	17.2	20.6	19.7	9.1	44.7	21.1
45	High school: 1 to 3 years.....	7,913	13.4	11.9	14.4	12.1	14.0	16.8	15.9	9.7	12.8	15.2
46	4 years.....	19,448	32.8	32.8	36.3	37.8	33.5	34.1	34.5	31.2	22.1	30.8
47	College: 1 or more years.....	21,258	35.9	41.8	30.7	34.6	35.3	28.6	29.8	50.0	20.3	32.9
48	Percent high school graduates.....	(X)	68.7	74.6	67.0	72.4	68.8	62.7	64.4	81.2	42.5	63.7
49	Female, 25 years and over.....	67,206	(X)	4,392	1,115	5,886	3,840	2,332	1,466	524	2,422	11,084
50	Percent.....	(X)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
51	Elementary: 0 to 8 years.....	11,370	16.9	11.5	20.5	15.9	15.8	23.0	26.1	9.5	44.6	20.9
52	High school: 1 to 3 years.....	9,717	14.5	11.9	13.8	12.0	14.2	16.6	14.8	12.4	14.8	16.3
53	4 years.....	27,525	41.0	42.6	43.0	46.4	43.9	43.8	37.7	38.4	27.3	36.4
54	College: 1 or more years.....	18,593	27.7	34.1	22.7	25.6	26.1	16.5	21.4	39.7	13.3	26.4
55	Percent high school graduates.....	(X)	68.6	76.7	65.7	72.0	70.0	60.4	59.1	78.1	40.5	62.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Characteristics of Ancestry Groups: November 1979

lian noninstitutional population)

Multiple ancestry groups ¹	Ancestry not specified ²	Selected multiple ancestry groups ³									Line No.
		American Indian and other group(s)	Dutch and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)	
82,582	37,535	7,847	6,759	28,503	11,000	34,489	33,992	5,622	4,923	12,590	1
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	2
91.1	77.1	97.2	94.8	93.4	92.1	93.5	95.0	89.5	84.5	92.8	3
8.8	4.7	2.8	5.2	6.6	7.8	6.5	5.0	10.5	15.5	7.2	4
7.6	3.0	2.4	4.2	5.7	6.8	5.9	4.5	9.9	13.9	6.1	5
1.2	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.0	6
-	18.2	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	0.1	7
82,582	37,535	7,847	6,759	28,503	11,000	34,489	33,992	5,622	4,923	12,590	8
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9
67.4	58.9	56.1	57.7	66.6	66.8	67.1	65.6	80.9	80.7	65.4	10
36.1	31.4	24.8	24.3	34.1	32.3	37.0	33.9	50.4	52.2	32.1	11
9.2	13.4	7.7	5.0	7.8	8.7	8.7	8.1	11.6	15.5	7.1	12
26.9	17.9	17.2	19.2	26.3	23.6	28.2	25.8	38.8	36.8	25.0	13
31.3	27.5	31.2	33.4	32.5	34.5	30.1	31.7	30.5	28.5	33.3	14
32.6	41.1	43.9	42.3	33.4	33.2	32.9	34.4	19.1	19.3	34.6	15
27,107	14,644	2,401	2,229	9,635	3,467	11,357	10,848	1,594	1,608	4,498	16
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	17
38.9	31.1	34.1	38.0	37.3	39.4	41.5	37.7	54.6	46.1	32.9	18
55.1	61.5	59.4	54.9	56.9	54.2	52.7	55.7	40.3	50.3	60.3	19
1.8	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.5	2.1	0.8	1.1	2.0	20
4.3	5.0	5.0	4.7	3.8	5.0	4.3	4.5	4.3	2.5	4.8	21
32,429	15,489	3,100	2,865	11,719	4,495	12,817	14,182	1,801	1,611	5,490	22
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	23
28.9	24.3	22.5	24.6	27.5	27.9	30.9	27.1	45.1	39.7	24.2	24
55.3	56.9	60.5	56.6	54.7	55.9	55.0	56.4	46.8	48.7	55.9	25
9.1	12.5	8.2	12.0	10.8	9.4	7.5	9.9	2.9	5.4	13.0	26
6.7	6.3	8.8	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.6	5.2	6.3	6.8	27
82,570	37,524	7,846	6,757	28,497	10,997	34,482	33,988	5,622	4,923	12,589	28
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	29
29.1	37.5	28.3	30.4	31.4	28.7	27.4	29.3	18.8	24.1	35.1	30
21.0	27.8	21.7	21.6	22.3	20.4	20.0	20.9	13.0	18.2	24.5	31
18.0	23.5	17.6	18.2	19.2	17.1	17.3	17.7	11.1	16.2	21.4	32
3.0	4.4	4.2	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.2	2.0	2.0	3.1	33
8.2	9.6	6.5	8.8	9.1	8.3	7.5	8.4	5.7	5.8	10.6	34
3.2	4.3	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	2.7	3.4	35
5.0	5.3	4.0	6.0	5.9	5.2	4.2	5.3	2.3	3.1	7.1	36
20.3	21.2	21.8	22.6	21.1	21.2	19.3	22.0	13.7	14.9	23.0	37
26.7	17.5	27.5	23.8	24.1	26.7	28.9	25.2	38.3	33.3	19.7	38
22.0	20.3	20.3	21.7	22.0	21.3	22.6	21.8	27.0	25.4	20.8	39
1.8	3.4	2.2	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.4	1.3	40
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
17,625	10,478	1,513	1,460	6,496	2,245	7,077	7,148	801	944	3,211	42
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	43
10.5	25.1	21.0	16.2	9.0	10.8	9.4	12.8	5.1	8.9	8.4	44
11.1	15.7	16.7	15.3	10.1	12.0	10.8	12.6	9.5	6.7	10.1	45
33.4	32.1	37.8	37.0	32.3	34.3	35.0	34.1	35.2	32.3	30.6	46
44.9	27.1	24.5	31.5	48.6	42.9	44.8	40.6	50.2	52.2	50.9	47
78.3	59.2	62.4	68.5	80.9	77.2	79.8	74.6	85.5	84.5	81.5	48
22,722	11,423	2,152	2,122	8,570	3,132	8,646	10,156	900	973	4,240	49
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50
9.2	23.0	19.1	16.0	6.8	9.0	7.7	10.7	5.4	6.2	7.6	51
12.6	18.4	19.6	16.0	11.4	14.4	11.8	13.8	10.8	9.8	11.3	52
43.8	38.0	43.4	42.2	41.9	41.9	46.6	44.9	49.4	44.2	41.8	53
34.4	20.6	17.9	25.8	40.0	34.7	33.9	30.6	34.3	39.9	39.2	54
78.2	58.6	61.3	68.0	81.8	76.6	80.5	75.5	83.8	84.0	81.0	55