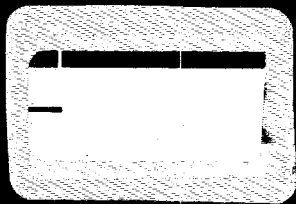


Republic of the Marshall Islands



MARSHALL ISLANDS STATISTICAL ABSTRACT 1985

OFFICE OF PLANNING AND STATISTICS
P.O. Box 15
Majuro, Marshall Islands 96960

REPUBLIC OF THE MARSHALL ISLANDS

MARSHALL ISLANDS STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

1985

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MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT

It is with great pleasure that I present the Marshall Islands Statistical Abstract to my people in the Republic of the Marshall Islands. This is the first issue of a statistical publication which from now on will be published annually by the Government of the Marshall Islands.

This work fills a gap which has existed in the area of our statistical publications since 1981 when the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (TTPI) Quarterly Bulletin of Statistics ceased publication. This Bulletin was published by the Statistical Division of the Office of Planning and Statistics at the TTPI Headquarters in Saipan as a part of its centralized statistical functions for the Trust Territory as a whole. Hence it was the main source of statistical information on the Marshall Islands.


Since 1981, owing to the separation of the Trust Territory into three self-governing political entities, all statistical functions have been transferred from the TTPI Headquarters to each of these entities.

With this transfer each such entity was required to establish its own statistical unit and services.

A Statistical Division has been in existence since 1982 in our Office of Planning and Statistics. The work so far done by this Division, although modest due to the dearth of trained statistical manpower, includes the quarterly compilation of a Consumer Price Index for Majuro and, with assistance from ESCAP, the estimation of our Gross Domestic Product for the period 1981-84. Also, as a basis for the establishment of a centralized system of collection, compilation and publication of statistical data, a Census Act has been passed by the Nitijela. A statistical Bill has been drafted and is expected to be passed shortly.

In the context of a national effort in planned economic development such as ours, the need for a comprehensive centralized system of statistical collection and publication can hardly be overemphasized. Such a system is necessary not only for the proper formulation and evaluation of development plans in our public sector but also for meeting the needs of the private sector which is expected to play a major role in the development of our economy. We hope to be able to develop in the near future a statistical service which would adequately meet these needs.

I consider the present publication as an important contribution towards this effort. I wish to congratulate Chief Secretary Oscar deBrum, and Chief Planner H.M. Gunasekera and his staff for their commendable efforts in compiling this Statistical Abstract.



Amata Kabua
President,
Republic of the Marshall Islands

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The production of this Statistical Abstract has been the result of contributions made by several individuals and organizations. In particular, we wish to thank the Statistical Specialist in the Office of Planning and Statistics, Marty Jekkein, who did most of the compilation work, Associate Expert in Development Planning Steven Weijenborg, who made a valuable contribution in numerous ways, and Assistant Chief Planner Andrew Bilimon for his inputs.

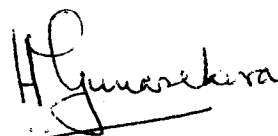
Our thanks are also due to the following individuals and the organizations which made their services available, for helpful comments and suggestions on earlier drafts of the work; Mr. Naibuka Navunisaravi, former Statistician of the South Pacific Commission; Mr. K.N.C. Pillai, ESCAP Regional Adviser on National Accounts; Dr. Michael Levin, Social Science Analyst, Ethnic and Racial Statistics Program, U.S. Bureau of the Census and Mr. Ronald Fergie, ESCAP Pacific Operations Centre Consultant in Statistics.

We wish to acknowledge with thanks that some of the statistics appearing in this work are taken from the TTPI Quarterly Bulletin of Statistics while the rest are those supplied by both government and private agencies in our Republic.

Last but not least, we thank the Administrative Specialist in the Office of Planning and Statistics, Marcianna Lolin, for typing assistance and Micronitor News and Printing Company for printing the publication.

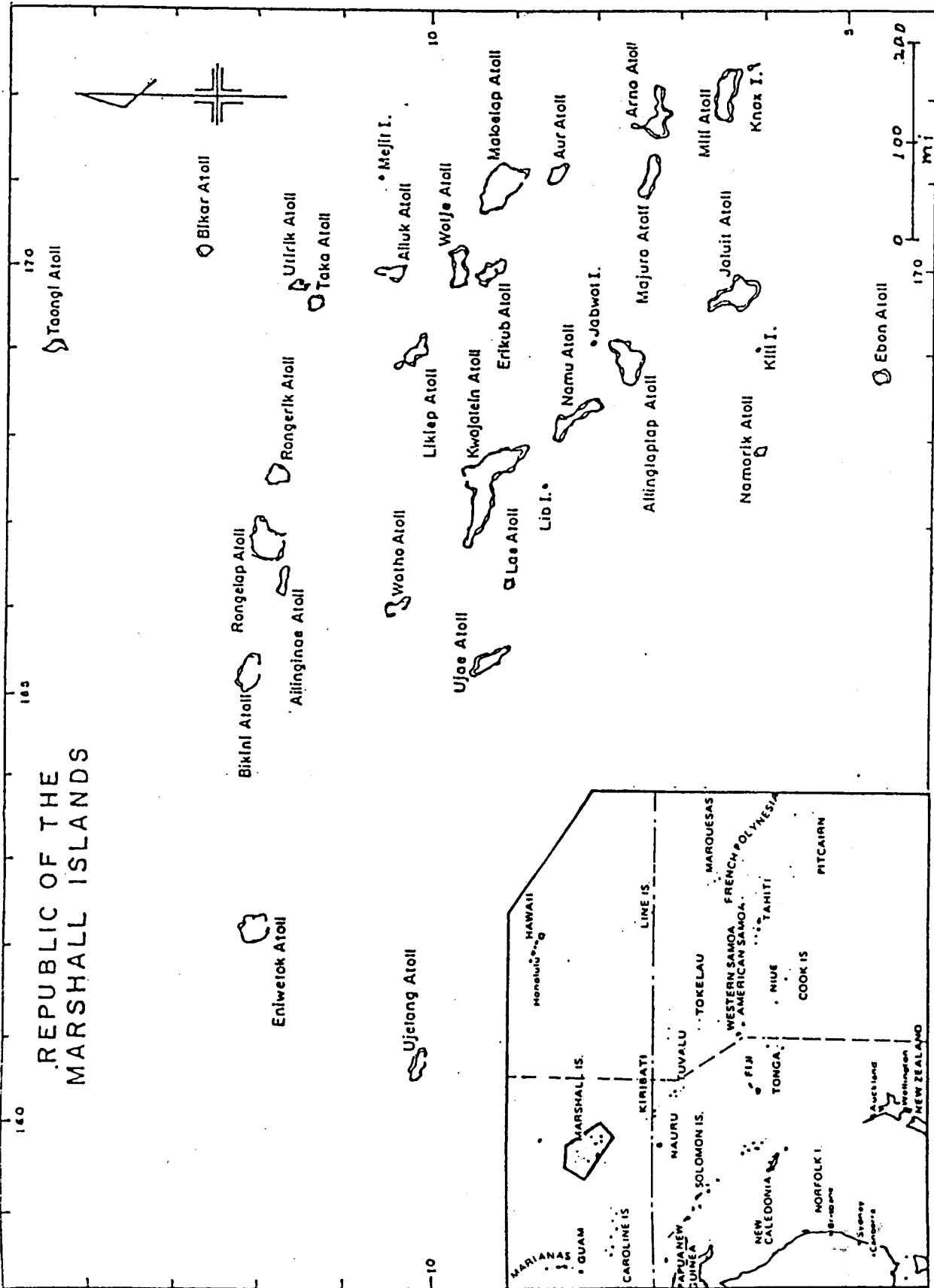


Oscar deBrum
Chief Secretary



H.M. Gunasekera
Chief Planner

December 30, 1985



MAP OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE MARSHALL ISLANDS

NOTES TO THE TABLES

1. CONVERSION FACTORS

1 acre	= 0.40467 hectare
1 square mile	= 2.58999 square kilometer
1 gallon(U.S.)	= 3.7854 liters
1 inch	= 2.5400 cm
1 lb.	= 0.4536 kilogram
1 short ton	= 0.9072 metric ton
1 barrel	= 158.99 liters
Degrees Fahrenheit	= 32 + 1.8 x degrees Celsius

2. SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

.. or n.a.	= not available or not applicable
-	= nil or less than half of the measuring unit
\$	= U.S. Dollars
(000's)	= thousands of a given unit
(\$000's)	= thousands of U.S. dollars
FY	= fiscal year (October 1 - September 30)
CY	= calendar year
POL	= petroleum, oil, lubricants
KWH	= kilowatt-hour
MWH	= megawatt-hour
cif	= cost, insurance, freight
fob	= free on board

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TABLE 1.1 RESIDENT POPULATION OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE MARSHALL ISLANDS BY SEX, 1920, 1925, 1930, 1935, 1954-1980

Year	Male	Female	Total
1920	5,196	4,604	9,800
1925	5,030	4,614	9,644
1930	5,505	4,907	10,412
1935	5,480	4,966	10,446
1954	6,808	6,412	13,220
1955	7,192	7,068	14,260
1956	7,089	6,895	13,984
1957	6,751	6,480	13,231
1958	7,175	6,753	13,928
1959	7,357	6,933	14,290
1960	7,607	7,300	14,907
1961	7,851	7,548	15,399
1962	7,855	7,855	15,710
1963	8,849	8,514	17,363
1964	9,278	8,927	18,205
1965	9,042	9,020	18,062
1966	9,321	8,918	18,239
1967	9,658	9,267	18,925
1968	9,968	9,030	18,998
1969	10,065	9,263	19,328
1970	11,310	10,770	22,080
1971	11,710	11,150	22,860
1972	12,040	11,490	23,530
1973	12,335	11,800	24,135
1974	12,670	12,120	24,790
1975	13,070	12,510	25,580
1976	13,450	12,890	26,340
1977	13,830	13,270	27,100
1978	14,220	13,660	27,880
1979	14,640	14,080	28,720
1980	15,851	15,022	30,873

Source: Quarterly Bulletin of Statistics, Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, 1980, Vol.III No.2; 1980 Census of Population, U.S. Bureau of the Census.

- Notes: 1) The data for 1920, 1925, 1930 and 1935 relate to counts as of October 1 of the year indicated.
 2) Data for 1967, 1973 and 1980 are actual census counts: April 1, 1967; September 18, 1973 and September 15, 1980. For other years prior to 1970, the numbers are estimates based on partial census counts, summaries of administrative records or a combination of these methods. For the period since 1970 the estimates are projected from the 1973 census data, using the (modified) component-cohort method of population projection. Estimated data relate to June 30 of the year indicated.
 3) Figures do not include residents of Kwajalein Missile Range.

TABLE 1.2 POPULATION AND POPULATION GROWTH BY ATOLLS AND ISLANDS, 1958, 1967, 1973 AND 1980

Atoll/Island	Census Year				Average Annual Growth Rate		
	1958	1967	1973	1980	1958-67	1967-73	1973-80
Ailinglaplap	1,288	1,195	1,100	1,385	-0.8	-1.4	3.3
Ailuk	419	384	335	413	-1.0	-2.2	3.0
Arno	1,037	1,273	1,120	1,487	2.3	-2.2	3.2
Aur	241	361	300	444	4.6	-3.0	5.8
Bikini	-(a)	-(a)	75	-(a)	-	-	-
Ebon	819	836	740	887	0.2	-2.0	2.6
Enewetak	-(b)	-(b)	-(b)	542	-	-	-
Jabat	-	-	70	72	-	-	0.4
Jaluit	1,098	1,113	925	1,450	0.2	-3.0	6.6
Kili	267	309	360	489	1.6	2.6	4.5
Kwajalein(c)	1,284	3,540	5,469	6,624	11.9	7.5	2.8
Lae	165	131	154	237	-2.5	2.7	6.4
Lib	44	142	98	98	13.9	6.0	-
Likiep	636	430	406	481	-4.3	-1.0	2.5
Majuro	3,415	5,249	10,290	11,791	4.9	11.9	2.0
Maloelap	454	494	432	614	0.9	-2.2	5.2
Mejit	346	320	271	325	-0.9	-2.7	2.6
Mili	412	582	538	763	3.9	-1.3	5.1
Namorik	523	547	431	617	0.5	-3.9	5.3
Namu	482	597	493	654	2.4	-3.1	4.1
Rongelap	264	189	165	235	-3.6	-2.2	5.2
Ujae	167	191	209	309	1.5	1.5	5.7
Ujelang	172	251	342	-(d)	4.3	5.3	-
Utirik	198	269	217	336	3.5	-3.5	6.4
Wotho	71	-	61	85	-	-	4.9
Wotje	361	396	425	535	1.0	1.2	3.3
Not Specified	-	-	19	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	14,163	18,799	25,045	30,873	3.2	4.9	3.0

Source: Quarterly Bulletin of Statistics, TTPI, Vol.III, No.2, 1980; 1980 Census of Population, U.S. Bureau of the Census.

- a) Bikini people relocated to Kili Island.
- b) Enewetak people relocated to Ujelang Atoll.
- c) Excluding residents of Kwajalein Missile Range.
- d) Enewetak people returned to Enewetak Atoll.

TABLE 1.3 POPULATION BY ETHNIC ORIGIN, 1980

Country	Total
Marshallese	29,816
Other Pacific Islanders	
of which: of FSM	201
Palauan	29
Asian	98
of which: Filipino	76
Japanese	7
European	7
Other single ethnic groups	44
Single ethnic group	30,499
Multiple ethnic group	8
Not specified or not reported	366
TOTAL	30,873

Source: 1980 Census of Population, U.S. Bureau of Census.

TABLE 1.4 POPULATION BY PLACE OF BIRTH, 1980

Place of Birth	Number
Marshall Islands	29,852
Guam	7
Northern Mariana Islands	14
Kosrae	110
Palau	35
Ponape	98
Truk	38
Yap	5
Japan and Okinawa	5
Philippines	74
United States	182
Elsewhere	239
TOTAL	30,873

Source: 1980 Census of Population, U.S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 1.5 LAND AREA AND POPULATION DENSITY BY ATOLLS AND ISLANDS, 1973 AND 1980

Atoll/Island	Land Area (Square Miles)	Population Density (per sq.mi.)	
		1973	1980
Ailinglaplap	5.670	194	244
Ailuk	2.070	162	200
Arno	5.000	224	297
Aur	2.170	138	205
Bikini	2.320	32	-
Ebon	2.220	333	400
Enewetak	2.260	-	240
Jabat	0.220	318	327
Jaluit	4.380	211	331
Kili	0.360	1,000	1,358
Kwajalein	6.330	864	1,046
Lae	0.560	275	423
Lib	0.360	272	272
Likiep	3.960	103	121
Majuro	3.753	2,742	3,142
Maloelap	3.790	114	162
Mejit	0.720	376	451
Mili	6.150	88	124
Namorik	1.070	403	577
Namu	2.420	204	270
Rongelap	3.070	54	77
Ujae	0.720	290	429
Ujelang	0.670	510	-
Utirik	0.940	231	357
Wotho	1.670	37	51
Wotje	3.160	134	169
TOTAL	66.013	379	468

Source: Quarterly Bulletin of Statistics, TTPI, Vol. III, No.2; 1980 Census of Population, U.S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 1.6 POPULATION AND POPULATION DENSITY BY RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, 1973 AND 1980

	1 9 7 3			1 9 8 0		
	Number	Percent	Density Per square mi.	Number	Percent	Density Per square mi.
<u>Urban</u>						
Majuro (of which D.U.D.)	10,290 (8,003)	41.1 (32.0)	2,742 (15,600)	11,791 (8,583)	38.2 (27.8)	3,142 (16,731)
Kwajalein (of which Ebeye)	5,469 (5,124)	21.8 (20.5)	864 (42,700)	6,624 (6,169)	21.5 (20.0)	1,046 (51,408)
<u>Rural</u>	9,286	37.1	145	12,913	41.8	202

Source: 1973 Population of Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands; 1980 Census of Population, U.S. Bureau of the Census; Quarterly Bulletin of Statistics, Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, 1980, Vol. III, No. 2.

TABLE 1.7 POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY AGE AND SEX, 1973 AND 1980

Age Group	1 9 7 3			1 9 8 0		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
0-4	2,437	2,194	4,631	3,377	3,125	6,502
5-9	2,023	1,876	3,899	2,661	2,362	5,023
10-14	1,550	1,538	3,088	2,117	1,937	4,054
15-19	1,379	1,385	2,764	1,434	1,522	2,956
20-24	1,070	975	2,045	1,223	1,378	2,601
25-29	741	770	1,511	1,142	1,083	2,225
30-34	489	446	935	930	849	1,779
35-39	429	432	861	608	528	1,136
40-44	427	362	789	436	383	819
45-49	358	369	727	409	400	809
50-54	357	359	716	376	323	699
55-59	328	312	640	332	332	664
60-64	263	249	512	359	283	642
65-69	159	189	348	212	211	423
70-74	113	139	252	107	137	244
75 +	182	189	371	128	169	297
Unknown	30	16	46	-	-	-
TOTAL	12,335	11,800	24,135	15,851	15,022	30,873

Source: Quarterly Bulletin of Statistics, TTPI, Vol.III, No.2, 1980; 1980 Census of Population, U.S. Bureau of the Census.

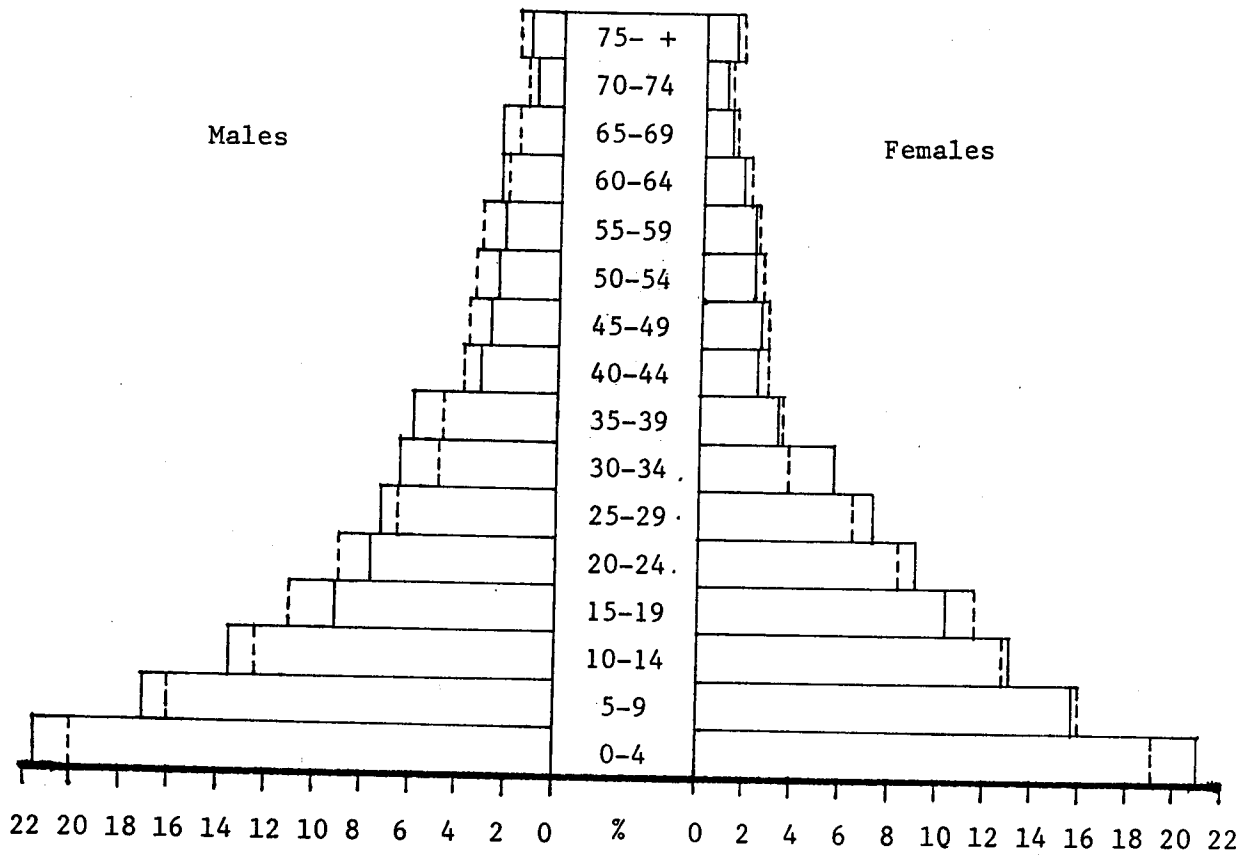
FIGURE 1.1 POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY AGE AND SEX,
1973 AND 1980

1973 Median Age: 14.7

1980 Median Age: 14.8

1973: -----

1980: _____



Source : Quarterly Bulletin of Statistics, TTPI, Vol. III, No.2, 1980;
1980 Census of Population, U.S. Bureau of the Census

TABLE 1.8 POPULATION PROJECTIONS BY SEX, 1981-1990

Year	Males	Females	Total
1981	16,483	15,621	32,104
1982	17,138	16,251	33,389
1983	17,815	16,912	34,727
1984	18,520	17,596	36,116
1985	19,248	18,308	37,556
1986	20,011	19,049	39,060
1987	20,799	19,812	40,611
1988	21,615	20,595	42,210
1989	22,460	21,404	43,864
1990	23,327	22,242	45,569

Source: Yun Kim, Assistance in Population Statistics (TTP/80/POI), April 1983.

FIGURE 1.2 ACTUAL POPULATION AND POPULATION PROJECTIONS, 1981-1990

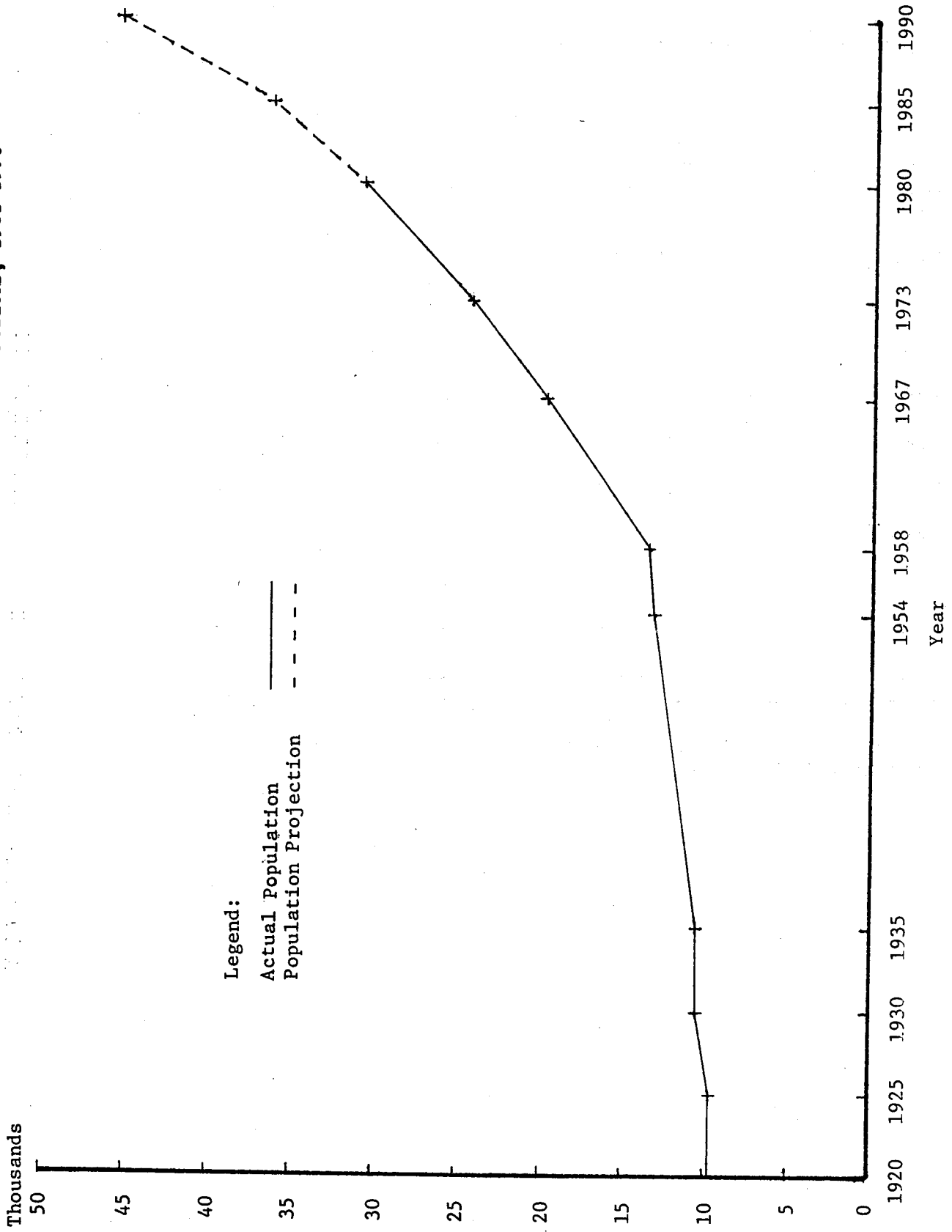


TABLE 1.9 ATOLL AND ISLANDS POPULATION BY SEX AND HOUSEHOLD, 1973 AND 1980

Atoll/Island	1 9 7 3 C e n s u s					1 9 8 0 C e n s u s				
	Males	Females	M/F Ratio	Household	Average Pop. Per Household	Males	Females	M/F Ratio	Household	Average Pop. Per Household
Ailinglaplap	562	538	104	143	7.7	718	667	108	156	8.9
Ailuk	180	155	116	50	6.7	207	206	100	53	7.8
Arno	555	565	98	142	7.9	766	721	106	231	6.4
Aur	170	130	131	39	7.7	244	200	122	57	7.8
Bikini	57	18	317	14	5.4	-	-	-	-	-
Ebon	379	361	105	94	7.9	461	426	108	121	7.3
Enewetak	-	-	-	-	-	278	264	105	87	6.2
Jabat	39	31	126	10	7.0	36	36	100	11	6.5
Jaluit	464	461	101	126	7.3	738	712	104	207	7.0
Kili	165	195	85	46	7.8	248	241	103	73	6.7
Kwajalein	2,862	2,607	110	636	8.6	3,373	3,251	104	652	10.2
Lae	87	67	130	19	8.1	122	115	106	29	8.2
Lib	56	42	133	15	6.5	48	50	96	15	6.5
Likiep	203	203	100	56	7.3	259	222	117	63	7.6
Majuro	5,310	4,980	107	1,129	9.1	6,039	5,752	105	1,510	7.8
Maloelap	200	232	86	59	7.3	317	297	107	99	6.2
Mejit	134	137	98	37	7.3	160	165	97	38	8.6
Mili	266	272	98	75	7.2	404	359	113	104	7.3
Namorik	227	204	111	61	7.1	311	306	102	77	8.0
Namu	244	249	98	51	9.7	324	330	98	89	7.3
Rongelap	83	82	101	24	6.9	133	102	130	37	6.4
Ujae	103	106	97	27	7.7	159	150	106	37	8.4
Ujelang	188	154	122	48	7.1	-	-	-	-	-
Utirik	119	98	121	33	6.6	184	152	121	41	8.2
Wotho	34	27	126	7	8.7	48	37	130	11	7.7
Wotje	219	206	106	46	9.2	274	261	105	73	7.3
Not Stated	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	12,925	12,120	107	2,987	8.4	15,851	15,022	106	3,871	8.0

Source: Quarterly Bulletin of Statistics, Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, Vol.III, No.2, 1980; 1980 Census of Population, U.S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 1.10 ATOLL AND ISLANDS POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, 1973 AND 1980

Atoll/Island	Year	Age Group				Percentage	
		0-4	5-14	15-59	60+	15-59	0-14 and 60+
Ailinglaplap	1973	233	318	467	82	42.5	57.5
	1980	344	423	525	93	37.9	62.1
Ailuk	1973	69	129	112	25	33.4	66.6
	1980	87	129	172	25	41.6	58.4
Arno	1973	229	338	461	92	41.2	58.8
	1980	370	445	580	92	39.0	61.0
Aur	1973	68	97	115	19	38.5	61.5
	1980	93	145	188	18	42.3	57.7
Bikini	1973	8	12	52	3	69.3	30.7
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ebon	1973	135	233	277	92	37.6	62.4
	1980	198	265	351	73	39.6	60.4
Enewetak	1973	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1980	122	153	251	16	46.3	53.7
Jabat	1973	15	21	27	7	38.6	61.4
	1980	16	26	24	6	33.3	66.7
Jaluit	1973	186	284	344	111	37.2	62.8
	1980	326	440	574	110	39.6	60.4
Kili	1973	64	105	170	21	47.2	52.8
	1980	95	133	241	20	49.3	50.7
Kwajalein	1973	1,146	1,556	2,528	232	46.3	53.7
	1980	1,459	1,907	3,004	254	45.4	54.6
Lae	1973	32	57	49	15	32.0	68.0
	1980	54	78	90	15	38.0	62.0
Lib	1973	24	37	33	4	33.7	66.3
	1980	19	35	43	1	43.9	56.1
Likiep	1973	84	135	158	29	38.9	61.1
	1980	105	142	199	35	41.4	58.6
Majuro	1973	1,747	2,611	5,403	502	52.6	47.4
	1980	2,214	3,343	5,641	593	47.8	52.2

TABLE 1.10 (Cont'd.)

Atoll/Island	Year	Age Group				Percentage	
		0-4	5-14	15-59	60+	15-59	0-14 and 60+
Maloelap	1973	79	133	188	29	43.5	56.5
	1980	140	191	260	23	42.3	57.7
Mejit	1973	57	93	91	30	33.6	66.4
	1980	66	110	126	23	38.8	61.2
Mili	1973	112	180	209	36	38.9	61.1
	1980	188	208	323	44	42.3	57.7
Namorik	1973	95	138	144	51	33.4	66.6
	1980	158	219	202	38	32.7	67.3
Namu	1973	111	173	186	23	37.7	62.3
	1980	132	196	294	32	45.0	55.0
Rongelap	1973	42	54	54	15	32.7	67.3
	1980	56	79	88	12	37.4	62.6
Ujae	1973	43	75	75	16	35.9	64.1
	1980	70	101	120	18	38.3	61.7
Ujelang	1973	67	116	144	15	42.1	57.9
	1980	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utirik	1973	47	74	79	16	36.6	63.4
	1980	67	94	148	27	44.0	56.0
Wotho	1973	15	23	20	3	32.8	67.2
	1980	22	31	31	1	36.5	63.5
Wotje	1973	102	126	160	37	37.6	62.4
	1980	101	184	213	37	39.8	60.2
TOTAL	1973	4,810	7,118	11,564	1,506	46.3	53.7
	1980	6,502	9,077	13,688	1,606	44.3	55.7

Source: 1973 Population of Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands; 1980 Census of Population, U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Note: Totals for 1973 include 47 persons of unknown age and 19 persons of unknown residence.

TABLE 1.11 AGE SPECIFIC FERTILITY RATES, 1980

Age Group	Women	Births	Fertility Rate (Live Births Per 1000 Women Per Year)
15-19	1,522	269	176.7
20-24	1,378	357	259.1
25-29	1,083	274	253.0
30-34	849	156	183.7
35-39	528	55	104.2
40-44	383	18	47.0
45-49	400	1	2.5

Source: 1980 Census of Population, U.S. Bureau of the Census;
Ministry of Health Services, Vital Registration.

S E C T I O N 2

I N T E R N A T I O N A L T R A D E

TABLE 2.1 COMMODITY IMPORTS AND EXPORTS AND BALANCE OF TRADE, 1979-1983 (\$000's)

Year	(cif) Imports	(fob) Exports	Trade Balance
1979	14,238	3,397	- 10,841
1980	17,155	2,577	- 14,578
1981	22,208	2,968	- 19,240
1982	20,211	2,225	- 17,986
1983	17,503	3,143	- 14,360

Source: Office of Planning and Statistics; Majuro and Ebeye Port Records; Quarterly Bulletin of Statistics, TTPI; Ministry of Finance, Revenue Division.

Note: The negative sign indicates a net trade balance of imports over exports; re-exported imports, mainly mineral fuels and related goods, are excluded.

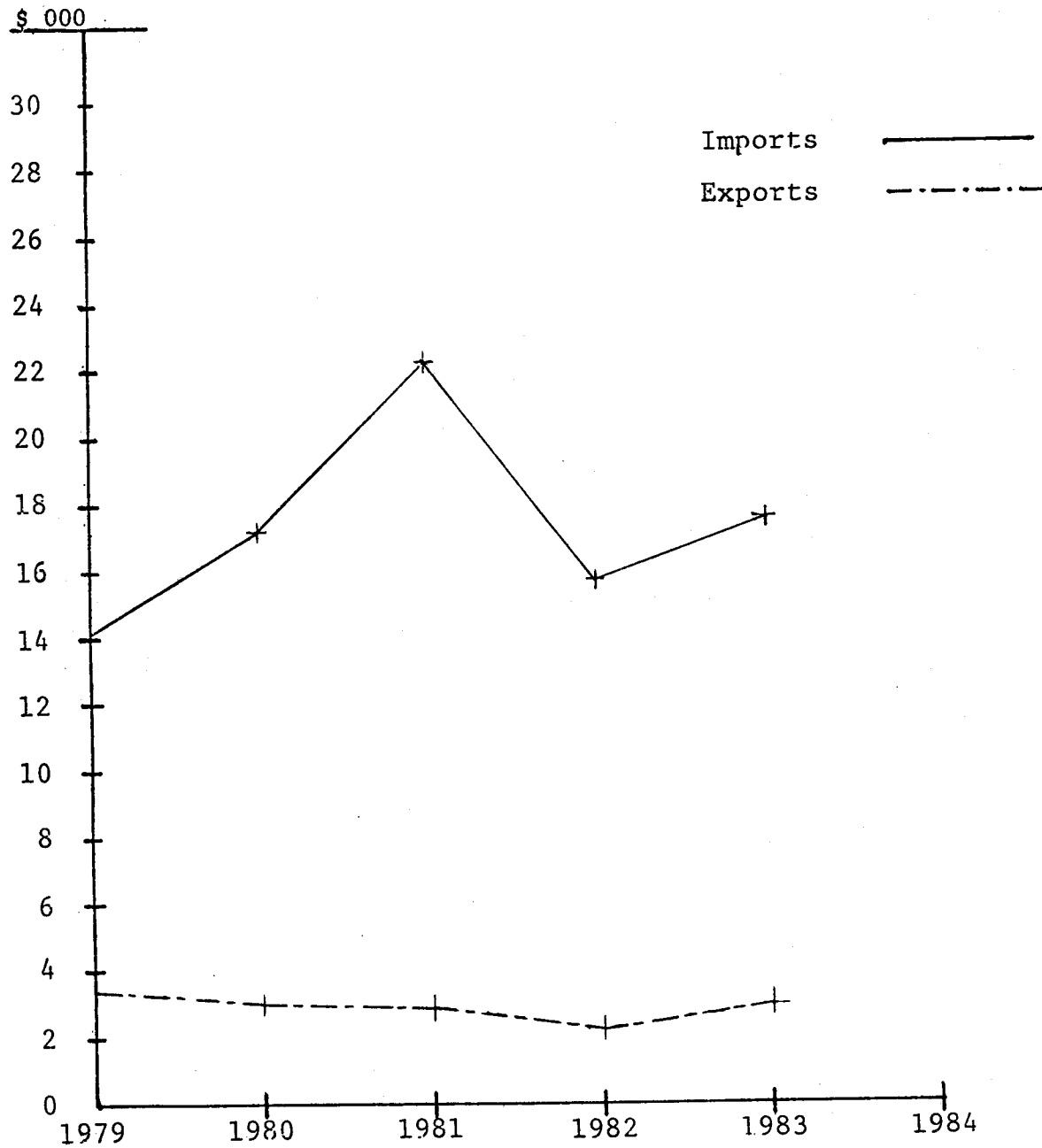
TABLE 2.2 MAJURO IMPORTS AND EXPORTS BY MAJOR TRADING PARTNER, 1982(\$)

Trading Partner	Imports		Exports	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Australia	382,768	2.0	-	-
Guam	7,954,388	42.3	95,000	4.2
Hawaii	820,758	4.4	304,000	13.7
Hong Kong	179,841	1.0	-	-
Japan	2,934,903	15.6	-	-
New Zealand	10,237	0.1	-	-
Philippines	13,577	0.1	-	-
Taiwan	101,658	0.5	-	-
U.S.A. Mainland	6,378,982	34.0	1,766,000	79.4
Other TTPI Countries	-	-	60,000	2.7
TOTAL	18,777,112	100.0	2,225,000	100.0

Source: Republic of Marshall Islands Commercial Imports-1982, H.M. Barton, UNDAT, October 1983.

Note: Commercial imports and exports for Majuro only. For this table Hawaii has been separated from the U.S. Mainland.

FIGURE 2.1 COMMODITY IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, 1979-1983



Source: Office of Planning & Statistics

TABLE 2.3 COMMERCIAL IMPORTS BY COMMODITY GROUP, 1976-1982
 (\$000's)

SIIC (Rev.2) Section	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
0. Food and Live Animals	2,882	3,919	3,809	4,221	4,678	5,183	5,215
1. Beverages and Tobacco	793	1,974	1,146	1,475	1,792	2,234	1,884
2. Crude Materials	38	128	98	235	342	407	192
3. Mineral Fuels and Lubricants ^(a)	1,554	1,716	1,553	2,086	2,718	3,317	3,684
4. Animal and Vegetable Oils	13	25	4	19	22	23	33
5. Chemical Products	280	459	525	611	657	703	681
6. Manufactured Goods	844	1,226	1,651	2,252	2,976	3,548	1,525
7. Machinery and Transport Equipment	355	1,055	998	1,676	2,013	4,274	1,966
8. Other Manufactures	623	1,019	1,007	1,663	1,957	2,519	1,031
T O T A L	7,382	11,521	10,791	14,238	17,155	22,208	16,211

Source: Ministry of Finance, Revenue Division, Republic of the Marshall Islands Commercial Imports - 1982, H.M. Barton, UNDAT.

(a)
 Excluding re-exports.

TABLE 2.4 EXPORTS BY COMMODITY, 1979-1983
(\$000's)

Description	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
Copra Cake	84	462	341	304	320
Coconut	2,993	1,832	2,253	1,766	2,794
Handicrafts	258	233	301	95	29
Live Animals	62	50	73	60	n.a
TOTAL	3,392	2,577	2,968	2,225	3,143

Source: Estimates from Quarterly Bulletin of Statistics, TTPI; Office of Planning and Statistics.

TABLE 2.5 OIL IMPORTS, 1972-1981
(BARRELS)

	Government	Private	Total
1972	31,207	59,887	91,094
1973	43,587	63,443	107,027
1974	76,114	64,263	140,377
1975	44,375	84,040	128,415
1976	44,608	89,854	134,462
1977	53,891	99,302	152,833
1978	61,960	87,174	149,134
1979	55,483	75,226	130,709
1980	55,275	103,568	158,843
1981	59,087	113,545	172,632

Source: Mobil Oil Company, Majuro.

S E C T I O N 3

GOVERNMENT REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

TABLE 3.1 RECURRENT REVENUES, 1981-1984
(\$000's)

	FY 1981	FY 1982	FY 1983	1984
LOCAL REVENUE				
Income Tax	2,011	2,448	2,747	3,050
Business gross revenue tax	1,928	1,808	2,190	1,670
Import tax	1,009	1,270	1,912	2,612
Sales tax	281	261	231	197
Fuel tax	39	91	-	694
Business license fees	-	-	144	146
Total Indirect Tax	3,257	3,430	4,447	5,319
Fishing rights income	1,000	1,275	763	842
Interest income	-	-	22	7
Loan repayments	-	-	54	-
Non-tax revenues(fees and sales)	881	1,084	993	1,223
Seaport, shipping & telecom receipts	-	-	-	930
	7,149	8,237	9,056	11,371
U.S. GRANTS				
Basic grant	7,831	9,769	10,484	11,277
Fuel supplement	828	343	-	-
Transition funds and other	600	537	510	241
Special maintenance	430	730	712(a)	1,821
Federal grants	6,166	6,252	5,444(a)	5,582
Total U.S. Revenues	15,855	17,631	17,150	18,921
TOTAL REVENUE	23,004	25,631	26,206	30,292

Source: K.N.C. Pillai: "Report on National Accounts Advisory Mission to the Republic of the Marshall Islands (ESCAP), 29 March to 16 April 1985.

(a) Pro-rata for 12 months.

TABLE 3.2 RECURRENT EXPENDITURES BY PROGRAM AREA, 1979-1984
(\$000's)

	FY 1979	FY 1980	FY 1981	FY 1982	FY 1983	1984
GENERAL FUND						
Health Services	2,168	2,968	3,220	3,275	3,880	4,342
Education	2,077	2,425	2,874	2,974	2,589	2,774
Transportation and Communications	156	2,534	2,228	1,795	1,348	1,678
Interior and Outer Island Affairs	106	183	164	236	213	138
Resources and Development	416	1,171	1,453	1,119	702	633
Internal Security	240	465	653	766	743	724
Administration/Chief Secretary Office	254	261	190	208	265	266
Finance	13	415	399	709	1,920	773
Public Works	2,651	3,872	4,135	4,390	3,589	2,578
Social Services	600	449	234	253	170	156
Foreign Affairs	-	572	536	411	362	418
Cabinet	-	348	355	439	429	564
Nitijela	11	553	614	648	557	741
Council of Iroi	-	117	102	104	105	139
Auditor General	-	2	38	75	42	73
Public Service Commission	39	182	181	135	288	233
Public Defender	-	36	51	57	49	57
Judiciary (a)	-	46	54	107	196	274
Electoral Commission	-	-	-	-	-	90
TOTAL	8,731	16,599	17,463	17,701	17,447	16,651
U.S. (b)						
FEDERAL GRANTS	N.A	7,603	6,166	6,252	5,444	5,582
OTHER	-	463	1,030	1,267	730	-
TOTAL	8,731	24,665	24,659	25,220	23,621	22,233

Source: Ministry of Finance.

(a) The expenditures of the Electoral Commission were included in those of Internal Affairs until 1983.

(b) These are authorizations, which do not equal expenditures.

TABLE 4.1 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 1976, 1981-1984
(Million \$)

	1976	1981	1982	1983	1984
Construction of Buildings	12.22	16.80	20.99	22.37	23.24
Operating Surplus	9.25	11.71	10.78	14.42	16.21
Net Domestic Product at factor cost	21.50	28.51	31.77	36.72	40.02
Government of fixed capital	1.0	1.12	1.27	1.72	1.83
Net Domestic Product at basic prices	22.50	29.16	33.34	38.42	41.88
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS					
Net Domestic Product at basic prices	22.50	31.90	36.10	42.17	46.36
Government (consumption)	27.298	31.176	33.012	34.303	35.641
Net Domestic Product at basic prices	828	1,004	1,092	1,229	1,301
Government (consumption)	-	-	13.2	16.8	9.9
Net Domestic Product at basic prices	-	-	8.9	12.4	5.9

Source: 1984 Office of Planning and Statistics; K.N.C. Williams
1981-1983 National Accounts Advisory Mission to the Republic of the
Congo (1983), 22 March to 16 April 1983.

TABLE 4.1 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT, 1976, 1981-1984
(\$Million)

	FY 1976	FY 1981	FY 1982	FY 1983	1984 (Provisional)
Compensation of Employees	12.25	16.80	20.99	22.27	23.54
Operating Surplus	9.25	11.21	10.78	14.45	16.51
Net Domestic Product at factor cost	21.50	28.01	31.77	36.72	40.05
Consumption of Fixed Capital	1.0	1.15	1.57	1.73	1.83
Gross Domestic Product at factor cost	22.50	29.16	33.34	38.45	41.88
Indirect taxes less subsidies	1.0	2.74	2.76	3.72	4.48
Gross Domestic Product	23.50	31.90	36.10	42.17	46.36
Population (mid-year) (numbers)	27,398	31,176	33,015	34,303	35,641
Per capita GDP at market prices (\$)	858	1,004	1,093	1,229	1,301
Percentage increase over the previous year					
GDP at market prices	-	-	13.2	16.8	9.9
Per capita GDP at market prices	-	-	8.9	12.4	5.9

Source: TTPI Office of Planning and Statistics; K.N.C. Pillai:
"Report on National Accounts Advisory Mission to the Republic of the
Marshall Islands" (ESCAP), 29 March to 16 April 1985).

TABLE 4.2 GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTORS,
1981-1984 (\$Million)

	FY 1981	FY 1982	FY 1983	1984 (Provisional)
Public				
Government	8.47	9.73	10.29	11.14
Public enterprises (a)	0.50	-0.38	0.92	1.70
Total Public	8.97	9.35	11.21	12.84
Private				
Establishment - taxed	11.91	15.07	17.16	17.93
Other - marketed	2.23	2.06	2.57	2.98
Other - non marketed (of which, owner-occupied dwellings)	4.90 (0.69)	5.29 (0.75)	5.78 (0.82)	6.30 (0.89)
Total Private	19.04	22.42	25.51	27.21
Net Domestic Product	28.01	31.77	36.72	40.05
Consumption of fixed capital	1.15	1.57	1.73	1.83
Indirect taxes (net)	2.74	2.76	3.72	4.48
Gross Domestic Product at market prices	31.90	36.10	42.17	46.36

Source: K.N.C. Pillai: "Report on National Accounts Advisory Mission to the Republic of the Marshall Islands" (ESCAP), 29 March to 16 April 1985.

(a) Tobolar Copra Processing Inc. and Airline of the Marshall Islands only. Shipping and other transport operations are included in the Government sector.

TABLE 4.3 COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES, 1981-1984
(\$000's)

	FY 1981	FY 1982	FY 1983	1984
Government	8,110	9,298	9,791	10,560
Benefits (incl. free housing)	360	430	500	600
Total Government	8,470	9,728	10,291	11,140
Government Enterprises	280	446	531	579
Private				
Taxed	2,924	4,803	5,292	5,425
KMR-Micronesians taxed	4,702	5,478	5,565	5,795
Other	73	120	132	136
Free Accommodation	100	104	110	114
Social Security Contribution	153	208	220	227
Total Private	7,952	10,713	11,319	11,697
Domestic Service	100	104	124	126
Total Employee Compensation	16,802	20,991	22,265	23,542

Source: K.N.C. Pillai: "Report on National Accounts Advisory Mission to the Republic of the Marshall Islands" (ESCAP), 29 March to 16 April 1985.